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Education

JD, Vanderbilt University, United States of America, 2002

LLM, University College London, University of London, Great Britain, 1999

LLB, China Youth University of Political Studies, China, 1998

Academic Appointments

Professor of Law, Yong Pung How School of Law, SMU, Jul 2022 - Present

Associate Professor of Law, Yong Pung How School of Law, SMU, Jan 2008 - Jun 2022

Lecturer of Law, Yong Pung How School of Law, SMU, Dec 2007 - Dec 2007

RESEARCH

Publications

Journal Articles [Refereed]

China and global trade order post Ukraine War: From value chains to values chains, by GAO, Henry. (2024). *UC Irvine Journal of International, Transnational, and Comparative Law*, 9(1), 141-157. <https://escholarship.org/uc/item/18d275zz> (Published)

Competition among purposes: The Chinese Experience in the Governance of Climate Change and Energy Transition, by GAO, Henry; ZHOU, Weihuan. (2023). *Journal of International Economic Law*, 26(4), 1-14. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jiel/jgad027> (Advance Online)

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‘Overreaching’ or ‘Overreacting’ ? Reflections on the judicial function and approaches of WTO appellate body, by ZHOU, Weihuan; GAO, Henry S.. (2019). *Journal of World Trade*, 53 (6), 951-978. (Published)

Building a market economy through WTO-inspired reform of state-owned enterprises in China, by ZHOU, Weihuan; GAO, Henry S.; BAI, Xue. (2019). *International & Comparative Law Quarterly*, 68 (4), 977-1022. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S002058931900037X> (Published)

Digital or Trade? The Contrasting Approaches of China and US to Digital Trade, by GAO, Henry S.. (2018). *Journal of International Economic Law*, 21 (2), <https://doi.org/10.1093/jiel/jgy015> (Published)

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China’ s rise: How it took on the U.S. at the WTO, by SHAFFER, Greg; GAO, Henry. (2018). *University of Illinois Law Review*, [2018] (1), 115-184. (Published)

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The mighty pen, the almighty dollar, and the holy hammer and sickle: An examination of the conflict between trade liberalization and domestic cultural policy with special regard to the recent dispute between the United States and China on restrictions on certain cultural products, by GAO, Henry. (2007). *Asian Journal of WTO and International Health Law and Policy*, 2 (2), 313-344.
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Evaluating alternative approaches to GATS negotiations: Sectoral, formulae and other alternatives, by GAO, Henry S.. (2007). *Taiwanese Journal of WTO Studies*, 7 67-108. (Published)

The bid challenge procedures under the WTO government procurement agreement: A critical study of the Hong Kong experience, by GAO, Henry. (2007). *Public Procurement Law Review*, 16 211-254. (Published)

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Procedural issues in the anti-dumping regulations of China: A critical review under the WTO rules, by CHOI, Won-Mog; GAO, Henry S.. (2006). *Chinese Journal of International Law*, 5 (3), 663-682.
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Amicus curiae briefs in the WTO dispute settlement system: Theory and practice, by GAO, Henry S.. (2004). *Chinese Journal of International Economic Law [国际经济法学刊]*, 11 388-416. (Published)

Legal issues under WTO Rules on the Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement (CEPA) between Mainland China and Hong Kong, by GAO, Henry S.. (2003). *Chinese Journal of International Law*, 2 (2), 629-648. <http://chinesejil.oxfordjournals.org/content/2/2.toc> (Published)

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<https://harvardilj.org/2021/07/wto-reform-and-china-defining-or-defiling-the-multilateral-trading-system/> (Published)

De la périphérie au centre: La participation de la Chine aux négociations OMC, by GAO, Henry S.. (2012). *Perspectives Chinoises*, 1 61-67. <https://perspectiveschinoises.revues.org/6229#quotation> (Published)

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Between market economy and state capitalism: China's state-owned enterprises and the world trading system by GAO, Henry S.; ZHOU, Weihuan. (2022). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108908795> (Published)

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Services, by Henry Gao. (2025). In Julien Chaisse and Christoph Herrmann (Ed.), *The International Law of Economic Integration* Oxford University Press. (Forthcoming)

Constitutional, governance or market failures: China, climate change and energy transition, by GAO, Henry; ZHOU, Weihuan. (2024). In Ernst-Ulrich Petersmann & Armin Steinbach (Ed.), *Constitutionalism and Transnational Governance Failures* (pp. 206-237) Leiden: Brill.
https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004693722_008 (Published)

Data sovereignty and trade agreements: Three digital kingdoms, by GAO, Henry S.. (2023). In Anupam Chander & Sun Haochen (Ed.), *Data sovereignty: From the digital Silk Road to the return of the state* (pp. 213-239) Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780197582794.003.0010> (Published)

Annex on Negotiations on Basic Telecommunications, by GAO, Henry. (2023). In Patrick Abel, Rüdiger Wolfrum and Peter-Tobias Stoll (Ed.), *Commentaries on World Trade Law* (pp. 1007-1010) Leiden: Brill. (Published)

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Introduction: China's 20-year engagement with the WTO: Opportunities, challenges, and responses, by GAO, Henry S.; RAESS, Damian; ZENG, Ka. (2023). In Henry Gao, Damian Raess and Ka Zeng (Ed.), *China and the WTO: A twenty-year assessment* (pp. 1-18) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
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The EU-China Comprehensive Agreement on Investment: A new beginning?, by GAO, Henry S.. (2023). In J. Chaisse & S. Oana (Ed.), *Advancing the method and practice of transnational law: Building bridges across disciplines* (pp. 189-211) Oxford: Hart. (Published)

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A Chinese perspective, by GAO, Henry S.. (2022). In Xue Gong (Ed.), *Regional economic integration in the post-pandemic era* (pp. 17-24) Singapore: S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies. (Published)

Models and data trade regulation and the road to an agreement, by GAO, Henry S.. (2022). In Mark Findlay, Iolyon Ford, Josephine Seah, & Dilan Thampapillai (Ed.), *Regulatory insights on artificial*

intelligence (pp. 262-276) Cheltenham: Edward Elgar. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781800880788.00020> (Published)

Export taxes and raw materials, by GAO, Henry S.; ZHOU, Weihuan. (2021). In Panagiotis Delimatsis, & Leonie Reins (Ed.), *Elgar Encyclopedia of Environmental Law, Volume X: Trade and Environmental Law* Cheltenham: Edward Elgar. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781783476985> (Published)

Across the great wall: E-commerce joint statement initiative negotiation and China, by GAO, Henry S.. (2021). In PENG, Shin-yi, et al (Ed.), *Artificial intelligence and international economic law* (pp. 295-318) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108954006.016> (Published)

Emergency procurement and responses to COVID-19: The case of Singapore, by GAO, Henry S.. (2021). In Sue Arrowsmith, et al (Ed.), *Public procurement in (a) crisis: Global lessons from the COVID-19 pandemic* (pp. 485-502) London: Hart Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.5040/9781509943067.ch-020> (Published)

A new Chinese economic law order?, by SHAFFER, Gregory; GAO, Henry. (2021). In G. Shaffer (Ed.), *Emerging powers and the world trading system: The past and future of international economic law* (pp. 222-268) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108861342.008> (Published)

How China took on the United States and Europe at the WTO, by SHAFFER, Gregory; GAO, Henry. (2021). In G. Shaffer (Ed.), *Emerging powers and the world trading system: The past and future of international economic law* (pp. 174-221) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108861342.007> (Published)

Data regulation with Chinese characteristics, by GAO, Henry S.. (2021). In Mira Burri (Ed.), *Big data and global trade law* (pp. 245 -267) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108919234.017> (Published)

Data regulation in trade agreements: Different models and options ahead, by GAO, Henry. (2021). In Maarten Smeets (Ed.), *Adapting to the digital trade era: Challenges and opportunities* (pp. 322-335) World Trade Organization. (Published)

Lessons from the pandemic for future WTO subsidy rules, by AMBAW, Dessie; DRAPER, Peter; GAO, Henry. (2020). In Simon Evenett, Richard Baldwin (Ed.), *Revitalising Multilateralism: Pragmatic Ideas for the New WTO Director-General* CEPR Press. (Published)

Changing internally to engage externally: China and the WTO, by SHAFFER, Greg; GAO, Henry. (2020). In Carol J. Greenhouse, & Christina L. Davis (Ed.), *Legal system landscapes of law: Practicing sovereignty in transnational terrain* (pp. 64-96) Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press. <https://worldcat.org/isbn/9780812252224> (Published)

Disruptive construction or constructive destruction? Reflections on the Appellate Body crisis, by GAO, Henry S.. (2020). In Chang-fa Lo, Jinji Nakagawa, and Tsai-yu Lin (Ed.), *The Appellate Body of the WTO and its reform* (pp. 215-238) Cham: Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-15-0255-2_13 (Published)

From paternalism to partnership: The development of WTO law capacity in China, by GAO, Henry; SHAFFER, Greg. (2019). In David B. Wilkins; Sida Liu (Ed.), *The Chinese legal profession in the age of globalization: The rise of the corporate legal sector and its impact on lawyers and society* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (Forthcoming)

Dispute settlement provisions in ASEAN' s external economic agreements with China, Japan and Korea, by GAO, Henry S.. (2019). In Pasha L. Hsieh, & Bryan Mercurio (Ed.), *ASEAN law in the new regional economic order: Global trends and shifting paradigms* (pp. 64-82) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108563208.005> (Published)

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rule-making: TPP as a new model for trade agreements? (pp. 345-362) Cham: Springer.
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<https://worldcat.org/isbn/9783319292144> (Published)

The road less travelled: My experience as an intern in the WTO appellate body, by GAO, Henry S.. (2015). In Yang Guo Hua & Shi Xiao Li (Ed.), *We in the WTO litigation [我们在WTO打官司]* Beijing: Intellectual Property Press. <https://worldcat.org/isbn/9787513031820> (Published)

From the Doha Round to the China Round: China's growing role in WTO negotiations, by GAO, Henry. (2015). In Lisa Toohey, Colin Picker & Jonathan Greenacre (Ed.), *China in the international economic order: New directions and changing paradigms* (pp. 79-97) New York: Cambridge University Press.
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Selected issues in TPP negotiations and implications for China, by GAO, Henry S.. (2014). In Jiaxing Hu & Matthias Vanhullebusch (Ed.), *Regional cooperation and free trade agreements in Asia* (pp. 77-98) Leiden: Brill. <https://worldcat.org/isbn/9789004279858> (Published)

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Legal Issues in US-China Economic Relations

World Trade Organization: Law and Policy

Postgraduate Professional Programmes :

Legal Issues and Risks in Business

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Other Institutions

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Editorial Review Board Member, Decision (published by Indian Institute of Management [Calcutta]), 2014 - Present

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