



18 January 2022

Eugene Kheng Boon TAN

Associate Professor of Law

Yong Pung How School of Law ▪ Singapore Management University

55 Armenian Street, Singapore 179943

t: +65-68280778 ▪ f: +65-68280427 ▪ e: eugene@smu.edu.sg

w: <<https://law.smu.edu.sg/faculty/profile/9597/Eugene-TAN-Kheng-Boon>>

Eugene K.B. Tan is associate professor of law at the School of Law, Singapore Management University (SMU), where he has been on the faculty since 2001.

At the SMU, Eugene teaches at the law, business, and social sciences schools at the undergraduate, graduate, and executive education levels. He was an adjunct faculty at the Singapore University of Technology and Design between 2015 and 2019, and a visiting professor at South Korea's Yonsei University Law School (summer terms of 2013 and 2014).

Eugene's inter-disciplinary research interests include constitutional and administrative law, law and public policy, the government and politics of Singapore, the regulation of ethnic conflict, business ethics and corporate responsibility, and the ethical and policy framework on artificial intelligence. He has published numerous book chapters, journal articles, and op-eds in his areas of research interest. His scholarly works and parliamentary speeches have been cited more than 1,000 times by other scholars in law and non-law publications, government reports, media reports, and in the Singapore High Court and Court of Appeal. Eugene is also completing a book manuscript on the management of ethnic relations in Singapore. With Kenny Chng and Benjamin Joshua Ong, Eugene is preparing the administrative law volume of the *Halsbury's Laws of Singapore*, having completed the update of the constitutional law volume in 2020.

An active analyst in the local and international media on Singapore politics, government and society, Eugene also regularly contributes op-eds/commentaries to the various Singaporean and international print and online media outlets, including *Reuters BreakingViews*, *Nikkei Asian Review* (Japan), *South China Morning Post* (Hong Kong), *The Nation* (Thailand). He has appeared in documentaries produced by *Channel NewsAsia* and Amazon Prime video ("The Giant Beast That is the Global Economy (2019)).

Between February 2012 and August 2014, Eugene served as a Nominated Member of Parliament in Singapore's 12th Parliament. He currently serves as Singapore's Alternative Representative to the ASEAN Intergovernmental Commission on Human Rights (AICHR). His community involvement includes currently serving on the boards of four Institutions of Public Character (IPCs).

An advocate and solicitor of the Supreme Court of Singapore, Eugene was educated at the National University of Singapore, the London School of Economics and Political Science, and Stanford University where he was a Fulbright Fellow.

Education & Professional Qualifications

Master of the Science of Law, Stanford University, United States of America, 2004

- Fulbright Fellowship, 2003-2004
- Fellow, Stanford Program in International Legal Studies (SPILS), 2003-2004
- Graduate Fellow, Stanford Centre on Conflict and Negotiation, 2004-2005
- Tan Kah Kee Foundation Postgraduate Scholarship, 2003 & 2004

Master of Science in Comparative Politics (with Mark of Distinction), London School of Economics and Political Science, United Kingdom, 1999

- Robert McKenzie Memorial Prize for 'outstanding performance in the MSc, MA or PhD programme,' 1999
- Tun Dato Sir Cheng Lock Tan Scholarship, 1998-1999

Bachelor of Laws (Second Class Honours, Upper Division), National University of Singapore, Singapore, 1995

Advocate and Solicitor, Supreme Court of Singapore, 1996

Professional Career

Associate Professor of Law (Tenured), Singapore Management University, Singapore, July 2013–to date (Lee Kong Chian Fellow, 2019-2020)

Adjunct faculty, Singapore University of Technology and Design, Singapore (2015-2019)

Visiting Professor, Yonsei University Law School, South Korea (summer terms of 2013 & 2014)

Assistant Professor of Law, Singapore Management University, Singapore, July 2005–June 2013 [Lecturer-in-Law (SMU Faculty Development Scheme), December 2001–June 2005]

Associate, Centre for International Law, National University of Singapore, 2010–2013

Senior Tutor, Department of Political Science, National University of Singapore, 1999–2001

Research Associate, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, 1998–1999

Foreign Service Officer, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Singapore, 1996–1997

Pupil, Drew & Napier, 1995–1996

Teaching Experience

Singapore Management University (2001–to date)

Yong Pung How School of Law

- Constitutional and Administrative Law (LAW204, LLB & JD)
- Law and Policy of Ethnic Relations in Singapore (LAW426)
- Directed Research (LAW400)
- Beyond the Law: Regulatory Mechanisms in Cross-Border Issues in the Asian Context (LAW633; LLM)
- Governance Through Law in Singapore: Institutions, Jurisprudence, and Values (LGST103)

Lee Kong Chian School of Business

- Integrity, Responsibility, and Good Governance in Business (LGST604; MBA) [formerly known as Managing Ethical Dilemmas and Corporate Governance]
- Corporate Governance and Ethics (LGST607; EMBA)
- Harnessing Robotics, UAVs, and Digital Innovation for Business (MGMT341; BBM)

School of Social Sciences

- Singapore Studies (HUMN001)
- Governance of Ethnic Relations in Singapore (HUMN010)
- Understanding Drone & Robotic Technology: History, Usage, Ethics and Legal Issues (IDIS103)

University Core Curriculum

- Ethics and Social Responsibility (LGST001)
- Harnessing Robotics, UAVs, and Digital Innovation for Business (COR-MGMT2211)

Graduate Diploma in Healthcare Management & Leadership
(with Singapore Health Services)

- Ethics, Risk, Crisis and Media Management (Ethics component)

At the Singapore University of Technology and Design (2015-2019)

- Ethics and Social Responsibility (02.206)

At the Yonsei University Law School, Seoul, Korea

Juris Doctor programme

- Ethics and Corporate Governance (July 2013)
- Beyond the Law: Regulatory Mechanisms in Cross-Border Issues in the Asian Context (July 2014)

At the National University of Singapore (1999-2001)

Political Science (Senior Tutor)

- Government and Politics of Singapore
- Introduction to International Political Economy
- Introduction to Political Theory

Others (Academic- &/or Practice-related) (Select)

Besides courses/workshops for executives and foreign government officials on topics such as anti-corruption controls, business ethics and corporate values, Singapore's political economy, developmental experience, other courses include:

SMU Lien Centre for Social Innovation

- Instructor and module designer for 'Ethics and Governance' module in the iLEAP: Professional Course for Non-Profit Leaders programme, 2010–2013

Institute of Policy Development, Civil Service College, Singapore

- Instructor and module designer for 'History and Political Development of Singapore' module in the Governance and Leadership Programme, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014

SMU-SPRING Singapore Small & Medium Enterprises Leaders Advanced Management Programme

- Instructor and module designer for 'Risk Management and Ethics' module, 2010

<h3>Publications</h3>

Books and Short Monographs

- 1 *Halsbury's Laws of Singapore – Constitutional Law*, volume 6(3) (Singapore: LexisNexis, 2020), ISBN: 978-981-489-246-9. lxxv + 497 pp (with Kenny Chng and Benjamin Joshua Ong)
- 2 *Halsbury's Laws of Singapore – Administrative Law*, volume 1 (Singapore: LexisNexis, in press, expected 2021) (with Kenny Chng and Benjamin Joshua Ong).
- 3 *The State of Play of CSR in Singapore* (Singapore: Lien Centre for Social Innovation, Singapore Management University, 2011). 94 pp. ISBN: 978-9-81-087298-4

Journal Articles

- 1 'Commercial Judicial Review in Singapore: Strategic or Spontaneous?' *Singapore Journal of Legal Studies* (September 2020), pp. 448-478.
- 2 'Defeating the Scourge of Terrorism: How Soft Law Instruments in Singapore Can Develop Societal Trust and Promote Cooperative Norms,' *Interreligious Relations*, Issue 20 (September-October 2020), pp. 1-14; online at: <https://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/IRR-Issue-20-SepOct-2020.pdf> (Occasional Papers by the Studies in Inter-

Religious Relations in Plural Societies (SRP) Programme, Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University).

- 3 'From Third World to First World: Law and Policy in Singapore's Urban Transformation and Integration,' *Vietnamese Journal of Legal Sciences*, vol. 2, no. 1 (2020), pp. 96-114.
- 4 'Re-Norming for Relevance? An Appraisal of the ASEAN Charter in Shaping a Shared Regional Understanding of Sovereignty,' *Yonsei Law Journal*, vol. 9, no. 1 (2018), pp. 103-150.
- 5 'Curial Deference in Singapore Public Law: Autochthonous Evolution to Buttress Good Governance and the Rule of Law,' *Singapore Academy of Law Journal*, vol. 29 (2017), pp. 800-827.
- 6 'Soft Law and the Development of Norms and Trust in Countering the Terrorist Threat: Engaging the Faith Communities in Post-9/11 Singapore,' *Journal of Church & State*, vol. 59, no. 2 (2017), pp. 226-255.
- 7 'Troublesome Women and the Nanny State: Drawing Boundaries and Legislating Bifurcated Belonging in Patriarchal Singapore,' *Intersections: Gender and Sexuality in Asia and the Pacific*, Issue 36 (September 2014). Online journal available at:
<http://intersections.anu.edu.au/issue36/tan.htm>
- 8 'Autochthonous Constitutional Design in Post-Colonial Singapore: Intimations of Confucianism and the Leviathan in Entrenching Dominant Government,' *Yonsei Law Journal*, vol. 4, no. 2 (2013), pp. 273-308.
- 9 'Corporate Social Responsibility as Corporate Soft Law: Mainstreaming Ethical and Responsible Conduct in Corporate Governance,' *Singapore Law Review*, vol. 31 (2013), pp. 227-252.
- 10 'Molding the Nascent Corporate Social Responsibility Agenda in Singapore: Of Pragmatism, Soft Regulation, and the Economic Imperative,' *Asian Journal of Business Ethics*, vol. 2, no. 2 (2013), pp. 185-204.
- 11 'Managing Female Foreign Domestic Workers in Singapore: Economic Pragmatism, Coercive Legal Regulation, or Human Rights?' *Israel Law Review*, vol. 43, no. 1 (2010), pp. 99-125.
- 12 'The ASEAN Charter as "Legs to Go Places": Ideational Norms and Pragmatic Legalism in Community Building in Southeast Asia,' *Singapore Year Book of International Law*, vol. 12 (2008), pp. 171-198.
- 13 'From Clampdown to Limited Empowerment: Hard and Soft Law in the Calibration and Regulation of Religious Conduct in Singapore,' *Law and Policy*, vol. 31, no. 3 (July 2009), pp. 351-379.

- 14 'A Union of Gender Equality and Pragmatic Patriarchy: International Marriages and Citizenship Laws in Singapore,' *Citizenship Studies*, vol. 12, no.1 (February 2008), pp. 73-89.
- 15 'Norming Moderation in an "Iconic Target": Public Policy and the Regulation of Religious Anxieties in Singapore,' *Terrorism and Political Violence*, vol. 19, no. 4 (December 2007), pp. 443-462.
- 16 'Harmony as Ideology, Culture, and Control: Alternative Dispute Resolution in Singapore,' *Australian Journal of Asian Law*, vol. 9, no. 1 (October 2007), pp. 120-151. (Erratum in *Australian Journal of Asian Law*, vol. 10, no. 2 (December 2008), p. 289.)
- 17 'The Lion Engages the Dragon and the Elephant: Singapore as a Knowledge Arbitrageur in a New Asia,' *Journal of Asian Business*, vol. 22, no. 2-3 (2006) & vol. 23, no. 1 (2007), pp. 81-101.
- 18 'Multiracialism Engineered: The Limits of Electoral and Spatial Integration in Singapore,' *Ethnopolitics*, vol. 4, no. 4 (November 2005), pp. 413-428.
[Also published in Florian Bieber and Stefan Wolff (eds.), *The Ethnopolitics of Elections* (London & New York: Routledge, 2007), pp. 53-68.]
- 19 'Re-engaging Chineseness: Political, Economic and Cultural Imperatives of Nation-Building in Singapore,' *The China Quarterly*, vol. 175 (September 2003), pp. 751-774.
- 20 "'We" v. "I": Communitarian Legalism in Singapore,' *The Australian Journal of Asian Law*, vol. 4, no. 1 (May 2002), pp. 1-29.
[Reproduced in Christoph Antons & Roman Tomasic (eds.), *Law and Society in East Asia* (The Library of Essays on Law in East Asia series) (Ashgate, 2013).]
- 21 'From Sojourners to Citizens: Managing the Ethnic Chinese Minority in Indonesia and Malaysia,' *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, vol. 24, no. 6 (November 2001), pp. 949-978.
- 22 'Success amidst Prejudice?: Guanxi Networks in Chinese Businesses in Indonesia and Malaysia,' *Journal of Asian Business*, vol. 16, no. 1 (2000), pp. 65-84.
- 23 'Law and Values in Governance: The Singapore Way,' *Hong Kong Law Journal*, vol. 30, no. 1 (2000), pp. 91-119.

Book Chapters

- 1 'Singapore,' [country chapter], forthcoming in Yap Po Jen and Rehan Abeyratne (eds.), *Routledge Handbook of Asian Parliaments* (London & New York: Routledge).
- 2 'Singapore,' [Country study on legal aid in Singapore], forthcoming in ASEAN Intergovernmental Commission on Human Rights (AICHR), *Thematic Study on the Right to Life* (Jakarta: ASEAN Secretariat).

- 3 'Beyond The Improbable Nation: Governance through Political Innovations and the Social Compact in Singapore,' forthcoming in Intan Azura Mokhtar & Yaacob Ibrahim (eds.), *Social Context, Policies and Changes in Singapore: Beyond the First 50 Years* (Singapore: World Scientific Publishing, 2021).
- 4 'Singapore in 2020: The "Crisis of a Generation" – Challenges, Change, and Consequences,' in Malcolm Cook and Daljit Singh (eds.), *Southeast Asian Affairs 2021* (Singapore: ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute, 2021), pp. 277-312.
- 5 'Translation in Global City Singapore: A Holistic Embrace in a Multilingual Milieu?,' in Tong-King Lee (ed.), *The Routledge Handbook of Translation and the City* (London & New York: Routledge, 2021), pp. 159-175.
- 6 'Article 152 of the Singapore Constitution: The Past, Present, and Future of Multiracial Recognition, Inclusion, and Accommodation,' in Zainul Abidin Rasheed, Wan Hussin Zohri, and Norshahril Saat (eds.), *Beyond Bicentennial: Perspectives on Malays* (Singapore: World Scientific Publishing, 2020), pp. 713-726.
- 7 'Massive Covid-19 Infections in Foreign Workers Dormitories: The Dog that Did Not Bark in Singapore's Fight Against the Covid-19 Pandemic,' in Aurelio Gurrea-Martinez, Mark Findlay, and Goh Yihan (eds.), *Law and COVID-19* (Singapore: School of Law, Singapore Management University, 2020), pp. 166-175. (E-book available online at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3686357).
- 8 'Corporate Social Responsibility in Asia, with Particular Reference to Southeast Asia: Untapped Potential, New Approaches, and Opportunities for Humanistic Enterprise,' in Rae Lindsay and Roger Martella (eds.), *Corporate Social Responsibility – Sustainable Business: Environmental, Social and Governance Frameworks for the 21st Century* (The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 2020), pp. 693-724 (co-authored with Thomas Thomas).
- 9 'Squaring the Circle: The President as a Symbol of Multiracialism and National Unity,' in Jaclyn L. Neo and Swati Jhaveri (eds.), *Constitutional Change in Singapore: Reforming the Elected President* (London and New York: Routledge, 2019), pp. 148-177.
- 10 'Perfecting Singapore's System of Political Governance: Privileging Elites in the Quest for Good Governance,' in Jaclyn L. Neo and Swati Jhaveri (eds.), *Constitutional Change in Singapore: Reforming the Elected President* (London and New York: Routledge, 2019), pp. 88-121.
- 11 "'The Notion of Subjective or Unfettered Discretion is Contrary to the Rule of Law": Judicial Review of Administrative Action in Singapore,' in Guobin Zhu (ed.), *Deference to the Administration in Judicial Review: Comparative Perspectives (Ius Comparatum - Global Studies in*

- Comparative Law series, vol. no. 39) (Springer, 2019), pp. 379-404. [Earlier version published as 'Curial Deference in Singapore Public Law: Autochthonous Evolution to Buttress Good Governance and the Rule of Law,' *Singapore Academy of Law Journal*, vol. 29 (2017), pp. 800-827.]
- 12 'Singapore,' [Country study on legal aid in Singapore], in ASEAN Intergovernmental Commission on Human Rights (AICHR), *Thematic Study on Legal Aid* (Jakarta: ASEAN Secretariat, July 2019), pp. 122-143; online at: <https://aichr.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/09/AICHR-Thematic-Study-on-Legal-Aid-for-web.pdf>.
 - 13 'The Imperative of Integrative Pluralist Constitutionalism: Going Beyond Formal Equality, Eschewing Rights, and Accommodation of Differences in Singapore,' in Jaclyn L. Neo and Bui Ngoc Son (eds.), *Pluralist Constitutions in Southeast Asia* (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2019), pp. 51-82.
 - 14 'An Overview of Singapore Legal History and Development,' in Loo Wee Ling (ed.), *Principles of Singapore Business Law*, 3rd edition (Singapore: Cengage Learning, 2019), pp. 25-40.
 - 15 'Business, Society and the Law,' in Loo Wee Ling (ed.), *Principles of Singapore Business Law*, 3rd edition (Singapore: Cengage Learning, 2019), pp. 3-24 (co-authored with Gary Chan).
 - 16 'Pragmatism Should Be Retained as Singapore's Governing Philosophy,' in Institute of Policy Studies, *Insights on Singapore's Politics and Governance from Leading Thinkers: From the Institute of Policy Studies' Singapore Perspectives* (Singapore: Institute of Policy Studies and World Scientific Publishing, 2019), pp. 123-150 [Transcript of debate with Kishore Mahbubani, Tong Yee, and Vikram Khanna].
 - 17 'Battling the Haze of Cross-Boundary (Mis)Governance in Transboundary Air Pollution: A Perspective from Singapore,' in Euston Quah (ed.), *Pollution Across Borders: Transboundary Fire, Smoke and Haze in Southeast Asia* (Singapore: World Scientific, 2018), pp. 231-241.
 - 18 'Strategic 21st Century Work Skills Acquisition through Smart City and Drone Technology: An Exploratory Perspective,' in Thomas Menkhoff, *et al* (eds.), *Living in Smart Cities: Innovation and Sustainability* (Singapore: World Scientific, 2018), pp. 281-302 (co-authored with Thomas Menkhoff, Kan Siew Ning, Tan Gan Hup, and Gary Pan).
 - 19 'Racial Politics and Imperatives and the Constitutional Special Position of the Indigenous Malays in a New Society: Asserting Interests and the Non-Contestation of Rights in Singapore's Communitarian Constitutionalism,' in Marco Bünte & Björn Dressel (eds.), *Politics and Constitutions in Southeast Asia* (London and New York: Routledge, 2017), pp. 226-248.
 - 20 'Much Ado About Nothing: The Enigma of Engagement of Foreign Constitutional Law in Singapore,' in Jaclyn L. Neo (ed.), *Constitutional*

- Interpretation in Singapore: Theory and Practice* (London and New York: Routledge, 2017), pp. 289-317.
- 21 'Corporate Social Responsibility,' in Gary KY Chan and George TL Shenoy (eds.), *Ethics and Social Responsibility: Asian and Western Perspectives*, 3rd edition (Singapore: McGraw-Hill Education (Asia), 2016), pp. 224-277.
 - 22 'Singapore,' in Kent Roach (ed.), *Comparative Counter-Terrorism Law* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2015), pp. 610-649.
 - 23 'The Legislature,' in Gary Chan Kok Yew and Jack Tsen-Ta Lee (eds.), *The Legal System of Singapore: Institutions, Principles and Practices* (Singapore: LexisNexis, 2015), pp. 123-153.
 - 24 'Balancing the Yin and the Yang: In Search of the Art of Not Making Trade-offs,' in Euston Quah (ed.), *Singapore 2065: Leading Insights from 50 Singapore Icons and Beyond on the Economy and the Environment* (Singapore: World Scientific, 2015), pp. 125-129.
 - 25 'Singapore's Ideational Social Compact: The Compelling, Inclusive Force of Voices in a Plural Society,' in Joachim Sim (ed.), *Beyond 50: Re-imagining Singapore* (Singapore: Really Good Books Publishing, 2015), pp. 31-39.
 - 26 'Singapore' (country study), in *Keeping the Faith: A Study of Freedom of Thought, Conscience, and Religion in ASEAN* (Jakarta: Human Rights Resource Centre, 2015), pp. 416-480.
 - 27 'Angst, Anxieties, and Anger in a Global City: Coping with and Rightsizing the Immigration Imperative in Singapore,' in Norman Vasu, Yeap Su Yin, and Chan Wen Ling (eds.), *Immigration in Singapore* (Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2014), pp. 37-66.
 - 28 "'We" v. "I": Communitarian Legalism in Singapore,' in Christoph Antons and Roman Tomasic (eds.), *Law and Society in East Asia* (Surrey: Ashgate, 2013), pp. 541-569.
[Originally published in *The Australian Journal of Asian Law*, vol. 4, no. 1 (May 2002), pp. 1-29].
 - 29 'An Overview of Singapore Legal History and Development,' in George Shenoy and Loo Wee Ling (eds.), *Principles of Singapore Business Law*, 2nd edition (Singapore: Cengage Learning, 2013), pp. 25-39.
 - 30 'Business, Society and the Law,' in George Shenoy and Loo Wee Ling (eds.), *Principles of Singapore Business Law*, 2nd edition (Singapore: Cengage Learning, 2013), pp. 3-24. (co-authored with Gary Chan)
 - 31 'Singapore in 2011: Transitioning to a "New Normal" in a Post-Lee Kuan Yew Era,' in Daljit Singh and Puspha Thambipillai (eds.), *Southeast Asian Affairs 2012* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2012), pp. 265-282.

- 32 'Reflections on Learning Languages in Singapore,' in Lee Kuan Yew, *My Lifelong Challenge: Singapore's Bilingual Journey* (Singapore: Straits Times Press, 2012), pp. 335-339.
[Also published in Chinese: 李光耀, 《我一生的挑战: 新加坡双语之路》(新加坡: 联合早报, 2012), pp. 333-336.]
- 33 'Who Dragged Christianity into the AWARE Saga? Perceptions, Observations and Responses,' in Terence Chong (ed.), *The AWARE Saga: Civil Society and Public Morality in Singapore* (Singapore: NUS Press, 2011), pp. 51-73.
- 34 'Election Issues,' in Kevin Y L Tan and Terence Lee (eds.), *Voting In Change: Politics of Singapore's General Elections 2011* (Singapore: Ethos Books, 2011), pp. 27-47.
- 35 'Keeping Politics and Religion Separate in the Public Square: The Regulatory State "Managing" Religion in Singapore,' in Ishtiaq Ahmed (ed.), *The Politics of Religion in South and South East Asia* (London and New York: Routledge, 2011), pp. 195-224.
- 36 'Corporate Social Responsibility,' in Gary KY Chan and George TL Shenoy (eds.), *Ethics and Social Responsibility: Asian and Western Perspectives*, 2nd edition (Singapore: McGraw-Hill Education (Asia), 2011), pp. 211-253.
- 37 'The Evolving Social Compact and the Transformation of Singapore: Going Beyond Quid Pro Quo in Governance,' in Terence Chong (ed.), *Management of Success: Singapore Revisited* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2010), pp. 80-99.
- 38 'Corporate Social Responsibility,' in Gary Chan and George TL Shenoy (eds.), *Ethics and Social Responsibility: Asian and Western Perspectives* (Singapore: McGraw-Hill Education (Asia), 2009), pp. 209-247.
- 39 'Chinese-Singaporean Identity: Subtle Change Amidst Continuity,' in Bridget Welsh, James Chin, Arun Mahizhnan, and Tan Tarn How (eds.), *Impressions of the Goh Chok Tong Years in Singapore* (Singapore: NUS Press, 2009), pp. 324-335.
- 40 'Keeping God in Place: The Management of Religion in Singapore,' in Lai Ah Eng (ed.), *Religious Diversity in Singapore* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies and the Institute of Policy Studies, National University of Singapore, 2008), pp. 55-82.
- 41 'Overview of Singapore Legal History and Development,' in George Shenoy and Loo Wee Ling (eds.), *Principles of Singapore Business Law* (Singapore: Cengage Learning, 2008), pp. 25-38.
- 42 'Business, Society and the Law,' in George Shenoy and Loo Wee Ling (eds.), *Principles of Singapore Business Law* (Singapore: Cengage Learning, 2008), pp. 3-23. (with Gary Chan)

- 43 'The Multilingual State in Search of the Nation: The Language Discourse in Singapore's Nation-Building,' in Lee Hock Guan and Leo Suryadinata (eds.), *Language, Nation and Development in Southeast Asia* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2007), pp. 74-117.
- 44 'Multiracialism Engineered: The Limits of Electoral and Spatial Integration in Singapore,' in Florian Bieber and Stefan Wolff (eds.), *The Ethnopolitics of Elections* (London & New York: Routledge, 2007), pp. 53-68. [First published in *Ethnopolitics*, vol. 4, no. 4 (November 2005), pp. 413-428.]
- 45 'Can We Leave this World Better than We Found it?' in Roy Eidelson, Jena Laske, and Lina Cherfas (eds.), *Peacemaker 101: Careers Confronting Conflict* (Philadelphia, PA: Solomon Asch Centre for the Study of Ethnopolitical Conflict, University of Pennsylvania, 2007), pp. 173-179.
- 46 'Introduction to the Singapore Legal System,' in Andrew Phang (ed.), *Basic Principles of Singapore Business Law* (Singapore: Thomson Learning, 2004; Revised Edition 2005), pp. 3-51. (with Gary Chan)
- 47 'The Majority's Sacrifices and Yearnings: Chinese-Singaporeans and the Dilemmas of Nation-Building,' in Leo Suryadinata (ed.), *Ethnic Relations and Nation Building in Southeast Asia: The Case of Ethnic Chinese* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2004), pp. 188-226.
- 48 "'We, the Citizens of Singapore...': Multiethnicity, its Evolution and its Aberrations,' in Lai Ah Eng (ed.), *Beyond Rituals and Riots: Ethnic Relations and Social Cohesion in Singapore* (Singapore: Eastern Universities Press, 2004), pp. 65-97.
- 49 'Reconceptualizing Chinese Identity: The Politics of Chineseness in Singapore,' in Leo Suryadinata (ed.), *Ethnic Chinese in Singapore and Malaysia: A Dialogue between Tradition and Modernity* (Singapore: Times Academic Press, 2002), pp. 109-136.
- 50 "'Ghettoization of Citizen-Chinese"?: State Management of Ethnic Chinese Minority in Indonesia and Malaysia,' in Teresita Ang See (ed.), *Intercultural Relations, Cultural Transformation, and Identity: The Ethnic Chinese* (Manila: Kaisa-Angelo King Heritage Centre, under the auspices of the International Society for the Studies of Chinese Overseas, 2000), pp. 397-412.

Encyclopaedia Articles

- 1 Entry on 'Yong Pung How' (Lawyer, banker, chief justice, Singapore). In Leo Suryadinata (ed.), *Southeast Asian Personalities of Chinese Descent: A Biographical Dictionary*, Volume 1 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies and Chinese Heritage Centre, Nanyang Technological University, 2012), pp. 1359-1362.
- 2 Entry on 'Koh Thong Bee, Tommy' (Lawyer, academic, diplomat, intellectual, Singapore). In Leo Suryadinata (ed.), *Southeast Asian*

Personalities of Chinese Descent: A Biographical Dictionary, Volume 1 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies and Chinese Heritage Centre, Nanyang Technological University, 2012) pp. 435-438.

- 3 Entry on 'Singapore' [on Singapore-US bilateral relations]. In David Levinson and Karen Christensen (eds.), *Encyclopaedia of Global Perspectives on the United States*, Volume 2 (Great Barrington, MA: Berkshire Publishing, 2007), pp. 565-568.
- 4 Entry on 'Indonesian Military'. In David Levinson and Karen Christensen (eds.), *Encyclopedia of Modern Asia* (New York: Scribner's, 2002), vol. 4, pp. 144-145.
- 5 Entry on 'Stephen Kalong Ninkang'. In David Levinson and Karen Christensen (eds.), *Encyclopedia of Modern Asia* (New York: Scribner's, 2002), vol. 4, pp. 332-333.

Written Representations

- 1 Written Representation to the Singapore Parliament Select Committee on 'Deliberate Online Falsehoods: Causes, Consequences and Countermeasures,' 7 March 2018. (Testified before the Select Committee on 28 March 2018.)
- 2 Written Representation to the Singapore Constitutional Commission 2016 on Selected Aspects of the Elected Presidency (chaired by Chief Justice Sundaresh Menon), 21 March 2016. (Testified before the Constitution Commission on 18 April 2016.)

Research Reports

- 1 'Singapore,' Country study for the Global Access to Justice Project (2021); online at: <https://globalaccesstojustice.com/global-overview-singapore/>
- 2 'Singapore,' Country study prepared for Global Philanthropy Environment Index, Lilly School of Philanthropy, Indiana University (2021).
- 3 'International Standards: Catalyst or Barrier for Innovative Entrepreneurship in Singapore?', research report prepared for the Competition and Consumer Commission of Singapore inaugural Research Grant 2018 (14 October 2020); online at: https://www.cccs.gov.sg/-/media/custom/ccs/files/media-and-publications/publications/occasional-paper/cccs-ops_international-standards---catalyst-or-barrier_eugene-tan.pdf
- 3 Singapore country report prepared for the ASEAN Intergovernmental Commission on Human Rights Thematic Study on the Right to Life:

Protection of the Rights of Persons Convicted of Death Penalty (completed, 2018; revised August 2021).

- 4 'Singapore,' Country study prepared for Global Philanthropy Environment Index, Lilly School of Philanthropy, Indiana University (published 2018); online at:
<https://scholarworks.iupui.edu/bitstream/handle/1805/16806/Singapore.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y>

Consultancy Report

- 1 'Constitutional and Public Administration Review: Technical Advisory Study on Constitutional Reforms and Public Administration Review,' commissioned by a South Asian government (submitted 22 November 2017).

Journal/Professional Articles – Non-Refereed

- 1 'Singapore's Covid-19 General Election: Political Breakthrough amid a Generational Crisis?,' *The Round Table: The Commonwealth Journal of International Affairs*, vol. 109(5) (2020), pp. 622-623.
- 2 'Home with Heart and Hope,' in Teng Siao See and Justin Lee (eds.), *Singapore Perspectives 2016: We* (Singapore: World Scientific, 2017), pp.125-130.
- 3 'As One,' in Malminderjit Singh (ed.), *The Birthday Book (2016): What is Singapore's Next Big Thing?* (Singapore: Ethos Books, 2016), pp. 138-141.
- 4 'Pragmatism Should Be Retained as Singapore's Governing Philosophy,' in Carol Soon and Hoe Su Fern (eds.), *Singapore Perspectives 2015: Choices* (Singapore: Institute of Policy Studies and World Scientific Publishing, 2016), pp. 93-120. (Transcript of debate; with Kishore Mahbubani, Tong Yee, and Vikram Khanna).
- 5 'Faith, Freedom, and U.S. Foreign Policy: Avoiding the Proverbial Clash of Civilizations in East and Southeast Asia,' *The Review of Faith & International Affairs*, vol. 11, no. 1 (Spring 2013), pp. 76-78.
- 6 'Irresponsible Speech and Web 2.0: Law's Limitations in the Digital Age,' in *To Post or Not to Post? Multiculturalism in the Social Media*, Centre for Research on Islamic and Muslim Affairs' (RIMA) Occasional Paper Series, No. 1-2012, May 2012, pp. 5-18.
- 7 'Beyond Cheque-Book Public Relations,' in *Giving 2.0: Commemorating 10 Years of NVPC* [National Philanthropy and Volunteer Centre, Singapore] (Singapore: NVPC, 2010), pp. 45-47.
- 8 'Corporate Social Responsibility and the Legal Profession,' *Inter Se* (Jan-Jun 2010), pp. 48-55.

- 9 'Tea Leaves of the Economy: General Elections in 2010?' *INVEST* (December 2009/January 2010), pp. 21-23.
- 10 'Back to Basics: The New Moral Economy?' *Social Space*, vol. 2 (2009), pp. 68-72 (Volume theme: 'New Social Models, Unmet Needs, & CSR Rethink').
- 11 'Our Shared Stake,' *SALT*, no. 30 (July-August 2009), pp. 8-11. (Co-lead article)
- 12 'Protecting the Singaporean Society – The Supreme Court as Chief Guardian of the Constitution,' *Perspectives*, vol. 2 (1999), pp. 37-69.
- 13 'The Self-Reconceptualising Dilemma of Citizen-Chinese in Malaysia, Indonesia and Singapore,' *Journal of the South Seas Society*, vol. 54 (December 1999), pp. 22-29.

Opinion-Editorials/Commentaries

1. 'The role of the state in religious freedom and social harmony in Singapore,' *LSE Religion and Global Society*, 18 January 2022 (<https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/religionglobalsociety/2022/01/the-role-of-the-state-in-religious-freedom-and-social-harmony-in-singapore/>).
2. 'NTUC Income must not lose its social DNA even as it evolves,' *The Straits Times*, 11 January 2022, p. A14.
3. 'Priorities for Singapore in 2022: Pandemic, politics, presidency, patriarchy, and planet,' *The Business Times*, 6 January 2022, p. 3.
4. 'The new law on foreign interference – what's next for businesses,' *The Business Times*, 9-10 October 2021, p. 2.
5. 'FICA: What checks & balances are needed against powers being used inappropriately?' *Mothership*, 4 October 2021.
6. 'Sporting excellence and NS: Abiding principles for rite of passage for Singaporean sons,' *The Straits Times*, 24 September 2021, p. A20.
7. '从追求卓越体育成就到国民服役基本原则,' *Lianhe Zaobao*, 24 September 2021, p. 12.
8. 'Why 9/11 matters to Singapore,' *The Business Times*, 11-12 September 2021, p. 8.
9. 'Tackling Singapore's terrorism threat: Bringing the people back in,' *AcademiaSG*, 10 September 2021.
10. 'A clarion call for businesses to do right,' *The Business Times*, 1 September 2021, p. 4.
11. 'NDR 2021 is a timely and needed address on what defines Singapore,' *TODAY*, 30 August 2021.
12. 'Tokyo 2020: A tale of two cities,' *The Business Times*, 11 August 2021, p. 19.
13. 'Tackling the critical question of Schooling's NS deferment after his poor Tokyo Olympics performance,' *TODAY*, 3 August 2021.
14. 'CMIO holds value for minority communities,' *The Straits Times*, 21 July 2021, p. A18.
15. 'One year on since GE2020: Thinking afresh for the post-Covid era,' *The Business Times*, 14 July 2021, p. 4.

16. 'The CCP at 100: Can it lead China to be the wave of the future?,' *The Business Times*, 30 June 2021, p. 2.
17. 'What the Cabinet reshuffle signals,' *TODAY*, 26 April 2021.
18. 'Strong, cohesive leadership must emerge from Cabinet rejig,' *The Business Times*, 24 April 2021, p. 2.
19. 'What a delayed political succession means for Singapore,' *TODAY*, 12 April 2021.
20. 'S'poreans are feeling betrayed because of TraceTogether. The government needs to restore trust,' *Mothership*, 11 January 2021 (<https://mothership.sg/2021/01/trace-together-trust-data-commentary/>) (Merit Award in the inaugural "Stories of a Pandemic Awards in Singapore (SOAP) - Commentary category for January 2021)
21. 'Important not to let HSR termination hobble further cooperation,' *The Business Times*, 5 January 2021, p. 3.
22. 'What a delay in Singapore's political succession portends,' *TODAY*, 11 November 2020.
23. 'Why an independent, holistic review of the Parti Liyani case is necessary,' *TODAY*, 22 September 2020.
24. 'Despite ELD's lengthy statement on GE2020, some key questions remain unanswered,' *TODAY*, 15 September 2020.
25. '14th Parliament has weighty duty steering Singapore into post-Covid-19 future,' *TODAY*, 24 August 2020.
26. 'GE2020: No wipeout but another breakthrough for the Workers' Party,' *The Business Times*, 1-2 August 2020, p. 2.
27. '工人党任重道远,' ('Workers' Party's Long Journey of Weighty Responsibility') *Lianhe Zaobao*, 30 July 2020, p. 12.
28. 'What the new Cabinet line-up says about leadership continuity and renewal,' *TODAY*, 27 July 2020.
29. 'Assessing the voters' message to PAP (and other parties),' *TODAY*, 13 July 2020.
30. 'Time for Singapore to address some uncomfortable questions on its migrant workers,' *TODAY*, 24 April 2020.
31. '齐心协力抗冠病' ('Unite and Work Together to Fight Covid-19') *Lianhe Zaobao*, 15 April 2020, p. 18.
32. 'What the Resilience Budget can and cannot do in helping Singapore tackle Covid-19,' *TODAY*, 31 March 2020.
33. 'Early polls make sense in a worsening pandemic,' *The Straits Times*, 25 March 2020, p. A17.
34. 'With the release of electoral boundaries report, all eyes now on political parties' next moves,' *TODAY*, 23 March 2020.
35. 'In Singapore, laws are necessary for trickle-down policies to work,' *Channel NewsAsia*, 9 April 2020.
36. '先战胜恐惧再谈冠病 19,' (Fighting Covid-19? Fight Fear First') *Lianhe Zaobao*, 26 February 2020, p. 23.
37. 'Amid the Covid-19 outbreak, what can Singapore expect in Budget 2020,' *TODAY*, 17 February 2020.
38. 'Fighting fear is key part in battling COVID-19,' *Channel NewsAsia Commentary*, 14 February 2020.
39. 'Eruption of protests around the globe in 2019 could be the new norm,' *TODAY*, 18 December 2019.
40. 'More uplifting Singapore story needed to boost baby confidence,' *The Straits Times*, 24 October 2019, p. A23.

41. 'When the courts have to rule on government decisions,' *TODAY*, 21 October 2019.
42. 'Amid uncertainties, an uplifting reminder on importance of resilience and resolve for Singapore,' *TODAY*, 19 August 2019.
43. '蚊子是否正在战胜我们?' ('Are mosquitoes winning the battle?') *Lianhe Zaobao*, 17 July 2019, p. 8.
44. 'Avoiding trade-offs in the Singapore Together movement,' *TODAY*, 17 June 2019.
45. 'Let's not underestimate threat of dengue and other mosquito-borne diseases in Singapore,' *TODAY*, 6 June 2019.
46. '打击有害假信息: 不是应否而是如何进行,' ('Fighting fake news: Not if but how') *Lianhe Zaobao*, 3 May 2019, p. 22.
47. 'Of facts and falsehoods,' *The Business Times*, 4 May 2019, p. 34.
48. 'Post Cabinet reshuffle, all eyes now on the general election,' *TODAY*, 24 April 2019.
49. 'Singapore's anti-fake news law may just catch on,' *The South China Morning Post* – 'This Week in Asia' weekly supplement (7-13 April 2019 edition), 7 April 2019, p. 18.
50. '以华南作为欣赏中华语言文化窗口,' ('Appreciating Chinese language and culture through Southern China') *Lianhe Zaobao*, 20 March 2019, p. 20.
51. 'The AI way to cleaner air for smart cities,' *The Business Times*, 6 March 2019, p. 18. (with Thomas Menkhoff and Kan Siew Ning)
52. '对新加坡长时段历史的探索与借鉴,' ('Exploration and referencing Singapore's long history') *Lianhe Zaobao*, 7 February 2019, p. 22.
53. 'Bicentennial commemoration has to be more than just an anniversary,' *TODAY*, 1 February 2019.
54. 'All eyes will be on how Heng and his 4G team lead Singapore,' *TODAY*, 23 November 2018.
55. 'Whole-of-society approach needed against truth decay,' *The Business Times*, 16 November 2018, p. 26.
56. 'Whither Asean's relevance in a changing geopolitical order?' *The Nation* (Thailand), 16 November 2018, p. 12. (<http://www.nationmultimedia.com/detail/opinion/30358658>)
57. '谨防而无惧假信息,' ('Whole-of-society approach needed against truth decay') *Lianhe Zaobao*, 16 November 2018, p. 20.
58. 'Change amid continuity in upcoming leadership change and next GE,' *TODAY*, 13 November 2018.
59. '面向 21 世纪的《刑事法典》' ('A "Penal Code" for the 21st Century'), *Lianhe Zaobao*, 25 September 2018, p. 8
60. 'Building an informed citizenry in the battle against disinformation,' *TODAY*, 24 September 2018.
61. 'How we should approach the debate on S377A [of the Penal Code],' *TODAY*, 13 September 2018.
62. 'Strengthening the legal practice the heart way,' *TODAY*, 7 September 2018.
63. 'The evolving narrative on home ownership in Singapore,' *The Straits Times*, 30 August 2018, p. A22
64. 'NDR 2018: Refreshing key policies, with goodies aplenty,' *TODAY*, 20 August 2018.
65. 'NS deferment: It's all about equity,' *The Straits Times*, 9 August 2018, p. A32

66. 'Budget 2018 and the evolving social compact,' *The New Paper*, 19 February 2018, p. 7.
67. '2018 年财政预算案——重新订立社会契约,' ('Budget 2018: Re-establishing the social contract') *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 19 February 2018, p. 8.
68. 'Need to maintain trust in Singapore's system of criminal justice,' *The Business Times*, 13 February 18, p. 23.
69. 'Proposed law must balance effectiveness and liberties,' *The Straits Times*, 16 January 2018, p. A16.
70. 'After 50 Years, Does ASEAN Still Matter?' *South China Morning Post*, 26 December 2017 (<http://www.scmp.com/week-asia/politics/article/2124258/after-50-years-does-asean-still-matter>)
71. '南中国海是对亚细安地位的真正考验,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 27 November 2017, p. 22.
72. '前路茫茫的新加坡人口,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 20 November 2017, p. 20.
73. '工人党六十载: 亟待政治上的突破,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 8 November 2017, p. 26.
74. 'The evolution of Singapore citizenship,' *TODAY*, 4 November 2017,
75. 'Leading the life less exam-ined,' *The New Paper*, 27 October 2017, p. 12.
76. 'Singapore's First Reserved Presidential Election: More Haste, Less Speed, and A Missed Opportunity?' *Presidential Power* blog, 27 October 2017, <https://presidential-power.com/?p=7097>
77. '保卫我们的数码生活,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 26 October 2017, p. 28.
78. 'Trust needed to ensure our resilience,' *The New Paper*, 20 October 2017, p. 14.
79. 'Quality immigration will remain Singapore's lifeblood,' *TODAY*, 29 September 2017, p. 48.
80. '国民服役是新加坡的遗产和传家宝,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 1 September 2017, p. 22.
81. 'Myanmar's desperate need to escape clutches of fear,' *TODAY*, 30 August 2017, p. 46.
82. '50 years on, S'pore's National Service is now a shared legacy,' *The Business Times*, 17 August 2017, p. 25.
83. '不要被恐怖主义威胁吓倒,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 7 July 2017, p. 22.
84. 'Parliament hearing a chance to bring closure to 38 Oxley Rd,' *TODAY*, 3 July 2017, p. 21.
85. 'From apathy to multi-stakeholder action for our biodiversity,' *The Business Times*, 30 June 2017, p. 27. (A shorter version was also published as, 'Vital to preserve marine ecosystem,' *The New Paper*, 1 July 2017, p. 8.)
86. 'Trust is vital in efforts to counter terrorism,' *TODAY*, 24 June 2017, p. 18.
87. '来临的首次保留制总统选举,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 9 June 2017, p. 24.
88. 'Navigating the new terrain of a reserved election,' *TODAY*, 30 May 2017, p. 20.
89. 'A tale of two Chinese cultural centres,' *TODAY*, 19 May 2017, pp. 40-41.
90. '多元种族社会的华族文化与身份认同,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 19 May 2017, p. 32.
91. '废除婚内强奸豁免权,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 10 May 2017, p. 8.
92. 'About time Parliament's processes get updated,' *TODAY*, 8 May 2017, p. 20.
93. 'Passing the baton: Getting the 4G leadership ready,' *TODAY*, 3 May 2017, p. 24.

94. ‘SERS 计划的客观现实,’ *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 21 April 2017, p. 22.
95. ‘Time to hold last rites for martial-rape immunity,’ *TODAY*, 13 April 2017, pp. 36 & 38.
96. ‘宗教群体在反恐上的关键角色,’ *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 7 April 2017, p. 22.
97. ‘Singaporeans shouldn’t overreact to terrorism,’ *The Straits Times*, 29 March 2017, p A21.
98. ‘NS’ role in defining the vision of a new society,’ *TODAY*, 15 March 2017, pp. 36 & 39.
99. ‘More public education needed on changes to EP system,’ *TODAY*, 28 February 2017, p. 18.
100. ‘Drones, AI and getting undergrads ready for great disruption,’ *The Straits Times*, 22 February 2017, p. A20 (with Thomas Menkhoff & Kan Siew Ning).
101. ‘Achieving a fair, equal society is a collective responsibility,’ *TODAY*, 26 January 2017, pp. 24-25.
102. ‘Terrex vehicles: Ball now in HK’s court,’ *The Straits Times*, 10 January 2017, p. A21.
103. ‘理性处理装甲车事件,’ *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 10 January 2017, p. 20.
104. ‘学习乐趣就是生活乐趣,’ *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 5 January 2017, p. 32.
105. ‘2016 – A tumultuous year of the revolt against the elites,’ *The Business Times*, 21 December 2016, p. 20.
106. ‘It’s only in giving that we receive,’ *TODAY*, 13 December 2016, p. 10.
107. ‘平民对抗精英的一年,’ *Lianhe Zaobao*, 18 November 2016, p. 24.
108. ‘Getting town councils to raise their game,’ *TODAY*, 16 November 2016, pp. 14-15.
109. ‘维持健全的市镇会监管框架,’ *Lianhe Zaobao*, 31 October 2016, p. 10.
110. ‘Multi-stakeholder approach needed to tackle cyberthreats,’ *TODAY*, 10 October 2016, p. 8.
111. ‘Perfecting Singapore’s system of governance,’ *The Business Times*, 5 October 2016, p. 26.
112. ‘Maintaining the legitimacy of capital punishment in Singapore,’ *The Straits Times*, 3 October 2016, p. A20.
113. ‘Reserved election: Boost for multiracialism?’ *TODAY*, 9 September 2016, p. 18.
114. ‘纳丹为国奉献一生,’ *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 25 August 2016, p. 29.
115. ‘What Singapore, Singaporeans and the sports fraternity can learn from Schooling’s Olympic heroics,’ *Mothership.sg*, 17 August 2016. Available online at: <http://mothership.sg/2016/08/what-singapore-singaporeans-and-the-sports-fraternity-can-learn-from-schoolings-olympic-heroics/>
116. ‘约瑟林奥运夺金的意义,’ *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 17 August 2016, p. 12.
117. ‘The audacity of Schooling’s faith,’ *TODAY*, 16 August 2016, pp. 12 & 14.
118. ‘新美关系有利区域,’ *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 4 August 2016, p. 27.
119. ‘Moving from tension to symbiosis in a distinctive city,’ *TODAY*, 4 August 2016, p. 20.
120. ‘新马关系感知上的改变,’ *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 28 July 2016, p. 28.
121. ‘Singapore: from planned chaos to a distinctive city,’ *The Business Times*, 21 July 2016, p. 23.
122. ‘城市规划与城市的灵魂,’ *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 18 July 2016, p. 11.
123. ‘英国脱欧的启示,’ *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 11 July 2016, p. 9.

124. 'Brexit giving shared sovereignty a bad name,' *TODAY*, 5 July 2016, pp. 12-13.
125. '分化的缅甸必须走向团结,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 27 June 2016, p. 11.
126. 'Closed vote not the only way to ensure minority EP,' *TODAY*, 16 June 2016, pp. 14-15.
127. '新加坡的死刑制度,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 15 June 2016, p. 11.
128. '新加坡的复杂语言环境,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 9 June 2016, p. 16.
129. 'Singlish – A uniquely Singaporean threat,' *TODAY*, 1 June 2016, pp. 12-13.
130. '对徐顺全博士表现的不同看法,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 11 May 2016, p. 11.
131. 'Voters' choice showed their pragmatic side,' *TODAY*, 9 May 2016, pp. 2 & 4.
132. 'Unifying principles,' *Nikkei Asian Review*, 2-8 May 2016, pp. 56-57. (Earlier version published online as 'National unity is crucial for Myanmar,' *Nikkei Asian Review*, 13 April 2016.)
133. 'How should we honour our pioneers properly?' *TODAY*, 29 March 2016, pp. 12 & 14.
134. '对财政预算案的期待,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 22 March 2016, p. 11.
135. 'Mr Lee's lasting legacy: A S'pore that continues to thrive,' *TODAY*, 22 March 2016, p. 10.
136. 'Will Tan Cheng Bock's "political gambit" for presidency pay off?,' *TODAY*, 17 March 2016, pp. 14 & 17.
137. '未来经济委员会也必须关注非经济领域,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 15 March 2016, p. 12.
138. 'Balancing short-term concerns, long-term goals,' *TODAY*, 14 March 2016, p. 10.
139. '珍惜“心中额外的激动”,', *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 4 March 2016, p. 30.
140. 'Security and privacy must not be traded off against each other,' *TODAY*, 26 February 2016, pp. 14 & 17.
141. '一党独大体系里的无党派声音,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 25 February 2016, p. 20.
142. '多元化与共同创造,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 18 February 2016, p. 12.
143. 'Use our diversity to strengthen social cohesion,' *TODAY*, 17 February 2016, pp. 14-15.
144. '更新政治体制的方式与结果同样重要,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 4 February 2016, p. 21.
145. 'Upholding the integrity of the NCMP scheme,' *TODAY*, 1 February 2016, pp. 12 & 15.
146. 'A closer look at NCMP, Elected President reforms,' *TODAY*, 29 January 2016, p. 14.
147. '避免不自觉地走向不和谐,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 28 January 2016, p. 22.
148. '适合新加坡的政治模式,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 21 January 2016, p. 22.
149. 'No U-Turn needed on the Elected Presidency,' *The Straits Times*, 20 January 2016, p. 20.
150. 'Weighing the possible changes to Singapore's political system,' *TODAY*, 18 January 2016, p. 14.
151. 'Much on the agenda in new term of Parliament,' *TODAY*, 14 January 2016, pp. 10 & 13.

152. 'Maintaining public confidence in the CLTPA' (Criminal Law (Temporary Provisions) Act), *Fox & Hedgehog*, 12 January 2016; available online at: <http://foxhedgehog.com/2016/01/maintaining-public-confidence-in-the-cltpa/>
153. 'Going beyond exams in educating a nation,' *TODAY*, 4 January 2016, p. 18.
154. '向有需要的国人伸出援手,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 1 January 2016, p. 28.
155. 'Freedom from fear in the City of Light,' *TODAY*, 22 December 2015, p. 14.
156. '付出就是收获,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 4 December 2015, p. 24.
157. 'Criminal Law Act is useful – but handle with care,' *TODAY*, 3 December 2015, pp. 16-17.
158. 'ASEAN's quest for relevance, purpose,' *The Business Times*, 25 November 2015, p. 27.
159. '去除学校里的族群标签,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 25 November 2015, p. 11.
160. 'Magna Carta then and now,' *TODAY*, 19 November 2015, pp. 16-17 (with Jack Lee Tsen-Ta).
161. '巴黎恐袭对新加坡的启示,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 19 November 2015, p. 31.
162. 'Dealing with the long-term scourge of terrorism,' *TODAY*, 16 November 2015, p. 12.
163. '新加坡的多元种族建国精神,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 12 November 2015, p. 21.
164. 'Taking Sino-Singapore ties to a new level,' *TODAY*, 10 November 2015, p. 10.
165. '不做取舍的艺术,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 31 October 2015, p. 22.
166. '纪念建国元勋和先辈,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 16 October 2015, p. 13.
167. 'Pushing aggressively for political renewal,' *TODAY*, 29 September 2015, p. 16.
168. '抗烟霾的模式,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 23 September 2015, p. 19.
169. 'Going beyond the law to fight transboundary haze,' *TODAY*, 22 September 2015, pp. 12-13.
170. 'Why the PAP won big,' *TODAY*, 12 September 2015, p. 6.
171. 'Why AHPETC is a national issue in 2015,' *TODAY*, 8 September 2015, p. 28.
172. '选战进入关键阶段,' *联合早报 (Lianhe Zaobao)*, 8 September 2015, p. 23.
173. 'Votes and visions of Singapore's Future,' *New Mandala*, 9 September 2015. Available online at: <http://asiapacific.anu.edu.au/newmandala/2015/09/09/votes-and-visions-of-singapores-future/> & <http://www.policyforum.net/votes-and-visions-of-singapores-future/>
(Republished as 'Stage set for landmark poll,' *Canberra Times*, 11 September 2015, p. 1 *Times2* section); available online at <http://www.canberratimes.com.au/comment/much-is-at-stake-as-singaporeans-head-to-the-polls-20150910-gjifrx.html>).
174. 'Voters must decide on outcome that gives S'pore best chance to thrive,' *TODAY*, 2 September 2015, p. 36.
175. 'AHPETC is WP's Achilles heel,' *The New Paper*, 1 September 2015, p. 9.
176. 'More Singapore conversations needed to keep this little red dot shiny,' *TODAY*, 28 August 2015, pp. 26 & 28.

177. ‘分水岭大选的关键时刻,’ 联合早报 (*Lianhe Zaobao*), 26 August 2015, p. 23.
178. ‘A rallying cry to the nation,’ *TODAY*, 24 August 2015, pp. 17 & 19.
179. ‘Short campaign period unlikely to work in PAP’s favour,’ *TODAY*, 17 August 2015, pp. 21-22.
180. ‘新加坡人的国家认同感联,’ 联合早报 (*Lianhe Zaobao*), 13 August 2015, p. 21.
181. ‘Shared identity would help Singapore,’ *Reuters BreakingViews*, 11 August 2015. Available online at: <http://www.breakingviews.com/guest-view-shared-identity-would-help-singapore/21211573.article>
182. ‘选区划分的思路与阐释,’ 联合早报 (*Lianhe Zaobao*), 29 July 2015, p. 11.
183. ‘Issues, candidates matter more than strategic timing advantage,’ *TODAY*, 27 July 2015, p. 12.
184. ‘本地企业应重视企业社会责任,’ 联合早报 (*Lianhe Zaobao*), 16 July 2015, p. 30.
185. ‘新的开始,’ 联合早报 (*Lianhe Zaobao*), 15 July 2015, p. 11.
186. ‘Countdown to the GE begins,’ *TODAY*, 14 July 2015, p. 16-17.
187. ‘确保公共交通顺畅运行,’ 联合早报 (*Lianhe Zaobao*), 9 July 2015, p. 19.
188. ‘新加坡突破水源限制,’ 联合早报 (*Lianhe Zaobao*), 1 July 2015, p. 22.
189. ‘体育、年轻人和新加坡的未来,’ 联合早报 (*Lianhe Zaobao*), 13 June 2015, p. 29.
190. ‘司法检讨和强化法治,’ (On judicial review in Singapore), 联合早报 (*Lianhe Zaobao*), 1 May 2015, p. 27.
191. ‘劳资政合作与工资问题,’ (‘Tripartism and the issue of wages’) 联合早报 (*Lianhe Zaobao*), 16 April 2015, p. 26.
192. ‘Cabinet changes aimed at gearing up for next election,’ *TODAY*, 9 April 2015, p. 16
193. ‘Public spending an investment, not a mere expense,’ *TODAY*, 3 March 2015, pp. 12 & 16 (with Goh Bun Hiong).
194. ‘预算幸与堕韧的中产阶层,’ (‘The Budget and the tenacious middle class’) 联合早报 (*Lianhe Zaobao*), 23 February 2015, p. 9.
195. ‘Budget: More needed for sandwiched class,’ *TODAY*, 17 Feb 2015, p. 16
196. ‘Enhancing the Budget to truly support SMEs,’ *The Business Times*, 5 February 2015, p. 20 (with Goh Bun Hiong).
197. ‘ISA and the inconvenient expectation of abuse,’ *IQ* (Inconvenient Questions), 20 January 2015. Available online at: <http://www.inconvenientquestions.sg/Archive/2015/2/isa-and-the-inconvenient-expectation-of-abuse>
198. ‘Do away with race-based annual academic data,’ *TODAY*, 21 November 2014, p. 16.
199. ‘On the road to watershed hustings,’ *The Straits Times*, 12 November 2014, p. A21.
200. ‘Saving sharks by nudging change,’ *TODAY*, 6 November 2014, pp. 14 & 16.
201. ‘适当处理饮酒问题,’ 联合早报 (*Lianhe Zaobao*), 13 August 2014, p. 16.
202. Wage a measured battle against the bottle,’ *The Straits Times*, 7 August 2014, p. A27. (Also reprinted as ‘A measured battle against the bottle,’ *MyPaper*, 8 August 2014, p. A12.)
203. ‘Budget 2014 is about doing the right thing,’ *TODAY*, 24 February 2014, pp. 12 & 14.
204. ‘The makings of a social investment state,’ *TODAY*, 22 February 2014, p. 16.

205. 'Little India riot: The dog that did not bark,' *TODAY*, 31 December 2013, pp. 20-21.
206. '进一步深化的新中关系' ('Deepening Sino-Singapore ties'), 联合早报 (*Lianhe Zaobao*), 25 December 2013, p. 13.
207. 'Overcoming fear of the 'other',' *TODAY*, 17 October 2013, pp. 12, 16-17.
208. 'Go beyond 'nudges' in tackling discrimination,' *TODAY*, 25 September 2013, pp. 16-18.
209. 'Sleepwalking to disharmony,' *TODAY*, 13 September 2013, pp. 14 & 16.
210. 'At the threshold of a new Singapore,' *TODAY*, 19 August 2013, p. 4.
211. 'Emphasise values in the public service,' *TODAY*, 30 July 2013, pp. 10 & 12.
212. 'Let us not centralise Town Council services,' *TODAY*, 6 May 2013, pp. 14-15 & 17.
213. 'Mobility better than redistribution, to close the gap,' *TODAY*, 4 March 2013, pp. 16-17.
214. 'Why it's a high-speed game changer,' *TODAY*, 21 February 2013, pp. 18-19.
215. 'For WP, the challenge of great expectations,' *TODAY*, 1 February 2013, p. 14.
216. 'Living with voters' existential angst,' *TODAY*, 29 January 2013, p. 9.
217. 'Four-cornered fight a blessing in disguise for WP,' *TODAY*, 27 January 2013, p. 4.
218. 'Four candidates, two-horse race?' *TODAY*, 17 January 2013, p. 14.
219. 'Tripartism's stress points are showing,' *TODAY*, 3 December 2012, pp. 8 & 10.
220. 'The fault line of values,' *TODAY*, 15 October 2012, pp. 10 & 12.
221. 'Make sure all kinds of voices are heard,' *TODAY*, 10 September 2012, pp. 8 & 10.
222. 'A timely look at those 'other' issues,' *TODAY*, 28 August 2012, pp. 8 & 10.
223. 'Changes reflect a maturing S'pore's priorities,' *TODAY*, 2 August 2012, p. 10.
224. 'Is NIMBY flak an excuse not to engage?' *TODAY*, 19 June 2012, pp. 8 & 10.
225. 'Both sides will need to raise their game,' *TODAY*, 29 May 2012, pp. 10 & 15.
226. 'Battle for undecided voters in Hougang,' *TODAY*, 23 May 2012, pp. 12 & 14.
227. 'The value of a by-election,' *TODAY*, 20 February 2012, p. 8.
228. 'A tilt in favour of the older generation, less fortunate,' *TODAY*, 18 February 2012, p. 8.
229. 'What's enough to attract political talent?' *TODAY*, 5 January 2012, p. 10.
230. 'Have we become a template nation?' *TODAY*, 19 December 2011, p. 10.
231. 'Trust and the commitment to fairness,' *TODAY*, 4 November 2011, p. 12.
232. 'A promising start, but the hard work's just started,' *TODAY*, 22 October 2011, p. 10.
233. 'Defining Singapore - through ideals, values,' *TODAY*, 12 October 2011, p. 16.
234. '让内安法令与时俱进,' ('The Internal Security Act should keep up with the times'), *Lianhe Zaobao*, 29 September 2011, p. 14.
235. 'Selling Singaporeans on the ISA,' *TODAY*, 19 September 2011, p. 10.
236. 'A sentinel to good governance,' *TODAY*, 1 September 2011, p. 16.

237. 'The Elected Presidency in a new normal,' *TODAY*, 30 August 2011, p. 8.
238. 'Let political system be a connecting tool,' *TODAY*, 15 August 2011, p. 14.
239. 'The Singapore town-hall meeting,' *TODAY Online*, 13 August 2011 (Online edition only).
240. 'Holding to a moral compass against the pull of profits,' *TODAY*, 29 July 2011, p. 18.
241. 'The lines are starting to blur,' *TODAY*, 25 July 2011, p. 12.
242. 'Television may be game-changer,' *TODAY*, 11 July 2011, p. 8.
243. 'Is there a truly independent candidate?' *TODAY*, 25 June 2011, p. 10.
244. 'Before the expectations bubble bursts...' *TODAY*, 13 June 2011, pp. 14-15
245. 'Expect a different kind of Presidential Election,' *TODAY*, 31 May 2011, p. 2.
246. 'The delicate (and mammoth) task of managing expectations,' *TODAY*, 23 May 2011, p. 3.
247. 'New cabinet will have its work cut out,' *TODAY*, 19 May 2011, p. 2.
248. 'A new, post-Lee Kuan Yew era,' *TODAY*, 16 May 2011, p. 2
249. 'Post election, let the healing begin,' *TODAY*, 9 May 2011, p. 10.
250. 'The final push for swing votes,' *TODAY*, 5 May 2011, p. 2.
251. 'Key issues that have not been addressed,' *Yahoo News*, 5 May 2011.
252. 'Could we have a "freak" result?' *TODAY*, 28 April 2011, p. 16.
253. 'Shaping up for a landmark election,' *TODAY*, 20 April 2011, p. 14.
254. 'Opposition renewal matters too,' *TODAY*, 21 March 2011, p. 16.
255. 'Elections might come sooner than later,' *TODAY*, 11 March 2011, p. 20.
256. 'Deep fissures behind Opposition bravado,' *TODAY*, 7 March 2011, p. 12.
257. 'Changes may mean slaying sacred cows,' *TODAY*, 25 February 2011, pp. 2-3.
258. 'An Election *hongbao* or a Budget for an inclusive Singapore?' *TODAY*, 19-20 February 2011, p. 2.
259. 'The road to the Istana,' *TODAY*, 21 January 2011, p. 22.
260. 'Band-aid measures will not close this gap,' *TODAY*, 7 January 2011, p. 16.
261. 'A winning political baptism of fire,' *TODAY*, 2 December 2010, p. 16.
262. 'It's up to you and me,' *TODAY*, 24 November 2010, p. 16.
263. 'A greater role in shaping public discourse,' *TODAY*, 10 November 2010, p. 18.
264. 'Doing good is the new global edge,' *TODAY*, 2 November 2010, p. 14.
265. 'A 30-per-cent deviation is too wide,' *TODAY*, 1 November 2010, p. 14.
266. 'Sun Yat Sen, a S'pore icon? Hardly,' *TODAY*, 22 October 2010, p. 23.
267. 'A Charter for the family?' *TODAY*, 23 September 2010, p.20.
268. 'Of dreams and bubbles: Right-sizing home ownership,' *The Straits Times*, 11 September 2006, p. D6.
269. '对移民问题的两种忧虑,' (Immigration in Singapore: Two Kinds of Anxieties), 联合早报 (*Lianhe Zaobao*), 6 September 2010, p. 12.
270. 'The S'pore Spirit is what will keep us thriving,' *TODAY*, 30 August 2010, p.13.
271. 'The YOG [Youth Olympic Games] and the dreams of Singapore's youths,' *TODAY*, 17 August 2010, p.13.
272. 'To build a nation from the bottom up,' *TODAY*, 5 August 2010, p.18.
273. 'Keeping God in place,' *TODAY*, 28 July 2010, p.14.
274. 'Celebrate, don't fear, diversity,' *TODAY*, 21 July 2010, p.14.
275. 'When violent extremism needs a measured response,' *TODAY*, 10-11 July 2010, p. 12.

276. ‘处理赌场的不良社会影响,’ (‘Managing the ill effects of casinos’), 联合早报 (*Lianhe Zaobao*), 6 July 2010, p. 10.
277. ‘Woefully ill-prepared?’ *TODAY*, 28 June 2010, p.16.
278. ‘Remembering our Founding Fathers,’ *TODAY*, 22-23 May 2010, p.10.
279. ‘Mother tongue languages at a crossroads,’ *TODAY*, 13 May 2010, p. 17.
280. ‘Mother tongue: A hot button issue,’ *TODAY*, 5 May 2010, p. 18.
281. ‘生产力与我们的繁荣,’ (‘Productivity and Singapore’s prosperity’), 联合早报 (*Lianhe Zaobao*), 3 May 2010, p. 18.
282. ‘Prioritising strong and effective government,’ *TODAY*, 30 April 2010, p. 25.
283. ‘Religion still matters,’ *TODAY*, 17-18 April 2010, p. 11
284. ‘Formal alliance not the panacea,’ *TODAY*, 10-11 April 2010, p.18.
285. ‘The case of the missing children,’ *TODAY*, 20-21 March 2010, p.35.
286. ‘Engaging the absent citizen,’ *TODAY*, 6-7 March 2010, p.40.
287. ‘An election budget?’ *TODAY*, 23 February 2010, p. 35.
288. ‘Cherishing and respecting diversity’ *TODAY*, 20-21 February 2010, p. 3.
289. ‘For the prescription to work,’ *TODAY*, 6-7 February 2010, p. 32.
290. ‘Hyphenates are here to stay,’ *TODAY*, 23-24 January 2010, p. 45.
291. ‘2010: Going beyond the economy,’ *TODAY*, 29 December 2009, p. 6.
292. ‘We didn’t start the fire,’ *TODAY*, 12-13 December 2009, p. 48.
293. ‘Nation-building in an age of economic anxiety,’ *TODAY*, 28-29 November 2009, p. 3.
294. ‘Debating rule of law in Singapore,’ *TODAY*, 14-15 November 2009, p. 45.
295. ‘Ageism at the office,’ *TODAY*, 31 October-1 November 2009, p. 53.
296. ‘Elect your town councillor,’ *TODAY*, 10-11 October 2009, p. 42.
297. ‘Melding the old with the new,’ *TODAY*, 26-27 September 2009, p. 44.
298. ‘It’s not that we don’t trust you,’ *TODAY*, 12-13 September 2009, p. 34.
299. “‘Special position of the Malays’: It’s a shield, not a sword,’ *The Straits Times*, 25 August 2009, p. A18.
300. ‘Fault lines in our “Garden of Eden State”,’ *TODAY*, 18 August 2009, pp. 1-2.
301. ‘Aware “must stay secular”,’ *The Sunday Times*, 26 April 2009, p. 6.
302. ‘ASEAN Charter: A test of commitment,’ *The Straits Times*, 28 February 2009, p. A26.
303. ‘A Budget for many tomorrows,’ *TODAY*, 11 February 2008, pp. 2-3.
304. ‘Voters’ choice: Breaking the gridlock of race and gender,’ *The Straits Times*, 26 May 2006, p. 39.
305. ‘Return the GRC scheme to its roots,’ *The Straits Times*, 24 March 2006, p. 31.

Asian Analysis (2000-06)

Published by the Asean Focus Group, in co-operation with the Faculty of Asian Studies, Australian National University, Canberra, Australia

- 1 ‘Singapore: A Tax Compact for the Future?’ *Asian Analysis* (December 2006).
- 2 ‘Singapore: The Missing Babies Problem,’ *Asian Analysis* (September 2006).
- 3 ‘Singapore: Intimations of a Budding Global City,’ *Asian Analysis* (July 2006).
- 4 ‘Singapore: Arbitraging on China and India Knowledge,’ *Asian Analysis*

- (April 2006).
- 5 Singapore: The Thrust of the Economy,' *Asian Analysis* (January 2006).
 - 6 'Singapore: The Strategic Intent of a Global Hub of Hubs,' *Asian Analysis* (August 2005).
 - 7 'Singapore: To Game or Not to Game?' *Asian Analysis* (April 2005).
 - 8 'Singapore: Always Restructuring, Avoiding Convergence and Reining in Divergence,' *Asian Analysis* (November 2004).
 - 9 'Singapore: Transitioning in Good Times,' *Asian Analysis* (July 2004).
 - 10 'Singapore: Staying on Course with Continuity amidst Change,' *Asian Analysis* (March 2004).
 - 11 'Singapore: Feeling Good and the Meticulous Preparation for the Leadership Change,' *Asian Analysis* (November 2003).
 - 12 'Indonesia: Ambling on with the Status Quo,' *Asian Analysis* (July 2003).
 - 13 'Singapore: Of Dreams, Tough Minds and Warm Hearts,' *Asian Analysis* (April 2003).
 - 14 'Singapore: Moving Strategically amidst Uncertainty,' *Asian Analysis* (February 2003).
 - 15 'Indonesia: Living Dangerously and the Looming Struggle Ahead,' *Asian Analysis* (December 2002).
 - 16 'Singapore: Preparing for a Different World,' *Asian Analysis* (June 2002).
 - 17 'Singapore: Stirrings before the Hustings,' *Asian Analysis* (October 2001).
 - 18 'Singapore: The Politics of Gut Feelings,' *Asian Analysis* (April 2001).
 - 19 'Singapore: Harnessing Centrifugal Tendencies in Nation-Building,' *Asian Analysis* (June 2000).

Others: Internet Publications

- 1 (with Gary Chan) 'The Singapore Legal System,' *SingaporeLaw* website (since 2006; latest update in February 2019) at <https://www.singaporelawwatch.sg/Results/ch-01-the-singapore-legal-system> (previously translated into Mandarin and Bahasa Indonesia)

(*SingaporeLaw* is a project of the Singapore Academy of Law and the Ministry of Law to increase the international profile of Singapore law and to promote Singapore as a centre for dispute resolution)

Academic Fellowships & Awards
--

Lee Kong Chian Fellowship, Singapore Management University, 2019-2020

Summer Institute Fellowship, Law and Society Association (USA), 2007

Summer Institute Fellowship, Solomon Asch Centre for Study of Ethnopolitical Conflict, University of Pennsylvania, USA, 2005

Stanford Program in International Legal Studies Scholarship, Stanford Law School, USA, 2004-2005

Graduate Student Fellowship, Stanford Centre on Conflict and Negotiation, Stanford University, USA, 2004-2005

Fulbright Fellowship, 2003–2004

Fellow, Stanford Programme in International Legal Studies, Stanford Law School, USA, 2003–2004

Tan Kah Kee Foundation Postgraduate Scholarship, 2003 & 2004

Robert McKenzie Memorial Prize, London School of Economics & Political Science, 1999

Tun Dato Sir Cheng Lock Tan Scholarship, Tun Dato Sir Cheng Lock Tan Trust Fund and Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, 1997–1998

Research Grants & Support

Competition and Consumer Commission of Singapore, 2018-2020

NUS - Université Sorbonne Paris Cité (USPC) Alliance, 2015-16

Singapore Management University – Office of Research, Faculty Research Grant, annually between AY2005–06 & AY2014–15

National University of Singapore – Centre for International Law, 2010

National University of Singapore – Institute of South Asian Studies, 2011

Singapore Management University – Lien Centre for Social Innovation, 2009–2011

Islamic Religious Council of Singapore, 2010

National University of Singapore – Institute of Policy Studies, Lee Kuan School of Public Policy, 2008 and 2004

United States Department of Homeland Security – National Consortium for the Study of Terrorism and Responses to Terrorism (START), 2006.

Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2003

University Service (Selected)

Member, Faculty Senate, SMU, September 2017–March 2018, April 2018–March 2020, April 2020–March 2022

Co-Director, SMU Centre for Scholars' Development, January 2012–December 2017

Member, SMU Scholars' Programme Taskforce, 2015-2017

Member, Student Evaluation Tool Taskforce (FACETS), 2010–

Member, Faculty Resource Panel, SMU Lien Centre for Social Innovation, 2007–2008

Member, SMU Law School Task Force, 2005–2006

- Involved in the discussions and drafting of the 'Proposal for a Law School' in SMU to the Singapore Government

Chairman, Organising Committee, *Journal of Contract Law Conference*, 2005–2006

Public Service & Professional Activities

Alternate Representative of Singapore to the ASEAN Intergovernmental Commission on Human Rights (AICHR), 1 January 2019 – to date

Nominated Member of Parliament, 12th Parliament, Parliament of Singapore, 9 February 2012 – 8 August 2014

Member, Professional Values Chapter of the Professional Affairs Committee, Singapore Academy of Law, Singapore, 2011–to date

Expert Member (representing the Service, Support, Research and Others category of stakeholders), National Working Group on Social Responsibility, SPRING Singapore (a statutory board under the Ministry of Trade & Industry), 2006–to date

Member, Resource Panel, Chinese Newspapers Division, Singapore Press Holdings, Singapore, 2011–2017

Member, Management Committee, Global Compact Network Singapore (formerly, Singapore Compact for Corporate Social Responsibility), Singapore, 2012–2018

Professional Activities - External

External Examiner:

Dissertation for Master of Laws degree submitted to Murdoch University School of Law, 2018

Dissertations for Master of Social Sciences degree submitted to the National University of Singapore, Department of Political Science, 2016 & 2012.

Reviewer/Referee:

Journals:

- *American Journal of Comparative Law*
- *Asian Ethnicity*
- *Asian Journal of Business Ethics*
- *Asian Journal of Political Science*
- *Asian Journal of Social Science*
- *Asian Studies Review*
- *Australian Journal of Asian Law*
- *British Journal of Sociology*
- *Ethnic & Racial Studies*
- *International Journal of Educational Development*
- *Japanese Journal of Political Science*
- *Journal of Environmental Planning and Management*

- *Journal of International Migration and Integration*
- *Law & Society Review*
- *McGill International Journal of Sustainable Development Law & Policy*
- *Pacific Rim Law & Policy Journal (now Washington International Law Journal)*
- *Political Studies*
- *Singapore Academy of Law Journal*
- *Singapore Journal of Legal Studies*
- *Singapore Law Review*
- *Singapore Year Book of International Law (now Asian Journal of International Law)*

Presses:

- *Institute of Southeast Asian Studies*
- *Routledge*
- *World Scientific* (via Institute of Policy Studies)

Academic resource person:

- Study on Self-Reliance of B20 [Bottom 20 percentile] Households, Ministry of Community, Youth and Sports, 2010–2012
- Study on ‘Singapore Society Scenarios 2025’, Ministry of Community, Youth and Sports, 2009–2011
- ‘Emerging Strategic Issues and Wildcards Project’, Prime Minister’s Office, 2009
- Mercer’s ‘Progressive Labour Practices to Enhance the Competitiveness of ASEAN’ study report, 2008

Community Involvement/Extra-Curricular Activities
--

Member, Board of Governors, Catholic Welfare Services, 2008–present
 - Vice-Chairperson, Board of Governors, 2019–to date
 - Member, Audit and Risk Management Committee, 2014–to date (Chairman, 2014–2019)

Member, Management Committee, Tan Kah Kee Foundation, 2015–to date
 - Vice-Chairman, Management Committee, 2021–to date
 - Chairman, Postgraduate Selection Committee, 2014–to date (member since 2006)

Member, 43rd & 44th Executive Council, Singapore Hokkien Huay Kuan, 2018–2021 & 2021–2024
 - Vice-Chairman, General Affairs Committee, 2018–2021

Member, National Council, National Youth Achievement Award Council, Singapore, 2012–2016

Member, Advisory Panel, National Youth Council Academy, National Youth Council, People’s Association, Singapore, 2010–2014

Board Member, Centre for Non-Profit Leadership (formerly, Mentoring Partnership International), 2009–2013

Member, Judging Panel, Rotary International and Association of Small & Medium Enterprises (ASME) Entrepreneur of the Year Award, 2011 and 2012

Member, Taskforce for Principles for Responsible Business Education, UN Global Compact, 2007

Member, Executive Committee, Fulbright Association of Singapore, 2007–2008

Honorary Assistant Secretary-General, Singapore Swimming Association, 2002–2004

Team Manager, Singapore Olympic Swim Team, 28th Olympiad, Athens, Greece, 2004

Team Manager, Singapore National Water-Polo Team, 14th Asian Games, Busan, South Korea, 2002

Honorary Assistant Secretary, Old Rafflesians' Association, 2002–2003 & 1999–2000

Environment Commissioner, The Singapore Scout Association, 1992–2002

Chairman, Chapter for Raffles Institution and Raffles Junior College, Old Rafflesians' Association, 1996–1997 (Chairman, Pro-tem Committee, 1995-1996)

Chairman, Asia-Pacific Regional Youth Forum, World Organisation of the Scout Movement, 1995–1998

Other Awards

Friend of the Law Society Award, The Law Society of Singapore, 2019

Long Service Award (15 years), Singapore Management University, 2016

Student Life Recognition Award, Singapore Management University, 2015 & 2010

Long Service Award (10 years), Singapore Management University, 2011

Meritorious Service Award (*Kurnia Jasa Gemilang*), The Singapore Scout Association, 1996

Green Leaf Award (Youth), Ministry of the Environment, Singapore, 1994

Media

Since 2006, more than 10,000 distinct media mentions in the following local and foreign media outlets (incomplete list):

Newsires:

Agence France Presse, Associated Press, Bernama News Agency (Malaysia), Bloomberg, Deutsche Presse-Agentur, Dow Jones International News, Reuters, Xinhua News Agency

Print:

Asahi Shimbun (Japan), Bangkok Post, Berita Harian (Singapore), Business Times (Singapore), Canberra Times (Australia), Caijin (China), Dagens Industri (Sweden), The Edge Singapore, Edge Weekly (Malaysia), El Pais (Spain), Financial Times (UK), Gara (Spain), Forbes, Globe and Mail (Canada), International Herald Tribune, International New York Times, Le Figaro (France), Le Pointe (France), Lianhe Zaobao (Singapore), Lianhe Wanbao (Singapore), Los Angeles Times, My Paper (Singapore), The Age (Australia), The Economist (UK), The New Paper (Singapore), New Straits Times (Malaysia), New York Times, Nikkei Asian Review (Japan), The Paper (澎湃) (China), Sankei Shimbun (Japan), Shin Min Daily News (Singapore), The Star (Malaysia), Straits Times (Singapore), Süddeutsche Zeitung (Germany), Sydney Morning Herald (Australia), TODAY (Singapore), USA Today (Singapore), Wall Street Journal, Washington Post (USA), Yomiuri Shimbun (Japan).

Television:

Agence France Presse TV, Associated Press TV, Al Jazeera, Astro Awani, ABC (Australia), BBC World, Bloomberg TV, Bloomberg TV Malaysia, Catalonia TV (Spain), CCTV (China), CCTV-America, Channel NewsAsia, Channel 8 (Singapore), Channel 5 (Singapore), Channel U (Singapore), CNBC Asia, CNN, i24 (Israel), China Global Television Network (China), Czech TV (Czech Republic), Phoenix TV (Hong Kong), Radiotelevisione Svizzera (Switzerland), Reuters TV, Special Broadcasting Service (Australia), Suria (Singapore), TVB (Hong Kong), TVBS (Taiwan), Vietnam News Agency, Vietnam TV, France TV2, Israel 24

Radio:

Radio Australia, 938Live (Singapore), BBC Radio, Capital 95.8FM (Singapore), China Radio International, DR Radio (Danish Broadcasting Corporation), Radio France, Radio Netherlands Worldwide, Radio Singapore International, Radiotelevisione Svizzera, Swedish National Radio, Radio Television Hong Kong, Power98 (SAFRA Radio) (Singapore), Voice of America, Money FM89.3

Others (websites/online publications):

Asia Times, Australian Broadcasting Corporation, BBC (Chinese), BBC.com, BBC Magazine, Channel NewsAsia (Singapore), Challenge (Singapore), CNBC.com, CNN.com, Deutsche Welle (Germany), Digital News Asia, EsGlobal (Spain), Ethical Corporation (UK), GamblingCompliance, Global Post, 《遠見雜誌》 - Global Views Monthly Magazine (Taiwan), ComputerWeekly.com, Inconvenient Questions (Singapore), INVEST (Singapore), la Lettre de l'économie responsable (France), The Malaysian Insider (Malaysia), Nikkei Report, OMY News (Singapore), Online Citizen (Singapore), SALT (Singapore), Singapore Magazine, Southeast Asia Insider, The HomeGroundAsia, The Online Citizen (Singapore), Travel+Leisure

Southeast Asia, Wall Street Journal – Southeast Asia Realtime, Yahoo! News Singapore, ZDNet

Commentaries in The Straits Times, TODAY, Lianhe Zaobao, New Mandala, Reuters BreakingViews, Canberra Times, Business Times, The Nation (Thailand), New Mandala, Nikkei Asian Review, South China Morning Post, The New Paper

❧ ❧ ❧