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Capsule Biography

Locknie Hsu is a full Professor and former Associate Dean at the YPH School of Law, Singapore Management University (SMU). She was called to the Singapore Bar in 1986 and practised with a Singapore law firm, working on commercial contracts, general litigation and intellectual property matters. She went on to receive a LL.M. degree at Harvard University.

Locknie specializes in international trade and investment law, digital commerce law and policy, and international dispute settlement mechanisms. She has published widely on trade and investment law, treaty dispute settlement mechanisms, arbitration law and regional economic integration issues in international journals, and has spoken at numerous international seminars and conferences. She has developed local, regional and international professional profiles through working with private lawyers, businesses, government officials and academia.

In 2020, Locknie was nominated by the Singapore Government to be one of ten international appeal arbitrators in the Multi-Party Interim Appeal Arbitration arrangement endorsed by a number of World Organization members, as part of an expert pool to hear trade dispute appeals for these members. The appointment was supported by these members and commenced in September 2020. It was renewed for a second term in 2022. Locknie was further nominated by the Singapore Government as one of five Singapore arbitrators listed under the United Kingdom-Singapore Free Trade Agreement.

Locknie has also won several teaching awards and nominations, and pioneered a cutting-edge SMU-X course, Law & Digital Commerce, which has seen successful placement of students of the course in a number of unique internships in government agencies, international law firms and global projects dealing to study a variety of digitalisation and law issues. Locknie is also a pioneering member of the Board of Editors of the International Journal of Blockchain Law and Coordinator of the Trade and Investment Group of the ASEAN Law Association. Most recently, Locknie was invited to join the Advisory Board of the prestigious Journal of International Economic Law, a leading international publication, with effect from March 2024.

Employment [or Appointments]

Donaldson & Burkinshaw (1986-88) – lawyer handling commercial litigation, intellectual property, contract and other legal matters

NUS Faculty of Law (1988-2007) – academic

SMU YPHSL (2007-present) – present title: Professor

Advocate & Solicitor, Singapore

Education

NUS – LLB, Second Class (Upper) Honours

Harvard University - LLM

Publications [list in the reverse chronological order; include page range]

Books [monographs and/or edited collections]

1. Dispute settlement for ASEAN Businesses under the Belt and Road Initiative: Possibilities and Directions by HSU, Locknie. (2022), 196 pages. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781803922690> (Published)
2. Trade, Investment, Innovation and their Impact on Access to Medicines: An Asian Perspective by HSU, Locknie. (2016), 438 pages excluding index. Cambridge International Trade and Economic Law. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9781107072732> (Published)
3. Commercial and Economic Law in Singapore by HSU, Locknie; NEO, Dora. (2000). International encyclopaedia of laws, The Hague: Kluwer. <https://www.worldcat.org/oclc/717356638> (Published)

Journal Articles [list non-English articles in a separate section]

1. [Work in progress] Artificial Intelligence and International Trade: The Emergence and Relevance of Source Code Treaty Provisions (tentative title) by HSU, Locknie
1. The evolution of the “Trade and” Debate: A view from ASEAN, by HSU, Locknie. (2022). *Journal of International Economic Law*, 1-11. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jiel/jgac051>
2. Trade and transfer of environmentally sound technology in ASEAN: Mapping priorities to economic treaty negotiations, by HSU, Locknie . (2022). *Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 9 (2), 125-148. <https://www.jicl.org.uk/journal/december-2022/trade-and-transfer-of-environmentally-sound-technology-in-asean-mapping-priorities-to-economic-treaty-negotiations> (Published)
3. ASEAN and the Belt and Road Initiative: Trust-building in trade and investment, by HSU, Locknie. (2020). *China and the World: Ancient and Modern Silk Road: An international journal*, 3 (1), 1-43. <https://doi.org/10.1142/S2591729320500029> (Published)
4. The role and future of sovereign wealth funds: A trade and investment perspective, by HSU, Locknie. (2017). *Wake Forest Law Review*, 52 (4), 837-856. (Published)

5. Sovereign wealth funds: Investors in search of an identity in the 21st century, by HSU, Locknie. (2015). *International Review of Law*, 2015 1-22. <https://doi.org/10.5339/irl.2015.swf.6> (Published)
6. Regulatory flexibilities and tensions in public health and trade: An Asian perspective, by HSU, Locknie. (2015). *Asian Journal of WTO and International Health Law and Policy*, 10 (1), 157-191. (Published)
7. Inward FDI in Singapore and its policy context, by HSU, Locknie. (2012). *Inward and Outward FDI Country Profiles*, 1-18. (Published)
8. Tobacco regulation and its discontents: A cautious view from Singapore, by HSU, Locknie. (2012). *Transnational Dispute Management*, [2012] (5), <http://www.transnational-dispute-management.com/article.asp?key=1881> (Published)
9. Asian treaty-makers and investment treaty arbitration: Negotiating with a wary eye, by HSU, Locknie. (2012). *Contemporary Asia Arbitration Journal*, 5 (2), 243-264. (Published)
10. Investment treaty disputes: Ideological fault lines and an evolving zeitgeist, by HSU, Locknie. (2011). *Journal of World Investment and Trade*, 12 (6), 827-953. <https://doi.org/10.1163/221190011X00328> (Published)
11. 2000-2009: A decade of security-related developments in trade and investment, by HSU, Locknie. (2010). *Journal of World Investment and Trade*, 11 (5), 697-729. <https://doi.org/10.1163/221190010X00374> (Published)
12. Multi-sourced norms affecting sovereign wealth funds: A comparative view of national laws, cross-border treaties and 'codes', by HSU, Locknie. (2009). *Journal of World Investment and Trade*, 10 (6), 793-828. <https://doi.org/10.1163/221190009X00015> (Published)
13. SWFs, recent US legislative changes, and treaty obligations, by HSU, Locknie. (2009). *Journal of World Trade*, 43 (3), 451-477. (Published)
14. Public policy considerations in international arbitration: Costs and other issues - A view from Singapore, by HSU, Locknie. (2009). *Journal of International Arbitration*, 26 (1), 101-131. (Published)
15. Government procurement: A view from Asia, by HSU, Locknie. (2006). *Asian Journal of WTO and International Health Law and Policy*, 1 (2), 379-400. (Published)
16. MFN and dispute settlement: When the twain meet, by HSU, Locknie. (2006). *Journal of World Investment and Trade*, 7 (1), 25-37. (Published)
17. Non-violation complaints: WTO issues and recent free trade agreements, by HSU, Locknie. (2005). *Journal of World Trade*, 39 (2), 205-237. (Published)
18. The law and the elderly in Singapore: The law on income and maintenance for the elderly, by HSU, Locknie. (2003). *Singapore Journal of Legal Studies*, [2003] (2), 398-417. (Published)
19. Dispute settlement systems in recent free trade agreements of Singapore: ANZSCEP, JSEPA, and ESFTA, by HSU, Locknie. (2003). *Journal of World Investment and Trade*, 4 (2), 277-314. (Published)

20. Orders for security for costs and international arbitrations in Singapore, by HSU, Locknie. (2000). *International Arbitration Law Review*, 3 (4), 108-113. (Published)
21. Applying the International Arbitration Act, by HSU, Locknie. (2000). *International Arbitration Law Review*, 3(2), 44-45. (Published)
22. Section 15 of the Singapore International Arbitration Act: What are the options, by HSU, Locknie. (1999). *International Arbitration Law Review*, 2 (1), 17-21. (Published)
23. The new Singapore law on antidumping and countervailing duties, by HSU, Locknie. (1998). *Journal of World Trade*, 32 (1), 121-137. (Published)
24. Remedies available for breach of contract under the UN Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods, by HSU, Locknie. (1996). *Singapore Academy of Law Journal*, 8 (1), 113-133. (Published)
25. Performance bonds in Singapore: An update, by HSU, Locknie. (1996). *Lloyd's Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, [1996] 35-. (Published)
26. Franchising in Singapore: An overview, by HSU, Locknie. (1995). *Asia Pacific Law Review*, 4 (1), 31-48. <https://doi.org/10.1080/18758444.1995.11788020> (Published)
27. Adoption of the UNICITRAL Model Law on International Commercial Arbitration in Singapore, by HSU, Locknie. (1994). *Singapore Journal of Legal Studies*, [1994] (2), 387-416. (Published)
28. Demand bonds and injunctions: Kvaerner Singapore Pte Ltd v UDL Shipbuilding (Singapore) Pte Ltd, by HSU, Locknie. (1993). *Singapore Journal of Legal Studies*, [1993] (2), 594-600. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/24866672> (Published)
29. Documentary letters of credit: The Bank's duty to bring up all discrepancies, by HSU, Locknie. (1993). *Singapore Journal of Legal Studies*, [1993] (1), 226-234. (Published)
30. Autonomy of performance bonds in Singapore, by HSU, Locknie. (1992). *Lloyd's Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, [1992] 297-. (Published)
31. Service marks registration in Singapore: The time has come, by HSU, Locknie. (1990). *Malayan Law Journal*, [1990] (3), cxxi-cxxvi. (Published)
32. Legislation comment on the Homes for the Aged Act, by HSU, Locknie. (1989). *Malaya Law Review*, 31 147-153. (Published)

Case Notes and Shorter Notes

Book Chapters

1. (Forthcoming, submitted and accepted) Digitalization and Its Role in International Economic Law, by HSU, Locknie, in *A Research Agenda for Global Power Shifts and International Economic Law*, ed. Joel Slawotsky, Edward Elgar (publication estimated in mid-2024)
2. Environmental technology transfer, by HSU, Locknie. (2021). In Michael Faure (Ed.), *Elgar Encyclopaedia of Environmental Law* (pp. 420-428) Cheltenham: Edward Elgar. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781783476985.XI.51> (Published)

3. The future of international economic dispute resolution: An Asian perspective, by HSU, Locknie. (2021). In Manfred Elsig, Rodrigo Polanco, & Peter van den Bossche (Ed.), *International economic dispute settlement Demise or transformation?* (pp. 373-405) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108966122.015> (Published)
4. International trade and investment and the Belt and Road Initiative, by HSU, Locknie. (2021). In Basil C. Bitas (Ed.), *ASEAN and the Belt and Road Initiative* Singapore: Academy Publishing. (Published)
5. Regional perspectives - Asia, by HSU, Locknie. (2019). In Markus Krajewski; Rhea Tamara Hoffmann (Ed.), *Research handbook on foreign direct investment* Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing Limited. (Published)
6. The role of international organizations in promoting effective dispute resolution in the 21st Century, by HSU, Locknie. (2019). In Peter Quayle; Xuan Gao (Ed.), *Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank Yearbook of International Law 2019* Brill Nijhoff. (Published)
7. Legal obstacles to trade and investment in ASEAN, by HSU, Locknie. (2019). In ASEAN Law Conference E-Book (Ed.), *The ASEAN Law Conference 2018 - A Compendium of Speeches, Presentations and Reports* ASEAN Law Association. (Published)
8. Asia: Investment law and agreements in the Asian regional context, by HSU, Locknie. (2019). In Markus Krajewski and Rhea T. Hoffmann (Ed.), *Research handbook in foreign direct investment* (pp. 363-389) Cheltenham: Edward Elgar. <https://worldcat.org/isbn/9781785369841> (Published)
9. An Asian view on the CETA Investment Chapter, by HSU, Locknie. (2018). In Makane M. Mbengue and Stefanie Schacherer (Ed.), *Foreign investment under the Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA)* (pp. 271-302) Cham: Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-98361-5_11 (Published)
10. Essentials of the Laws of the Belt and Road Countries a€. Singapore Chapter, by HSU, Locknie. (2017). In Guiguo Wang, Alan Yuk-Lun Lee, Priscilla Mei-Fun Leung (Ed.), *Essentials of the Laws of the Belt and Road Countries: Cambodia, Malaysia, Singapore* Zhejiang University Press. (Published)
11. EU-ASEAN trade and investment relations with special focus on Singapore, by HSU, Locknie. (2015). *European yearbook of international economic law* (pp. 233-250) Berlin: Springer Verlag. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-662-46748-0_10 (Published)
12. Examining the formative aspect of investment treaty commitments: Lessons from commercial law and trade law, by HSU, Locknie. (2015). In Jean E. Kalicki & Anna Joubin-Bret (Ed.), *Reshaping the investor-state dispute settlement system* (pp. 221-249) Leiden: Brill Nijhoff. https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004291102_010 (Published)
13. Santiago GAPPs and codes of conducts: Limits and chances of negotiated rules, by HSU, Locknie. (2015). In Fabio Bassan (Ed.), *Research handbook on sovereign wealth funds and international investment law* (pp. 99-123) Cheltenham: Edward Elgar. <https://worldcat.org/isbn/9781781955192> (Published)
14. Rule of law and foreign investment, by HSU, Locknie. (2015). In Jeffrey L. Jowell, J. C. Thomas & Jan Van Zyl Smit (Ed.), *Rule of Law Symposium 2014: The importance of the*

- rule of law in promoting development* (pp. 129-151) Singapore: Academy Publishing. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9789810916749> (Published)
15. Tobacco control in ASEAN, by HSU, Locknie. (2014). In Andrew D. Mitchell & Tania Voon (Ed.), *The global tobacco epidemic and the law* (pp. 142-165) Cheltenham: Edward Elgar. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781783471522.00016> (Published)
 16. ASEAN dispute settlement systems, by HSU, Locknie. (2013). In Sanchita Basu Das, Jayant Menon, Rodolfo C. Severino, & Omkar Lal Shrestha (Ed.), *The ASEAN Economic Community: A work in progress* (pp. 382-410) Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies. <https://worldcat.org/isbn/9789814519014> (Published)
 17. Inward FDI in Singapore and its policy context, by HSU, Locknie. (2013). In Karl P. Sauvart, Padma Mallampally & Geraldine McAllister (Ed.), *Inward and outward FDI country profiles* (pp. 1-18) New York: Vale Columbia Center. (Published)
 18. China, India and dispute settlement in the WTO and RTAs, by HSU, Locknie. (2010). In M. Sornarajah & J. Wang (Ed.), *China, India and the international economic order* (pp. 250-276) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511760235.009> (Published)
 19. WTO decisions: Compliance and implementation, by HSU, Locknie. (2007). In F. Ortino (Ed.), *WTO law and process: Proceedings of the 2005 and 2006 annual WTO conferences* (pp. 81-84) London: British Institute of International and Comparative Law. <https://worldcat.org/isbn/9781905221172> (Published)
 20. Applicability of WTO law in regional trade agreements: Identifying the links, by HSU, Locknie. (2006). In L. Bartels & F. Ortino (Ed.), *Regional trade agreements and the WTO legal system* (pp. 525-552) Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199206995.003.0022> (Published)
 21. Towards an ASEAN charter: Some thoughts from the legal perspective, by HSU, Locknie. (2005). In Rodolfo C. Severino (Ed.), *Framing the ASEAN Charter* (pp. 53-60) Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies. <https://worldcat.org/isbn/9789812303691> (Published)
 22. ASEAN Community: Institutional Implications, by HSU, Locknie. (2004). *Towards Realizing an ASEAN Community: A Brief Report on the ASEAN Community Roundtable* (pp. 18-23) Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9789812302854> (Published)
 23. ASEAN economic integration: A fillip for the future, by HSU, Locknie. (2003). In Paul Davidson (Ed.), *Trading arrangements in the Pacific Rim: ASEAN and APEC* New York: Oceana Publications. <https://worldcat.org/isbn/9780379008555> (Published)
 24. The growth triangle, by HSU, Locknie. (1994). In L. Rao Penna (Ed.), *Current developments in international transfers of goods and services* (pp. 491-508) Singapore: National University of Singapore. <https://worldcat.org/isbn/9780409996678> (Published)

Other Publications [e.g. book reviews, Law Gazette articles]

1. Regional Trading Agreements in the GATT/WTO [Book review], by HSU, Locknie. (2003). *Journal of International Economic Law*, 6 (1), 295-298 (Published)
2. The Law of Tort in Hong Kong by Robyn Martin [Book review], by HSU, Locknie. (1988). *Malaya Law Review*, 30 496- (Published)

Other Professional or Institutional Publications

1. Research Project Report: *Improving connectivity between ASEAN's legal systems to address commercial issues* by HSU, Locknie; KOH, Pearlie; YIP, Man. (2017). http://www.canasean.com/uploads/Interim_Report_Final_Sep_2017.pdf (Published)
2. *Interim Report for the ASEAN research project* by HSU, Locknie. (2017). http://www.eria.org/5.7.ASEAN_50_Vol_5_Hsu.pdf (Presented)
3. *Free Trade Agreements: Singapore legal developments* [Blog post], by HSU, Locknie. (2015, April 30). <http://www.singaporelawwatch.sg/About-Singapore-Law/Overview/ch-07-free-trade-agreements-singapore-legal-developments> (Published)
4. Sovereign wealth funds: Mind the GAPP (Generally Accepted Principles and Practices), by HSU, Locknie. (2008, December). *Knowledge@SMU*, <http://ink.library.smu.edu.sg/ksmu/235/> (Published)
5. End of the road for dicta in Northern Regional Health Authority v Derek Crouch Construction Co Ltd & Anor, by HSU, Locknie. (1999, January). *Singapore Institute of Arbitrators Newsletter*, (Published)
6. The Vanol case, by HSU, Locknie. (1997, January). *Singapore Institute of Arbitrators Newsletter* (Published)
7. Recent developments in dispute resolution in Singapore, by HSU, Locknie. (1997, January). *Newsletter of the American Bar Association Sub-Committee on International Commercial Arbitration*, (Published)

Research Grants

1. Dispute Settlement of ASEAN Projects / Transactions in the Belt and Road Initiative, Empirical Judicial Research, Singapore Judicial College, PI (Project Level): Locknie HSU, 2019, S\$6,750
2. Improving Connectivity between ASEAN's Legal Systems to Address Commercial Issues, SMU Internal Grant, Ministry of Education (MOE) Tier 1, PI (Project Level): Locknie HSU, Co-PI (Project Level): Basil C. BITAS, Pearlie KOH, YIP Man, 2015, S\$71,142
3. Trade and Investment Law and Public Health Issues, SMU Internal Grant, Ministry of Education (MOE) Tier 1, PI (Project Level): Locknie HSU, 2013, S\$40,000
4. INVESTMENT LAW AND POLICY CONTEXT - A PROFILE OF SINGAPORE IN 2011, SMU Internal Grant, Ministry of Education (MOE) Tier 1, PI (Project Level): Locknie HSU, 2011, S\$30,277.44

5. Multi-Sourced Equivalent Norms in the Context of Sovereign Wealth Funds, SMU Internal Grant, Ministry of Education (MOE) Tier 1 , PI (Project Level): Locknie HSU, 2008, S\$27,907.43

Conference Presentations [or Academic Presentations]

1. Legal and Regulatory Challenges of the International Trading System, presentation at the High-Level Retreat on “Emerging Trends in Trade Law and Regulation” organized by UNCITRAL for high-level officials of Saudi Arabia (including the Minister for Commerce), 18 December 2023 (held in Austria – my presentation was done virtually from Singapore)
2. Issues related to an Appellate Mechanism, presented at the 6th UNCITRAL Working Group III Intersessional Meeting, 7 September 2023, Singapore
3. Recent Developments in International Trade Agreements Relating to the Digital Economy, presented at the International Law in Review Conference, Centre for International Law, NUS, 10 January 2023, Singapore
4. Dispute Settlement Mechanisms in Subject Matter Chapters in Trade Agreements, 25 Aug 2022. Dispute Settlement Mechanisms in Subject Matter Chapters in Trade Agreements, Virtual/hybrid
5. The Digital Economy - Trade, Technology and Inclusiveness, 31 Oct 2022. Dentons Rodyk Dialogue, Singapore, Singapore
6. ASEAN Comprehensive Investment Agreement, 09 Feb 2021. ASEAN Law Association Roundtable RCEP: To Bloc or Not to Block?, 10 Dec 2020. Asia-Europe Foundation Seminar on the Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement, Singapore (hybrid event), Singapore
7. The WTO System and COVID-19, 06 Oct 2020. Public International Law & COVID-19 Webinar 4: International Trade & Commerce, Virtual, Singapore
8. The CPTPP and Digital Commerce, 30 Jul 2020. Seminar on the Comprehensive and Progressive Trade and Partnership Agreement (CPTPP), Virtual, Singapore
9. Evolution not Revolution: ISDS Reform at UNCITRAL Working Group III, 22 Aug 2019, Singapore
10. Presentation of ASEAN Research Report 2018, 03 Apr 2018. 5th ASEAN Coordinating Committee on Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises, Luang Prabang, Lao PDR, 2-6 April 2018, Lao People's Democratic Republic
11. Special Workshop Presentation for the then Honourable Minister of International Trade and Industry of Malaysia and his delegation, 12 Oct 2017. Special Workshop on ASEAN legal barriers, SMU
12. Trade and Transfer of Technology to Developing Countries, 08 Jun 2017. Committee on Sustainable Development and the Green Economy in International Trade, Switzerland

13. Regionalization and Localization in ASEAN - Challenges and Lessons Learned, 20 Apr 2017. ASEAN Horizon Summit, Singapore
14. Investor complaints and scrutiny of national judicial systems, by HSU, Locknie. (2016). *8th Conference on the New Haven School of Jurisprudence, Hangzhou, China, 2016 December 9-10*, Hangzhou. (Presented)
15. CISG as an efficient choice of law and its economic impact, by HSU, Locknie. (2016). *2016 UNCITRAL Vietnam Workshop, 'Harmonization of Trade Law and Outlook for Practitioners in ASEAN, co-organized by UNICITRAL and the Foreign Trade University, Faculty of Law, Hanoi, Vietnam, 24 November 2016*, Hanoi, Vietnam. (Presented)
16. National complaint system: Grievance mechanism, by HSU, Locknie. (2016). *4th International Forum on the Belt and Road: Dispute Settlement Mechanism 2016, October 11*, Kowloon, Hong Kong. (Presented)
17. A harmonized system of international commercial arbitration within the AEC and beyond?, by HSU, Locknie. (2016.0). *APRAG Conference organized by BANI Arbitration Centre, Bali, Indonesia, 7-8 October 2016*, Bali, Indonesia. (Presented)
18. Harmonization of laws in ASEAN for legal services industry, by HSU, Locknie. (2016.0). *International Malaysian Law Conference on 'Challenges of an ASEAN Community: Rule of Law, Business and Being People-Oriented, 21-23 September 2016, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia*, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. (Presented)
19. Sale of goods and e-commerce laws: Regional roadmap toward harmonization, by HSU, Locknie. (2016.0). *Incheon Trade Law Forum 2016, May 16-18*, Incheon, South Korea. (Presented)
20. Trade and investment dispute settlement mechanisms in ASEAN: The evolving landscape and major developments, by HSU, Locknie. (2015.0). *12th General Assembly of the ASEAN Law Association 2015, February 26-28*, Manila, Philippines. (Presented)
21. Public health regulation: Convergence, divergence, and regulatory tension: An Asian perspective, by HSU, Locknie. (2014.0). *Society of International Economic Law Biennial Conference 2014, July 10-12*, Bern, Switzerland. <https://ssrn.com/abstract=2455933> (Presented)
22. Public health regulation: The impact of intersections between trade & investment treaties in Asia, by HSU, Locknie. (2012.0). *Society of International Economic Law Biennial Conference 3rd SIEL 2012, July 12-14*, Singapore. <http://ssrn.com/abstract=2093376> (Published)
23. The law and the elderly in Singapore, by HSU, Locknie. (2008.0). *Institute of Policy Studies-Tsao Foundation Conference: Successful Ageing in Singapore 2008, October 24*, Singapore. (Presented)
24. WTO and regulation of sovereign wealth funds, by HSU, Locknie. (2008.0). *Asian WTO Research Network Conference: The WTO in difficult times 2008, October 10-11*, Singapore. (Presented)

25. WTO and regional trade liberalization: Implications for ASEAN, by HSU, Locknie. (2006.0). *9th General Assembly of the ASEAN Law Association: Challenge to Globalization of Legal Services 2006, November 22-26*, Bangkok, Thailand. (Presented)
26. Application of WTO in ASEAN, by HSU, Locknie. (2003.0). *8th General Assembly of the ASEAN Law Association 2003, November 29 - December 2*, Singapore. (Presented)
27. Resolution of international business disputes, by HSU, Locknie. (1997.0). *International Arbitration Conference 1997, November 18*, Singapore. (Presented)
28. Standard-term contracts in Singapore, by HSU, Locknie. (1994.0). *2nd Indonesia-Singapore Business Law Seminar 1994, April*, Jakarta, Indonesia. (Presented)
29. An update on investment laws and regulations in Singapore, by HSU, Locknie. (1992.0). *6th Assembly and Conference of the ASEAN Law Association 1992*, Manila, Philippines. (Presented)
30. An Update on Investment Laws and Regulations in Singapore, (30 Nov 1992). *6th General Assembly of the ASEAN Law Association*, Manila. Philippines
31. The Growth Triangle, (01 Aug 1992). *Conference on International Business Law*, Singapore. Singapore

Professional Presentations [or Professional Lectures]

1. Experiential Learning Workshop – SMU-X and legal education, presented at the inaugural SMU-X INDEX Symposium, 6 October 2023, Singapore
2. Developments in Digitization of Supply Chains and Financing, presentation at the APFF Conference: Promoting Digital Supply Chain Finance in APEC Economies: Market Growth and Risk Control, 7 September 2023, Singapore
3. ASEAN Guidelines on Unfair Contract Terms, presented at the Kickoff Workshop on Unfair Contract Terms, 3 July 2023, Singapore
4. E-commerce Contract Terms, 07 Apr 2022. Brainstorming Workshop in the ASEAN Guidelines on Consumer Protection in E-Commerce Workshop - E-commerce Terms, Virtual
5. Commentator on paper by Dorcas Quek, 24 Nov 2020. Faculty Research Workshop, Virtual, Singapore
6. Commentator of paper by Aurelio G Martinez, 16 Apr 2020. SOL Faculty Research Workshop, Virtual, Singapore
7. (Postponed due to COVID-19), 04 Mar 2020. ICC Supply Chain Finance Summit, Singapore
8. (Postponed due to Covid-19), 26 Feb 2020. SIAC-CIL Practitioner-Academic Colloquium, Postponed

9. Current approaches within the region and beyond, 08 Aug 2019. ASEAN Digital Trade Technical Workshop: Maximizing the opportunities of the internet and data flows for economic growth and engagement in digital trade, Singapore, Singapore
10. Moderator of talk: Reform and Modernization of the WTO, 12 Mar 2019. Reform and Modernization of the WTO, Singapore
11. The CETA: Some Legal Implications for Asia-Pacific Economies, 19 Apr 2017. The CETA: Some Legal Implications for Asia-Pacific Economies, Singapore
12. A Changing Trade Environment and an Assessment of Cross-cutting Issues in The Road to New Growth: FTAs, Trade Facilitation, Technology, Compliance and Trade and Supply Chain Financing, 07 Apr 2017. Asia Pacific Financial Forum 2017, Singapore
13. Addressing the Compliance Agenda in Supply Chain Finance, 02 Mar 2017. 5th Supply Chain Finance Summit, Singapore, Singapore

Consultancy Activities

1. Member of pool of 10 appeal arbitrators, Multiparty Interim Appeal Arbitration arrangement (MPIA) (nominated by Singapore) (August 2019- present)
1. Listed arbitrator for the United Kingdom-Singapore Free Trade Agreement (nominated by Singapore) (2022- present)
2. Singapore Judicial College-Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Singapore, Jun 2019
3. Singapore Academy of Law, co-facilitator and trainer, Belt and Road Initiative Seminar Series, Jan 2019 - Oct 2019
4. Singapore University of Social Sciences, Programme external examiner, December 2017 - June 2021
5. Legal consultant (on secondment from NUS), Ministry of Trade and Industry/Trade Development Board, Singapore, 2001
6. World Bank: Vietnam Accession Process to WTO, Vietnam, January 2001

Others (selected professional appointments)

1. Member, Board of Governors, NUS Centre for International Law (April 2022-present)
2. Executive Council, ALA Singapore National Committee, ASEAN Law Association, Singapore, January 2014 – Present
3. Member, Editorial Board, International Journal of Blockchain Law, Global Blockchain Business Council (2021-present)
4. Advisory Editor, Advisory Editor, European Yearbook of International Economic Law, 2018 - 2021 Member, Editorial Board, Journal of International Investment Law (2013-2021)

5. Member, Singapore Antidumping Tribunal, Ministry of Law, Singapore, Singapore, January 2009 - May 2016
6. Member, United Nations Network of Experts on Trade Facilitation for Paperless Trade and Transport in Asia and the Pacific (from 2017, UNESCAP, 2017 - Present
7. Co-rapporteur, Committee on Sustainable Development and the Green Economy in International Trade Law, International Law Association, Great Britain, October 2014 - July 2020
8. Director of Studies, International Law Association (Singapore Branch), 2017 - 2020
9. Director of Studies, Singapore Branch of the International Law Association - Director of Studies and Council member, 2017 - 2018
10. Coordinator, Trade and Investment Group, ASEAN Law Association, Singapore, January 2014 - Present
11. *Amicus Curiae*, Supreme Court of Singapore, Singapore, Nov 2015 - Apr 2016, Appointed as independent expert to assist the Singapore Court of Appeal in an investor-State dispute. Director, Society of International Economic Law, Singapore, January 2008 - January 2015
12. Committee Member, Executive Council, Society of International Economic Law, 2008 – 2016
13. Visiting Professor, Law, Kobe University, Japan, May 2017 - May 2017
14. Visiting Professor, Kobe University, Japan, Jul 2015 - Jul 2015

Subjects Taught

Singapore Management University (previous courses taught at NUS not listed here)

Undergraduate/JD Programmes:

1. Business Law
2. Contract Law 1
3. Contract Law 2
4. Law and Digital Commerce
5. Trade and Investment Law

Non-SMU Programmes:

1. Executive Development: Regional Economic Integration, 17 Mar 2021-17 Mar 2021 (YPHSL and Singapore Judicial College)
2. Belt and Road Initiative Series - BRI and Infrastructure, Singapore Academy of Law, 10 Sep 2019-10 Sep 2019

Awards/Nominations

Outstanding Service Award, ASEAN Law Association, 2017

Academic

Long Service Award, 2023

Dean's Teaching Excellence Award, YPHSL, 2022/23, 2021, 2014

Nominated for SMU-X Excellent Teacher Award Nomination, YPHSL, 2021, 2022 and 2023

Nominated for Undergraduate Innovative Teacher Award, SMU, 2019

Nominated for Lee Kuan Yew Fellowship, SMU, 2018

Nominated for Innovative Teacher Award, SMU, 2018

Most Outstanding Teacher Award LGST Teacher Award, Singapore Management University, 2016

Nominated for SMU Excellent Teacher Award nomination, Singapore Management University, 2016

Most Outstanding LGST Teacher Award, Singapore Management University, 2013

Most Outstanding Teacher Award, Singapore Management University, 2012, 2008

Most Outstanding Legal Studies (LGST) Teacher Award, Singapore Management University, 2010

Nominated for Distinguished Teacher award, Singapore Management University, 2010