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Education

JD, Vanderbilt University, United States of America, 2002

LLM, University College London, University of London, Great Britain, 1999

LLB, China Youth University of Political Studies, China, 1998

Academic Appointments

Professor of Law, Yong Pung How School of Law, SMU, Jul 2022 - Present

Associate Professor of Law, Yong Pung How School of Law, SMU, Jan 2008 - Jun 2022

Lecturer of Law, Yong Pung How School of Law, SMU, Dec 2007 - Dec 2007

RESEARCH

Publications

Journal Articles [Refereed]

Promising trail or perilous trap? Engaging China in the WTO and beyond, by GAO, Henry S.. (2022). *American Journal of International Law (AJIL) Unbound*, (Accepted)

Chinas changing perspective on the WTO: From aspiration, assimilation to alienation, by GAO, Henry S.. (2022). *World Trade Review*, (Accepted)

The EU-China comprehensive agreement on investment: Between strategic opportunity and strategic autonomy, by GAO, Henry S.. (2022). *Asian Yearbook of International Economic Law*, (Forthcoming)

Finding a rule-based solution to the appellate body crisis: Looking beyond the multiparty interim appeal arbitration arrangement, by GAO, Henry. (2021). *Journal of International Economic Law*, 24 (3), 534-550. (Published)

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<https://doi.org/10.1017/amp.2021.4> (Published)

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- Siu Farn. (2021). *Global Trade and Customs Journal*, 16 (1), 11-24. (Published)
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- Overreaching or Overreacting? Reflections on the judicial function and approaches of WTO appellate body, by ZHOU, Weihuan; GAO, Henry S.. (2019). *Journal of World Trade*, 53 (6), 951-978. (Published)
- Building a market economy through WTO-inspired reform of state-owned enterprises in China, by ZHOU, Weihuan; GAO, Henry S.; BAI, Xue. (2019). *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 68 (4), 977-1022. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S002058931900037X> (Published)
- Digital or trade? The contrasting approaches of China and US to digital trade, by GAO, Henry S.. (2018). *Journal of International Economic Law*, 21 (2), <https://doi.org/10.1093/jiel/jgy015> (Published)
- Dictum on Dicta: Obiter Dicta in WTO disputes, by GAO, Henry S.. (2018). *World Trade Review*, 17 (3), 509-533. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1474745618000162> (Published)
- The WTO transparency obligations and China, by GAO, Henry. (2018). *Journal of Comparative Law*, 12 (2), 329-355. (Published)
- Regulation of digital trade in US Free Trade Agreements: From trade regulation to digital regulation, by GAO, Henry. (2018). *Legal Issues of Economic Integration*, 45 (1), 47-70. <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3070330> (Published)
- Chinas rise: How it took on the U.S. at the WTO, by SHAFFER, Greg; GAO, Henry. (2018). *University of Illinois Law Review*, [2018] (1), 115-184. (Published)
- The TPP: Threat or treat to China, by GAO, Henry S.. (2016). *Journal of International Trade and Arbitration Law*, 5 (2), 599-604. (Published)
- Public-private partnership: The Chinese dilemma, by GAO, Henry S.. (2014). *Journal of World Trade*, 48 (5), 983-1005. (Published)
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- From the periphery to the centre: China's participation in WTO negotiations, by GAO, Henry S.. (2012). *China Perspectives*, 1 59-65. [http:// chinaperspectives.revues.org/5823](http://chinaperspectives.revues.org/5823) (Published)
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- Elephants in the Room: Challenges of integrating China into the WTO system, by GAO, Henry S.. (2011). *Asian Journal of WTO and International Health Law and Policy*, 6 (1), 137-168. (Published)
- The Trans-Pacific Strategic Economic Partnership Agreement: A critical analysis, by GAO, Henry. (2010). *Legal Issues of Economic Integration*, 37 (3), 221-240. (Published)
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- Taming the dragon: China's experience in the WTO dispute settlement system, by GAO, Henry S.. (2007).

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<http://law.nus.edu.sg/sybil/downloads/articles/SYBIL-2007/SYBIL-2007-41.pdf> (Published)

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<http://hkjo.lib.hku.hk/exhibits/show/hkjo/browseArticle?book=b27720603&issue=50000316> (Published)

A legal analysis of the dispute on coke export quota between the EU and China, by GAO, Henry S.. (2005). *Chinese Journal of International Economic Law* [], 12 (4), 321-337. (Published)

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Legal issues under WTO Rules on the Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement (CEPA) between Mainland China and Hong Kong, by GAO, Henry S.. (2003). *Chinese Journal of International Law*, 2 (2), 629-648. <http://chinesejil.oxfordjournals.org/content/2/2.toc> (Published)

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Chapters on Telecommunications Services, by GAO, Henry. (2022). In Rdiger Wolfrum and Peter-Tobias Stoll (Ed.), *Max Planck commentaries on world trade law, VOLUME VI: WTO TRADE IN SERVICES* Leiden: M. Nijhoff. (Accepted)

Data sovereignty and trade agreements: Three digital kingdoms, by GAO, Henry S.. (2022). In Anupam Chander & Sun Haochen (Ed.), *Data sovereignty along the digital Silk Road* Oxford: Oxford University Press. (Accepted)

China and trade and investment liberalization, by GAO, Henry S.. (2022). In Daniel Bethlehem, Donald McRae, Rodney Neufeld, & Isabelle Van Damme (Ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of International Trade Law* (pp. 1-33) Oxford: Oxford University Press. (Forthcoming)

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Across the great wall: E-commerce joint statement initiative negotiation and China, by GAO, Henry S.. (2021). In PENG, Shin-yi, et al (Ed.), *Artificial intelligence and international economic law* (pp. 295-318) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108954006.016> (Published)

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How China took on the United States and Europe at the WTO, by SHAFFER, Gregory; GAO, Henry. (2021). In G. Shaffer (Ed.), *Emerging powers and the world trading system: The past and future of international economic law* (pp. 174-221) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108861342.007> (Published)

A new Chinese economic law order?, by SHAFFER, Gregory; GAO, Henry. (2021). In G. Shaffer (Ed.), *Emerging powers and the world trading system: The past and future of international economic law* (pp. 222-268) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108861342.008> (Published)

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Data regulation in trade agreements: Different models and options ahead, by GAO, Henry. (2021). In Maarten Smeets (Ed.), *Adapting to the digital trade era: Challenges and opportunities* (pp. 322-335) World Trade Organization. (Published)

Lessons from the pandemic for future WTO subsidy rules, by AMBAW, Dessie; DRAPER, Peter; GAO, Henry. (2020). In Simon Evenett, Richard Baldwin (Ed.), *Revitalising Multilateralism: Pragmatic Ideas for the New WTO Director-General* CEPR Press. (Published)

Changing internally to engage externally: China and the WTO, by SHAFFER, Greg; GAO, Henry. (2020). In Carol J. Greenhouse, & Christina L. Davis (Ed.), *Legal system landscapes of law: Practicing sovereignty in transnational terrain* (pp. 64-96) Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press. <https://worldcat.org/isbn/9780812252224> (Published)

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From paternalism to partnership: The development of WTO law capacity in China, by GAO, Henry; SHAFFER, Greg. (2019). In David B. Wilkins; Sida Liu (Ed.), *The Chinese legal profession in the age of globalization: The rise of the corporate legal sector and its impact on lawyers and society* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (Forthcoming)

Dispute settlement provisions in ASEANs external economic agreements with China, Japan and Korea, by GAO, Henry S.. (2019). In Pasha L. Hsieh, & Bryan Mercurio (Ed.), *ASEAN law in the new regional economic order: Global trends and shifting paradigms* (pp. 64-82) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108563208.005> (Published)

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- Trade policies in the post-TPP era, by CHAISSE, Julien; GAO, Henry; LO, Chang-fa. (2017). In Julien Chaisse, Henry Gao and Chang-fa Lo (Ed.), *Paradigm Shift in International Economic Law Rule-Making: TPP as a New Model for Trade Agreements?* (pp. 1-17) Springer. (Published)
- 20 years of teaching, studying, researching and practising WTO law, by GAO, Henry S.. (2016). In Yang Guohua & Shi Xiaoli (Ed.), *WTO*: (pp. 141-148) Beijing, China: . <https://worldcat.org/isbn/9787513039338> (Published)
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- TPP, regulatory coherence and Chinas free trade strategy from A to Z, by GAO, Henry S.. (2016). In Marc Bungenberg, Christoph Herrmann, Markus Krajewski & Jrg Philipp Terhechte (Ed.), *European yearbook of international economic law 2016* (pp. 507-533) Switzerland: Springer Verlag. <https://worldcat.org/isbn/9783319292144> (Published)
- The road less travelled: My experience as an intern in the WTO appellate body, by GAO, Henry S.. (2015). In Yang Guo Hua & Shi Xiao Li (Ed.), *We in the WTO litigation [WTO]* Beijing: Intellectual Property Press. <https://worldcat.org/isbn/9787513031820> (Published)
- From the Doha Round to the China Round: China's growing role in WTO negotiations, by GAO, Henry. (2015). In Lisa Toohey, Colin Picker & Jonathan Greenacre (Ed.), *China in the international economic order: New directions and changing paradigms* (pp. 79-97) New York: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107449480.007> (Published)
- Telecommunications reform in China: Fostering competition through state intervention, by GAO, Henry S.. (2014). In Aik Hoe Lim; Bart De Meester (Ed.), *WTO domestic regulation and services: Trade putting principles into practice* New York: Cambridge University Press. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9781107062351> (Published)
- Selected issues in TPP negotiations and implications for China, by GAO, Henry S.. (2014). In Jiaying Hu & Matthias Vanhullebusch (Ed.), *Regional cooperation and free trade agreements in Asia* (pp. 77-98) Leiden: Brill. <https://worldcat.org/isbn/9789004279858> (Published)
- China: An untested theoretical possibility?, by GAO, Henry S.. (2013). In Mslm Yilmaz (Ed.), *Domestic Judicial Review of Trade Remedies: Experiences of the Most Active WTO Members* (pp. 313-336) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9781107022232> (Published)
- Googling for the trade-human rights nexus in China: Can the WTO help?, by GAO, Henry. (2012). In Mira Burri and Thomas Cottier (Ed.), *Trade governance in the digital age: World Trade Forum* (pp. 247-275) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139136716.014> (Published)
- A love triangle: ASEAN, China and the TPP, by GAO, Henry S.. (2012). In Keith E Flick; Kalyan M Kemburi (Ed.), *ASEAN-China free trade area : challenges, opportunities and the road ahead* (pp. 111-119) Singapore: S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9789810718503> (Published)
- The Shifting Stars: The Rise of China, Emerging Economies and the Future of World Trade Governance, by GAO, Henry S.. (2012). In Ricardo Melendez-Ortiz (Ed.), *The future and the WTO : confronting the challenges* (pp. 74-79) Geneva: International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development. (Published)
- China's participation in Global Trade Negotiations, by GAO, Henry S.. (2012). In Mingjiang Li (Ed.), *China joins global governance : cooperation and contentions* (pp. 57-74) <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9781498515153> (Published)
- From the P4 to the TPP: Transplantation or transformation?, by GAO, Henry S.. (2012). In C L Lim; Deborah Kay Elms; Patrick Low (Ed.), *The Trans-Pacific Partnership : a quest for a twenty-first century trade agreement* (pp. 64-81) New York: Cambridge University Press. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9781107612426> (Published)
- China in the WTO dispute settlement system: From passive rule-taker to active rule-maker?, by GAO, Henry S.. (2011). In Ricardo Melendez-Ortiz, Christophe Bellmann & Shuaihua Cheng (Ed.), *A decade in the WTO: Implications for China and global trade governance* (pp. 17-21) Geneva: International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development. <https://ssrn.com/abstract=2200915> (Published)

China's ascent in global trade governance: From rule taker to rule shaker and, maybe rule maker?, by GAO, Henry S.. (2011). In Carolyn Deere Birkbeck (Ed.), *Making global trade governance work for development: Perspectives and priorities from developing countries* (pp. 153-180) Chicago: Cambridge University Press. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9781107007826> (Published)

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China's experience and challenges in utilising the WTO dispute settlement mechanism, by HAN, Liyu; GAO, Henry S.. (2010). In Gregory Shaffer & Ricardo Melendez-Ortiz (Ed.), *Dispute settlement at the WTO: The developing country experience* (pp. 137-173) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <http://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511663192.005> (Published)

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Reference Paper on Basic Telecommunications, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2008). In Wolfrum, Rudiger; Stoll, Peter-Tobias; Feinaugle, Clemens (Ed.), *WTO - Trade in Services* (pp. 718-747) Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9789004145689> (Published)

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Chapter 19: Reflections on the Relationship between WTO Negotiations and Dispute Settlement - Lessons from the GATS, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2007). In Taniguchi, Yasuhei; Yanovich, Alan; Bohanes, Ian (Ed.), *The WTO in the Twenty-First Century: Dispute Settlement, Negotiations, and Regionalism in Asia* (pp. 367-380) Cambridge MA: Cambridge University Press. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9780521875691> (Published)

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Governing science and technology under the international economic order: Regulatory divergence and convergence in the age of megaregionals by Shin-yi Peng, Han-Wei Liu and Ching-Fu Lin, by GAO, Henry S.; ZHOU, Weihuan. (2021). *World Trade Review*, 20 (3), 369-372
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Argentina. (Presented)

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Introduction to Chinese History, Culture, Economy, Politics and Law

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Legal System, Legal Method & Analysis

World Trade Organization: Law and Policy

Postgraduate Professional Programmes :

Legal Issues and Risks in Business

Trade Regulation in a Global Age

Other Institutions

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Editorial Review Board Member, Journal of Financial Regulation, 2013 - Present

Member Board of Advisors, WTO Chairs Program, World Trade Organization, 2009 - Present

EXTERNAL SERVICE PUBLIC SECTOR AND COMMUNITY SERVICE

Member, International Advisory Network, Forum on Trade, Environment & the SDGs, 2021 - Present

Member, Working Group on MLETR compliant methods to deal with electronic transferable bills of lading , Enterprise Singapore, 2021 - Present

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