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**Dr. [Heng Wang](#)**

Professor, Yong Pung How School of Law, Singapore Management University, Singapore

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## CAPSULE BIOGRAPHY

[Heng Wang](#) is a Professor and a former Associate Dean (Faculty Matters & Research) at Yong Pung How School of Law, Singapore Management University. He collaborates with the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) on digital transformation, including developing a [digital toolkit](#), authoring a [blog series](#), and conducting a [UNDP staff learning session](#).

Prior to this, he was a professor at the University of New South Wales, Sydney, where he was a co-director of two important research centres. He has received major grants and awards, including being named Australia's research field leader in international law by *The Australian* newspaper.

[His work](#) has been often cited in intergovernmental organisation documents. He serves on the Advisory Groups of [Asian Pacific Training Center for ICT Development](#) (APCICT, a United Nations institution focusing on digital development) and of the Black Swan Insight Council, [Global Finance & Technology Network](#).

He actively explores practical, human-centred governance of AI, helping public and private institutions manage risks and deliver inclusive outcomes. He is a member of the [World Economic Forum's AI Global Alliance](#), [AI in Financial Services Initiative](#), [AI Transformation of Industries Working Group](#), [Tokenization in Financial Markets Initiative](#), and [Future of Blockchain and Digital Assets Initiative](#).

He has advised or been a (keynote) speaker at events organised by esteemed institutions, including [Asian Development Bank](#), APEC, Bundesbank, [CPMI/BIS](#), [Cambridge](#), [GFTN](#), [Harvard](#), [HCCH](#), [IAPP](#), ICC, ICSID, IMF, INTERPOL, MAS, [UNCITRAL](#), [United Nations ESCAP](#), [World Bank](#), WTO, and the private sector.

His research evolves to explore the future of international economic governance, with particular attention to (agentic) [AI](#) governance, [finance](#), [environmental sustainability](#), [trade](#), and [dispute settlement](#), and navigating complex and uncertain environments. He works on how regulatory and governance systems can build trust and adapt to rapid technological change and evolving global dynamics. Heng is also interested in [China and the international economic order](#).

## FULL-TIME ACADEMIC POSITIONS

**Singapore Management University, Singapore (2023– )**

Professor of Law (2023–); Associate Dean (Faculty Matters & Research) (2024–2025)

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**University of New South Wales (UNSW), Sydney, Australia (2015–2022)**

Professor (2020–2022); Associate Professor (2015–2019)

Founding Co-Director, Herbert Smith Freehills China International Business and Economic Law (CIBEL) Centre

Inaugural Co-Director, Tsinghua-UNSW Joint Research Centre for International Commercial and Economic Law

**Southwest University of Political Science and Law, Chongqing, China (2004–2015)**

Professor & Director, Center for Teaching and Research of WTO Cases (2011–2015)

**EDUCATION**

**PhD** International Economic Law, Southwest University of Political Science and Law (2008)

**LLM** Southwest University of Political Science and Law (2003) (National Top 10 Model Student of China)

**LLB** Southwest University of Political Science and Law (2000)

**Max Weber Fellow** European University Institute (2010–2011)

**RESEARCH INTERESTS**

• The Future of International Economic Relations • Governance of Digital Transformation • AI Governance, including AI and Sustainable Development • Digital Currencies • Trade • International Economic Law • China and International Economic Order

**SELECTED HONORS & RECOGNITION**

• **Adjunct Professor** (2022–2025) and **CIBEL Fellow** (2023– ), University of New South Wales (UNSW), Sydney, Australia

• **Yong Pung How Fellow**, Singapore Management University (2026–2027)

• **Lee Kong Chian Fellow**, Singapore Management University (2024–2025)

• **Best Feature Article**, 2022 Singapore Law Gazette Awards, the Law Society of Singapore

• **Australian Research Leader in International Law**, The Australian Research Magazine (2020)

*Named one of 30 leading researchers across all social science fields based on citations*

• **Best Paper Prize**, Machine Lawyering Conference, Chinese University of Hong Kong (2021)

• **Fernand Braudel Senior Fellow**, European University Institute (2019)

• **China Outstanding Law Research Award**, China Law Society (**twice**, 2015, 2011)  
*Triennially awarded; most prestigious legal research award in China*

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- **Outstanding Research Award in Humanities and Social Science in Higher Education Institutions**, Ministry of Education, China, 2009

*Triennially awarded honor; most important official research award in the social sciences in China*

## SELECTED RECENT MAJOR RESEARCH GRANTS

- Co-PI, [Australian National University \(ANU\)-SMU Joint Research Grant](#) “Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Embedded Emissions Accounting Frameworks (EEFs): Tracking AI’s Environmental Impact and Leveraging AI for Regulatory Complexity in Climate Governance,” 2026-2027
- Partner and Former First Investigator, Australian Research Council Discovery Project Grant, “China’s Belt and Road Initiative: A New Model of Economic Governance?” 2022–2026
- Lead Investigator, UNSW-Shanghai Jiao Tong University Collaborative Research Fund, “China’s New Approach to Currency: Central Bank Digital Currency as a Game Changer in World Economy?” 2020–2022

## SELECTED PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

- Advisory Group Member, [Asian Pacific Training Center for ICT Development \(APCICT\)](#), United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (UN ESCAP), **United Nations** (2025– ) • Advisory Member (tentative title), Black Swan Insight Council, [Global Finance & Technology Network](#) (2026 – ) • Member, **World Economic Forum AI Global Alliance** (2024– ; formerly AI Governance Alliance) • Member, World Economic Forum [AI in Financial Services Initiative](#) (2025 – ) • Member, World Economic Forum [AI Transformation of Industries](#) Working Group (2024 – ) • Member, World Economic Forum [Tokenization in Financial Markets Initiative](#) (2024 – ) • Member, World Economic Forum [Future of Blockchain and Digital Assets Initiative](#) (2024 – ) • Editorial Board Member, *Journal of International Economic Law* (2023 – 2027) • Editorial Board Member, *Journal of World Trade & Investment* (2024 – ) • Editorial Board Member, *Asia Pacific Law Review* (2022 – 2025) • Member, Academic Forum on Investor-State Dispute Settlement (2018 – ) • Visiting Professor, National University of Singapore (2022)

## SELECTED INVITED PRESENTATIONS

Over 150 talks in world-leading institutions such as Harvard, LSE, NYU and Oxford, including **seven** invited talks at **United Nations events** in 2025 alone.

1. Keynote Speaker, “[Navigating the Future of Digital Governance](#),” International Association of Privacy Professionals (*world’s largest information privacy organization*) Asia Privacy Forum, Singapore (2025)

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2. Keynote Speaker, "[The Age of the Agentic – Building Capacity](#)," **AIXGov Conference** "Reimagining Government Services", Singapore (2025)
3. Keynote Speaker, "[Embrace Uncertainty for Future](#)," **World Bank FCI** (Finance, Competitiveness & Innovation) Seoul Center 10th Anniversary (2023)
4. Featured Speaker, [Black Swan Summit](#), Perth (2025)
5. Speaker, APCICT (a centre of the **United Nations**) Annual Digital Leaders Programme, Incheon, Korea (2025)
6. "[China's Approach to International AI Governance](#)," **New York University** (2025)
7. "Artificial Intelligence and International Trade Law," **Tsinghua University** (2025)
8. [China Economy Lecture Featuring Heng Wang — How is China Affecting the International Economic Order?](#) **Harvard University** Fairbank Center (2025)
9. Panellist, inaugural [UN AI for Good Law and Justice Conference](#), **Stanford University** (2025)
10. Speaker, **United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)** Learning Session (2025)
11. Speaker, **UNDP** and **SWIFT** Roundtable (2025)
12. "Digital Currencies and Secured Transaction Law," [United Nations Commission on International Trade Law \(UNCITRAL\) Colloquium on Navigating the New Era of Digital Finance](#), **UN Headquarters in New York** (2025)
13. Panellist, [Twelfth Asia-Pacific Forum on Sustainable Development](#), **United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP)** (2025)
14. "AI Regulation and Governance: Present and Future," **UNCITRAL** and **ECUPL** (2025)
15. Topics related to [digital currencies](#), Hague Conference on Private International Law (**HCCH**, an intergovernmental organisation)(**three times**, [2024](#), [2023](#), [2022](#))
16. Speaker, Insights Forum, **Singapore FinTech Festival** (world's largest FinTech Festival) (2024)
17. "[Uncertainties about Digital Money](#)", **Asian Development Bank Institute** (2023)
18. "[The Future of Central Bank Digital Currency](#)," **IMF Fintech Coordination Group** (2022)
19. "[China's Central Bank Digital Currency and Its Implications](#)", **World Bank** (2022)
20. Speaker, [Digital Asset @NAB Town Hall](#), **National Australia Bank (NAB)** (2022)
21. "The Future of the International Financial System" (with S Gao), [Committee on Payments and Market Infrastructures \(CPMI\) Conference](#), **Bank for International Settlements** (2021) (Speakers incl. the Federal Reserve Chair Jerome Powell)
22. [Keynote Speaker](#), Machine Lawyering Conference, **Chinese University of Hong Kong** (2021, with S Gao)

## **MEDIA, POLICY AND OTHER IMPACT**

• Research often cited in intergovernmental organization documents • Developing digitalization toolkit for United Nations Development Programme • Commentary in international media (eg ABC, BBC, Reuters, South China Morning Post) • Advising or being a (keynote) speaker at events organised by many organizations and institutions (e.g., ADB, APEC and Korean Foreign Ministry, Bundesbank, CPMI/BIS, ESCAP, HCCH, ICC, ICSID, IMF, INTERPOL, MAS, NAB, Singapore Fintech Festival, UNDP, UNICTRAL, World Bank, and WTO), and the

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private sector • [Agenda contributor to the World Economic Forum](#) • BIS (Bank for International Settlements) [Author](#)

## SELECTED RESEARCH IN PROGRESS

Artificial Intelligence, Environmental Impact Assessment, and the Precautionary Approach

Artificial Intelligence and the Future of International Trade

[China's Approach to International AI Governance: Selective Shaping?](#)

## SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

His research has been often **cited by intergovernmental organization documents**, and used in courses taught by eminent professors at leading institutions, including Cambridge University, Geneva Graduate Institute, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, LSE, and University of Vienna.

### Books

- *The China-Australia Free Trade Agreement: A 21st Century Model* (Hart Publishing, 2018) (co-edited with Colin Picker and Weihuan Zhou)

### Selected Recent Journal Articles (2019–2026)

- "[Dollar Challenger? CBDCs, Complexities, and Monetary Hegemony](#)," *Virginia Journal of International Law*, Vol. 66, Iss. 3, 2026 (forthcoming)
- "[Law Grapples with Its Achilles' Heel? Uncertainties, Digital Experiments, and the AI Frontier](#)," *Brooklyn Journal of Corporate, Financial & Commercial Law*, Vol. 20, Iss. 2, 2026 (forthcoming)
- "[Understanding Disputes Over Digitalization: A Perspective of Cross-Border Central Bank Digital Currencies](#)," *Emory International Law Review*, Vol. 40, Iss. 1, 35–73 (2025)
- "[Addressing Governance Challenges of Digitalisation and Sustainability: The Case of Central Bank Digital Currency](#)," *Review of European, Comparative and International Environmental Law*, Vol. 33, No. 3, 647–661 (2024)
- "[The Future of the International Financial System: The Emerging CBDC Network and Its Impact on Regulation](#)," *Regulation & Governance* (ranked in the **top 2% globally** on [Scopus](#) in the field of law), Vol. 18, No. 1, 288–306 (2024) (with Simin Gao) [**Best Paper Prize**, Machine Lawyering Conference 2021; 10,500+ downloads; earlier version presented at the Committee on Payments and Market Infrastructures Conference, "Pushing the Frontiers of Payments," **Bank for International Settlements**, 2021; 7-min [video](#); [visual abstract](#)]

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- "[How to Understand China's Approach to Central Bank Digital Currency?](#)" *Computer Law and Security Review*, Vol. 50, 1–17 (2023)
- "[China's Approach to Central Bank Digital Currency: Selectively Reshaping International Financial Order?](#)" *University of Pennsylvania Asian Law Review*, Vol. 18, No. 1, 77–134 (2022) [**DC Fintech Week Featured Research**; 13,500+ downloads/reads/views]
- "[The Belt and Road Initiative Agreements: Characteristics, Rationale and Challenges](#)," *World Trade Review*, Vol. 20, No. 3, 282–305 (2021) [**Top 2 Downloaded Articles in Law**, Oct 2023 - Cambridge Core]
- "[Selective Reshaping: China's Paradigm Shift in International Economic Governance](#)," *Journal of International Economic Law*, Vol. 23, No. 3, 583–606 (2020) [**Editor's Choice**]
- "[China's Approach to the Belt and Road Initiative: Scope, Character and Sustainability](#)," *Journal of International Economic Law*, Vol. 22, No. 1, 29–55 (2019) [**Highly Cited Article** of the journal; 146 citations on Google Scholar]

### **Selected Recent Other Publications (2024-2025)**

- "[Driving Financial Inclusion Through Central Bank Digital Currencies: A Methodology for CBDC Implementation](#)", United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) (2025)
- "[Trust in Healthcare AI Can't Just Be Designed – It Must Be Felt by Clinicians and Patients](#)", World Economic Forum (2025) (with Adriana Banozic-Tang)
- "[Greening Intelligence: Why AI Infrastructure and Governance Must Evolve Together](#)", World Economic Forum (2025) (with Lee Poh Seng)
- "[A Practical Guide to Driving Financial Inclusion Through CBDCs](#)", UNDP (2024)
- "[How Can CBDCs Be Designed to Drive Financial Inclusion?](#)", UNDP (2024)
- "[Achieving Financial Inclusion Through Digital Currencies](#)", UNDP (2024)

### **Selected Earlier Journal Articles**

- "[How May China Respond to the U.S. Trade Approach? Retaliatory, Inclusive and Regulatory Responses](#)," *Columbia Journal of Asian Law*, Vol. 31, No. 2, 151–198 (2018)
- "The Interpretation of GATS Disciplines on Economic Integration: GATS Commitments as a Threshold?" *Journal of World Trade*, Vol. 46, No. 2, 397–438 (2012)
- "WTO Origin Rules for Services and the Defects: Substantial Input Test as One Way Out?" *Journal of World Trade*, Vol. 44, No. 5, 1083–1108 (2010)
- "Chinese Views on Modern Marco Polos: New Foreign Trade Amendments after WTO Accession," *Cornell International Law Journal*, Vol. 39, No. 2, 329–369 (2006)

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## APPENDIX: BROADER LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

### I. Books

#### *Monograph*

1. *Rules of Origin for Services*, Law Press China, 2010, 1-342 (in Chinese) (Second Prize, 8<sup>th</sup> Chongqing Social Science Outstanding Research Award, Chongqing Municipal People's Government, 2014 (a biennially-awarded honor; the highest award for social science research in Chongqing Municipality, which sits directly under China's central government))

#### *Selected edited books*

2. *The China-Australia Free Trade Agreement: A 21st Century Model*, Hart Publishing, 2018, 1-362 (co-edited with Colin Picker and Weihuan Zhou)
3. *Legal Issues of China's Response to WTO Disputes*, Law Press China, 2015, 1-273 (in Chinese)
4. *International Trade Law*, Law Press China, 2014, 1-254 (partly in English, partly in Chinese)
5. *European Securities Law*, Law Press China, 2005, 1-490 (in Chinese) (co-edited with Xuejun Sheng) (part of the EU-China Legal and Judicial Cooperation Programme)

### II. Selected Journal Articles

1. "[\*Dollar Challenger? CBDCs, Complexities, and Monetary Hegemony\*](#)," [\*Virginia Journal of International Law\*](#), Vol. 66, Iss. 3, 2026 (forthcoming)
2. "[\*Law Grapples with Its Achilles' Heel? Uncertainties, Digital Experiments, and the AI Frontier\*](#)," [\*Brooklyn Journal of Corporate, Financial & Commercial Law\*](#), Vol. 20, Iss. 2, 2026 (forthcoming)
3. "[\*Disputes Over Digitalization: A Perspective of Cross-Border Central Bank Digital Currencies\*](#)," [\*Emory International Law Review\*](#), Vol. 40, 2025 (forthcoming)
4. "[\*Addressing Governance Challenges of Digitalisation and Sustainability: The Case of Central Bank Digital Currency\*](#)", [\*Review of European, Comparative and International Environmental Law\*](#), Vol. 33, Iss. 3, 2024, 647-661 ([visual abstract](#), part of keynotes at [the World Bank FCI Seoul Center's 10th Anniversary Event](#) and [Vaduz Roundtable](#))
5. "[\*The Future of the International Financial System: The Emerging CBDC Network and Its Impact on Regulation\*](#)", [\*Regulation & Governance\*](#), Vol. 18, Iss.1, 2024, 288-306 ([7-min video](#); [visual abstract](#); **a best paper prize** by and **a keynote speech** at [Machine Lawyering's 2021 Conference](#), "Human Sovereignty and Machine Efficiency in the Law," sponsored by Faculty of Law, the Chinese University of Hong Kong; Downloads/views/reads as of Jan 2025 [excluding downloads of its preprint from Bank for International Settlements (BIS) webpage]: 10,500+ times) (with Simin Gao)
6. "[\*How to Understand China's Approach to Central Bank Digital Currency?\*](#)", [\*Computer Law and Security Review\*](#), Vol. 50, 2023, 1-17 (available online)
7. "[\*The Coming Central Bank Digital Currency Revolution and the E-CNY\*](#)", [\*Singapore Journal of Legal Studies\*](#), Vol. 2023, Mar 2023 (with Ross Buckley), 145-172
8. "[\*China's Approach to Central Bank Digital Currency: Selectively Reshaping International Financial Order?\*](#)", [\*University of Pennsylvania Asian Law Review\*](#), Vol. 18, Iss. 1, 2022,

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- 77-134 (listed as [DC Fintech Week 2022 - Featured Research](#); Downloads/reads/views as of Jan 2025: 10,278 times)
9. "[Global Stablecoins and China's CBDC: New Moneys with New Impacts on The Financial System?](#)", Review of Banking & Financial Law, Vol. 41, Iss. 1, 2021-2022, 255-312 (with Wei Shen)
  10. "[The Belt and Road Initiative Agreements: Characteristics, Rationale and Challenges](#)", World Trade Review, Vol. 20, Iss. 3, 2021, 282-305 (Top 5 downloaded articles in Law, Oct 2023 – Cambridge Core)
  11. "[Selective Engagement? Future Path for US-China Economic Relations and Its Implications](#)", Journal of World Trade, Vol. 55, Iss. 2, 2021, 309-334
  12. "[How to Assess Regional Trade Agreements? Deep FTAs v. China's Trade Agreements](#)", The International Lawyer, Vol. 54, No. 2, 2021, 247-279
  13. "[Selective Reshaping: China's Paradigm Shift in International Economic Governance](#)", Journal of International Economic Law, Vol. 23, Iss. 3, 2020, 583-606 (awarded "Editor's Choice")
  14. "[China's Regulatory Approach to the Sharing Economy: A Perspective on Ride-Hailing](#)", Journal of Law, Technology & Policy, Vol. 2020, Iss. 1, 2020, 85-108 (with Huiqin Jiang)
  15. "[China's Approach to the Belt and Road Initiative: Scope, Character and Sustainability](#)", Journal of International Economic Law, Vol. 22, Iss. 1, 2019, 29-55 (listed in "Highly Cited Articles" of Journal of International Economic Law)
  16. "[The Future of Deep Free Trade Agreements: The Convergence of TPP \(and CPTPP\) and CETA?](#)", Journal of World Trade, Vol. 53, Iss. 2, 2019, 317-342
  17. "[China's Free Trade Agreement Approach to Intellectual Property: The Future of China's Rules under the Belt and Road Initiative](#)", Law Science, (Fa Xue, East China University of Political Science and Law), Vol. 2019, Iss. 2, 2019, 107-128 (in Chinese) (with Zhenyu Xiao) (reprinted in full by *Renmin University Reprints*, sponsored by Renmin University, Beijing, one of the most influential reprints in China)
  18. "[Divergence, Convergence or Crossvergence of Chinese and US Approaches to Regional Integration: Evolving Trajectories and Their Implications](#)", Tsinghua China Law Review, Vol. 10, No. 2, 2018, 149-185
  19. "[How May China Respond to the U.S. Trade Approach? Retaliatory, Inclusive and Regulatory Responses](#)", Columbia Journal of Asian Law, Vol. 31, No. 2, 2018, 151-198
  20. "[The Impact of the China-Australia Free Trade Agreement on Australia's Education Exports to China: A Legal and Economic Assessment](#)", The World Economy, Vol. 41, Iss. 12, 2018, 3503-3523 (with Junfang Xi and Weihuan Zhou)
  21. "[The RCEP and Its Investment Rules: Learning from Past Chinese FTAs](#)", Chinese Journal of Global Governance, Vol. 3, No. 2, 2017, 160-181
  22. "[The Challenges of China's Recent FTAs: An Anatomy of the China-Korea FTA](#)", Journal of World Trade, Vol. 50, No. 3, 2016, 417-446
  23. "[The Features of China's Recent FTA and Their Implications: An Anatomy of the China-Korea FTA](#)", Asian Journal of WTO & International Health Law and Policy, Vol. 11, No.1, 2016, 115-154
  24. "[The Implications of the Trans-Pacific Partnership for SMEs: Opportunities and Challenges](#)", KLRI Journal of Law and Legislation (Korean Legislation Research Institution, a government-funded national policy research institute), Vol. 6, No. 1, 2016, 45-82
  25. "[The Agreement on Trade Facilitation and Its Implications: An Interpretative Perspective](#)", Asian Journal of WTO & International Health Law and Policy, Vol. 9, No. 2, 2014, 445476

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26. “*Fair and Equitable Treatment of International Investment Law*”, Law Science (Fa Xue, East China University of Political Science and Law), Iss. 6 (2013), 2013, 84-92 (in Chinese) (with Kun Hui)
27. “*Law and Economic Analysis of WTO Domestic Regulation Disciplines for Services Trade*”, Wuhan University International Law Review, Vol. 16, No. 1, 2013, 186-201 (in Chinese) (with Hui Guo)
28. “*The Interpretation of GATS Disciplines on Economic Integration: GATS Commitments as a Threshold?*”, Journal of World Trade, Vol. 46, No. 2, 2012, 397-438
29. “*The Substantive Rules of Domestic Regulation in the GATS: Flaws and Strategies*”, Law Science (Fa Xue, East China University of Political Science and Law), No. 9 (2012), 2012, 82-90 (in Chinese) (with Yang Ke)
30. “*On the Application of International Services Trade Law to Climate Change: A Perspective from General Exceptions*”, Modern Law Science (Xian Dai Fa Xue, Southwest University of Political Science and Law), Vol. 34, No. 2, 2012, 138-151 (in Chinese) 23.
31. “*On British Depositor Protection Scheme Reform in the Post-Financial Crisis Era: Perfection of China’s Depositor Protection System*”, Contemporary Law Review (Dang Dai Fa Xue, Jilin University), Vol. 26, Iss. 2, 2012, 136-140 (in Chinese) (with Guoliang Wang) “*WTO Origin Rules for Services and the Defects: Substantial Input Test as One Way Out?*”, Journal of World Trade, Vol. 44, No. 5, 2010, 1083-1108
32. “*A Critique of the Appellate Report on China - Audiovisual Services: A Perspective on the Interpretation of Services Schedules*”, Studies in Law and Business (Fa Shang Yan Jiu, Zhongnan University of Economics and Law), Iss. 4 (2010), 2010, 42-51 (in Chinese)
33. “*Fundamental Legal Issues in Unsecured International Financing*”, Contemporary Law Review (Dang Dai Fa Xue, Jilin University), Vol. 21, Iss. 2, 2007, 47-54 (in Chinese)
34. “*Chinese Views on Modern Marco Polos: New Foreign Trade Amendments after WTO Accession*”, Cornell International Law Journal, Vol. 39, No. 2, 2006, 329-369
35. “*WTO Treaty Interpretation Development and China’s Services Trade Negotiation Strategy: A Perspective on the 2005 US-Gambling Case*”, Academic Forum (Xue Shu Lun Tan, Guangxi Academy of Social Sciences), Vol. 29, Iss. 8, 2006, 145-151 (in Chinese) (reprinted in full by *Renmin University Reprints* (see above))
36. “*Competition Regulation under the WTO Framework: Present and Future: Also on China’s Measures*”, Social Science Research (She Hui Ke Xue Yan Jiu, Sichuan Academy of Social Sciences), Iss. 5 (2006), 2006, 101-105 (in Chinese) (reprinted in full by *Renmin University Reprints* (see above))
37. “*Empirical Study of GATS Interpretation Development*”, Academic Forum (Xue Shu Lun Tan, Guangxi Academy of Social Sciences), Vol. 29, Iss. 2, 2006, 108-112 (in Chinese)
38. “*On Directors’ Duty of Care*”, Reform and Strategy (Gai Ge Yu Zhan Lue, Guangxi Federation of Social Sciences), Iss. 7-8 (2002), 90-93 (in Chinese) (with Fuqiang Hou) (reprinted in full by *Renmin University Reprints* (see above))
39. “*On Functional Regulation as the Key Point of Financial Regulation - the Changes in Chinese Financial Supervision Laws in the Face of the New Development of Global Financial Regulation*”, Journal of China Youth College for Political Science, Vol. 21, Iss. 1, 2002, 124-129 (in Chinese) (abstracted in *China University Periodicals Abstracts 2* (2002), 68)
40. “*On the Mode of Choice of China’s Investment Fund: Reviewing the Future Development of China’s Fund*”, China National Judges College Law Journal, Iss. 3 (2002), 2002, 20-23 (in Chinese) (with Xueqing Zhao)

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41. “*GATS and the Changes in Chinese Banking Regulations*”, Journal of Shenzhen University, Vol. 18, Iss. 3, 2001, 68-74 (in Chinese) (with Fuqiang Hou)
42. “*The Enforcement of Intellectual Property Rights and Dispute Settlement under TRIPs*”, Journal of China Central Leadership Institute of Politics and Law, Iss. 5 (2001), 2001, 30-33. (In Chinese, with Fuqiang Hou)
43. “*On Perfecting China’s Corporate Regulations Concerning Directors’ Duty of Loyalty*”, Modern Law Science (Xian Dai Fa Xue, Southwest University of Political Science and Law), Iss. 5 (2000), 2000, 118-121 (in Chinese) (reprinted in full by *Renmin University Reprints* (see above))

### III. Book Chapters

1. “*China’s Bilateral Investment Treaties*” in Handbook of International Investment Law and Policy (Julien Chaisse, Leïla Choukroune and Sufian Jusoh, eds.), Springer, 2021, 23752394 (with Lu Wang)
2. *Building Towards the RCEP? Reflections on the ASEAN-China FTA*” in *ASEAN Law in the New Regional Economic Order: Global Trends and Shifting Paradigms* (Pasha L. Hsieh and Bryan Mercurio, eds.), Cambridge University Press, 2019, 46-63
3. “*The Legal Issues of RCEP Investment Rules: A Sino-ASEAN Perspective*” in *Economic Integration in Asia: Key Prospects and Challenges with the Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership* (Deeparghya Mukherjee, ed.), Routledge UK, 2019, 71-92
4. “*The RCEP Investment Rules and China: Learning from the Malleability of Chinese FTAs*” in *China’s International Investment Strategy: Bilateral, Regional, and Global Law and Policy* (Julien Chaisse, ed.), Oxford University Press, 2019, 243-257 (published as a journal article in 2017: “The RCEP and Its Investment Rules: Learning from Past Chinese FTAs”, *Chinese Journal of Global Governance*, Vol. 3, No. 2, 2017, 160-181)
5. “*An Analytical Introduction to the ChAFTA: Features and Challenges*” in *The China-Australia Free Trade Agreement: A 21st Century Model* (Colin Picker, Heng Wang and Weihuan Zhou, eds.), Hart Publishing, 2018, 19-41
6. “*The Asian Perspective on SMEs in International Trade Law*” in *Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises in International Economic Law* (Thilo Rensmann, ed.), Oxford University Press, 2017, 189-215 (published as a journal article in 2016: “The Implications of the Trans-Pacific Partnership for SMEs: Opportunities and Challenges”, *KLRI Journal of Law and Legislation* (Korean Legislation Research Institution), Vol. 6, No. 1, 2016, 45-82)
7. “*Subsidies Issues in Renewable Energy Trade*” in *Emerging Issues in Sustainable Development: International Trade Law and Policy Relating to Natural Resources, Energy and the Environment* (Mitsuo Matsushita and Thomas J. Schoenbaum, eds.), Springer, 2016, 343-352
8. “*The Interpretation of WTO Services Schedules*” in *The Future of the WTO* (Guohua Yang, Jun Feng and Xiaoli Shi, eds.), Shanghai People’s Press, 2016, 585-604 (published as a journal article in 2010: “A Critique of the Appellate Report on China - Audiovisual Services: A Perspective on the Interpretation of Services Schedules”, *Studies in Law and Business*, Iss. 4 (2010), 2010, 42-51) (in Chinese)
9. “*China’s Participation in the Dispute Settlement at the World Trade Organization*” in *Legal Issues of China’s Response to WTO Disputes* (Heng Wang, ed.), Law Press China, 2015, 3-19 (in Chinese) (with Niying Lin and Zhenyu Xiao)

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10. “*On the Application of International Services Trade Law to Climate Change: A Perspective from General Exceptions*” in *Legal Issues of China’s Response to WTO Disputes* (Heng Wang, ed.), Law Press China, 2015, 147-177 (in Chinese) (published as a journal article in 2012: “On the Application of International Services Trade Law to Climate Change: A Perspective from General Exceptions”, *Modern Law Science*, Vol. 34, No. 2, 2012, 138-151)
11. “*The Interpretation of GATS Disciplines on Economic Integration: GATS Commitments as a Threshold?*” in *Legal Issues of China’s Response to WTO Disputes* (Heng Wang, ed.), Law Press China, 2015, 184-235 (in Chinese) (translated from a journal article published in 2012: “The Interpretation of GATS Disciplines on Economic Integration: GATS Commitments as a Threshold?”, *Journal of World Trade*, Vol. 46, No. 2, 2012, 397-438)
12. “*The Agreement on Trade Facilitation and Its Implications: An Interpretative Perspective*” in *Legal Issues of China’s Response to WTO Disputes* (Heng Wang, ed.), Law Press China, 2015, 239-266 (in Chinese) (translated from a journal article published in 2014: “The Agreement on Trade Facilitation and Its Implications: An Interpretative Perspective”, *Asian Journal of WTO & International Health Law and Policy*, Vol. 9, No. 2, 2014, 445-476)
13. “*Conclusion*” in *Legal Issues of China’s Response to WTO Disputes* (Heng Wang, ed.), Law Press China, 2015, 267-273 (in Chinese)
14. *Enhancing Business Participation in Trade Policy-making: Lessons from China*, in *Redesigning the World Trade Organization for the Twenty-First Century* (Debra P. Steger, ed.), Wilfrid Laurier University Press, Canada, 2010, 284 (this book has been translated into Chinese and published by Shanghai People’s Press as one of China’s National 12th Five-Year Plan Key Books)
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