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Education

JD, Vanderbilt University, United States of America, 2002

LLM, University College London, University of London, Great Britain, 1999

LLB, China Youth University of Political Studies, China, 1998

Academic Appointments

Professor of Law, Yong Pung How School of Law, SMU, Jul 2022 - Present

Associate Professor of Law, Yong Pung How School of Law, SMU, Jan 2008 - Jun 2022

Lecturer of Law, Yong Pung How School of Law, SMU, Dec 2007 - Dec 2007

RESEARCH

Publications

Journal Articles [Refereed]

China and international economic dispute settlement: disaggregating the state, by Gregory Shaffer, Ji Li, and Henry Gao. (2026). *Journal of International Economic Law*, (Accepted)

From Great “Liberator” to “Landlord Seeking Rent” : The implications of U.S. reciprocal tariffs policy in Asia and beyond, by GAO, Henry. (2025). *American Journal of International Law*, 119 (4), 711-723. <https://doi.org/10.1017/ajil.2025.10111> (Published)

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- Regional mapping: Digital provisions play a key role in Asia Pacific agreements, by GAO, Henry. (2022). *East Asia Forum Quarterly*, 14 (2), 25-27. <https://search.informit.org/doi/abs/10.3316/informit.522332415717438> (Published)
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- The role of law in Chinese value chains, by GAO, Henry S.; SHAFFER, Gregory. (2021). *Journal of Chinese Economic and Business Studies*, 19 (3), 197-220. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14765284.2021.1943183> (Published)
- WTO reform: A China round, by GAO, Henry. (2021). *Proceedings of the ASIL Annual Meeting*, 114 23-32. <https://doi.org/10.1017/amp.2021.4> (Published)
- Trading through a pandemic: The Singaporean experience, by GAO, Henry; CHAINANI, Dhiraj G.; CHEW, Siu Farn. (2021). *Global Trade and Customs Journal*, 16 (1), 11-24. (Published)
- US-China Trade War: A Way Out?, by ZHOU, Weihuan; GAO, Henry. (2020). *World Trade Review*, 19 (4), 605-617. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1474745620000348> (Published)
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- Building a market economy through WTO-inspired reform of state-owned enterprises in China, by ZHOU, Weihuan; GAO, Henry S.; BAI, Xue. (2019). *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 68 (4), 977-1022. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S002058931900037X> (Published)
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- The WTO transparency obligations and China, by GAO, Henry. (2018). *Journal of Comparative Law*, 12 (2), 329-355. (Published)
- Regulation of digital trade in US Free Trade Agreements: From trade regulation to digital regulation, by GAO, Henry. (2018). *Legal Issues of Economic Integration*, 45 (1), 47-70. <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3070330> (Published)
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- The TPP: Threat or treat to China, by GAO, Henry S.. (2016). *Journal of International Trade and Arbitration Law*, 5 (2), 599-604. (Published)
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- From the periphery to the centre: China's participation in WTO negotiations, by GAO, Henry S.. (2012). *China Perspectives*, 1 59-65. [http:// chinaperspectives.revues.org/5823](http://chinaperspectives.revues.org/5823) (Published)
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Globalization of telecommunication services: Lessons from the Mexico-Telecom case, by GAO, Henry. (2009). *Northeast Asian Law Review*, 3 69-149. (Published)

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Amicus curiae briefs in the WTO dispute settlement system: Theory and practice, by GAO, Henry S.. (2004). *Chinese Journal of International Economic Law [国际经济法学期刊]*, 11 388-416. (Published)

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<https://harvardilj.org/2021/07/wto-reform-and-china-defining-or-defiling-the-multilateral-trading-system/> (Published)

De la périphérie au centre: La participation de la Chine aux négociations OMC, by GAO, Henry S.. (2012). *Perspectives Chinoises*, 1 61-67. <https://perspectiveschinoises.revues.org/6229#quotation> (Published)

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Between market economy and state capitalism: China's state-owned enterprises and the world trading system by GAO, Henry S.; ZHOU, Weihuan. (2022). Cambridge International Trade and Economic Law, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108908795> (Published)

Book Chapters

China and International Trade and Investment Dispute Settlement: the Role of Key Chinese Actors, by Gregory Shaffer, Ji Li, and Henry Gao. (2026). In Ji Li (Ed.), *China and International Legal Order* Cambridge University Press. (Forthcoming)

China's Digital Trade Policies: Beyond the Great Wall, by Henry Gao. (2026). In Anupam Chander and Mira Burri (Ed.), *Cambridge Handbook of Digital Trade Law* Cambridge University Press. (Forthcoming)

China as a Development Model for the Global South: Opportunities and Limits, by Henry Gao, Gregory Shaffer, and Mario R. Osorio Hernandez. (2026). In Matthew Erie and Jacques deLisle (Ed.), *Chinese Developmentalism in the Global Legal and Economic Order* Cambridge University Press. (Forthcoming)

Services, by GAO, Henry. (2025). In Julien Chaisse & Christoph Herrmann (Ed.), *The International Law of Economic Integration* (pp. 1015-1031) Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/law/9780192871626.003.0062> (Published)

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Data sovereignty and trade agreements: Three digital kingdoms, by GAO, Henry S.. (2023). In Anupam Chander & Sun Haochen (Ed.), *Data sovereignty: From the digital Silk Road to the return of the state* (pp. 213-239) Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780197582794.003.0010> (Published)

Introduction: China's 20-year engagement with the WTO: Opportunities, challenges, and responses, by GAO, Henry S.; RAESS, Damian; ZENG, Ka. (2023). In Henry Gao, Damian Raess and Ka Zeng (Ed.), *China and the WTO: A twenty-year assessment* (pp. 1-18) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009291804.002> (Published)

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China's changing perspective on the WTO: From aspiration, assimilation to alienation, by GAO, Henry S.. (2023). In Henry Gao, Damian Raess and Ka Zeng (Ed.), *China and the WTO: A twenty-year assessment* (pp. 45-70) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009291804> (Published)

Annex on Negotiations on Basic Telecommunications, by GAO, Henry. (2023). In Patrick Abel, Rüdiger Wolfrum and Peter-Tobias Stoll (Ed.), *Commentaries on World Trade Law* (pp. 1007-1010) Leiden: Brill. (Published)

Fourth Protocol to the General Agreement on Trade in Services, by GAO, Henry. (2023). In Patrick Abel, Rüdiger Wolfrum and Peter-Tobias Stoll (Ed.), *Commentaries on World Trade Law* (pp. 1011-1013) Leiden: Brill. (Published)

China and WTO e-commerce negotiations, by GAO, Henry S.. (2023). In David Collins & Michael Geist (Ed.), *Research Handbook on Digital Trade* (pp. 148-167) Cheltenham: Edward Elgar. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781800884953.00018> (Published)

The EU-China Comprehensive Agreement on Investment: A new beginning?, by GAO, Henry S.. (2023). In J. Chaisse & S. Oana (Ed.), *Advancing the method and practice of transnational law: Building bridges across disciplines* (pp. 189-211) Oxford: Hart. (Published)

China and trade and investment liberalization, by GAO, Henry S.. (2022). In Daniel Bethlehem, Donald McRae, Rodney Neufeld, & Isabelle Van Damme (Ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of International Trade Law* (pp. 341-373) Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780192868381.013.14> (Published)

Digital services trade and trade agreements, by GAO, Henry S.. (2022). In Jong Woo Kang, Matthias Helble, Rolando Avendano, Pramila Crivelli, & Mara Claire Tayag (Ed.), *Unlocking the potential of digital services trade in Asia and the Pacific* (pp. 128-155) Manila: Asian Development Bank. <https://doi.org/10.22617/TCS220524-2> (Published)

The investment chapter in the Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership: Enhanced rules without enforcement mechanism, by GAO, Henry S.. (2022). In Kimura, F., S. Urata, S. Thangavelu, & D. Narjoko (Ed.), *Dynamism of East Asia and RCEP: The Framework for regional integration* (pp. 201-222) Jakarta: Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA). <https://www.eria.org/publications/dynamism-of-east-asia-and-rcep-the-framework-for-regional-integration/> (Published)

A Chinese perspective, by GAO, Henry S.. (2022). In Xue Gong (Ed.), *Regional economic integration in the post-pandemic era* (pp. 17-24) Singapore: S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies. (Published)

Models and data trade regulation and the road to an agreement, by GAO, Henry S.. (2022). In Mark Findlay, Jolyon Ford, Josephine Seah, & Dilan Thampapillai (Ed.), *Regulatory insights on artificial intelligence* (pp. 262-276) Cheltenham: Edward Elgar. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781800880788.00020> (Published)

Export taxes and raw materials, by GAO, Henry S.; ZHOU, Weihuan. (2021). In Panagiotis Delimatsis, & Leonie Reins (Ed.), *Elgar Encyclopedia of Environmental Law, Volume X: Trade and Environmental Law* Cheltenham: Edward Elgar. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781783476985> (Published)

Emergency procurement and responses to COVID-19: The case of Singapore, by GAO, Henry S.. (2021). In Sue Arrowsmith, et al (Ed.), *Public procurement in (a) crisis: Global lessons from the COVID-19 pandemic* (pp. 485-502) London: Hart Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.5040/9781509943067.ch-020> (Published)

Across the great wall: E-commerce joint statement initiative negotiation and China, by GAO, Henry S.. (2021). In PENG, Shin-yi, et al (Ed.), *Artificial intelligence and international economic law* (pp. 295-318) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108954006.016> (Published)

A new Chinese economic law order?, by SHAFFER, Gregory; GAO, Henry. (2021). In G. Shaffer (Ed.), *Emerging powers and the world trading system: The past and future of international economic law* (pp. 222-268) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108861342.008> (Published)

How China took on the United States and Europe at the WTO, by SHAFFER, Gregory; GAO, Henry. (2021). In G. Shaffer (Ed.), *Emerging powers and the world trading system: The past and future of international economic law* (pp. 174-221) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108861342.007> (Published)

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Changing internally to engage externally: China and the WTO, by SHAFFER, Greg; GAO, Henry. (2020). In Carol J. Greenhouse, & Christina L. Davis (Ed.), *Legal system landscapes of law: Practicing sovereignty in transnational terrain* (pp. 64-96) Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press.

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Disruptive construction or constructive destruction? Reflections on the Appellate Body crisis, by GAO, Henry S.. (2020). In Chang-fa Lo, Jinji Nakagawa, and Tsai-yu Lin (Ed.), *The Appellate Body of the WTO and its reform* (pp. 215-238) Cham: Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-15-0255-2_13 (Published)

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The road less travelled: My experience as an intern in the WTO appellate body, by GAO, Henry S.. (2015). In Yang Guo Hua & Shi Xiao Li (Ed.), *We in the WTO litigation [我们在WTO打官司]* Beijing: Intellectual Property Press. <https://worldcat.org/isbn/9787513031820> (Published)

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Selected issues in TPP negotiations and implications for China, by GAO, Henry S.. (2014). In Jiaying Hu & Matthias Vanhullebusch (Ed.), *Regional cooperation and free trade agreements in Asia* (pp. 77-98) Leiden: Brill. <https://worldcat.org/isbn/9789004279858> (Published)

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From the P4 to the TPP: Transplantation or transformation?, by GAO, Henry S.. (2012). In C L Lim; Deborah Kay Elms; Patrick Low (Ed.), *The Trans-Pacific Partnership : a quest for a twenty-first century trade agreement* (pp. 64-81) New York: Cambridge University Press. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9781107612426> (Published)

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World Trade Organization: Law and Policy

Postgraduate Professional Programmes :

Legal Issues and Risks in Business

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Other Institutions

Faculty of Law, Undergraduate, The University of Hong Kong (HKU)

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Executive Committee Member, Executive Council, American Society of International Law, 2024 - 2027

Editorial Review Board Member, Journal of International Economic Law, 2021 - Present

Member Board of Advisors, Asian Yearbook of International Economic Law, 2020 - Present

Member Board of Advisors, Hinrich Foundation, 2019 - Present

Member Board of Advisors, Digital Trade and Data Governance Hub, Elliott School of International Affairs at The George Washington University, 2019 - Present

Editorial Review Board Member, Indonesian Journal of International Law (published by University of Indonesia), 2014 - Present

Member Board of Advisors, Asia-Pacific Research and Training Network (ARTNeT), United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, 2014 - Present

Editorial Review Board Member, Decision (published by Indian Institute of Management [Calcutta]), 2014 - Present

Member Board of Advisors, John H. Jackson Moot Court Competition, ELSA (European Law Students' Association), 2014 - Present

Editorial Review Board Member, Journal of Financial Regulation, 2013 - Present

Member Board of Advisors, WTO Chairs Program, World Trade Organization, 2009 - Present

EXTERNAL SERVICE – PUBLIC SECTOR AND COMMUNITY SERVICE

Member, International Advisory Network, Forum on Trade, Environment & the SDGs, 2021 - Present

Member, Working Group on MLETR – compliant methods to deal with electronic transferable bills of lading, Enterprise Singapore, 2021 - Present

Member, Working Group on IDC Policy Innovation, IMDA, 2021 - Present