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ADELINE CHONG SWEE LING

Associate Professor

Lee Kong Chian Fellow

Yong Pung How School of Law, Singapore Management University

LL.B University of Birmingham (First Class Honours), Ph.D (University of Nottingham)

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CAPSULE BIOGRAPHY

Adeline Chong has published in leading peer-reviewed journals such as *Law Quarterly Review*, *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, *Lloyd's Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly* and *Journal of Private International Law*. She is the co-author of Chong and Yip, *Singapore Private International Law: Commercial Issues and Practice* (Oxford, OUP, 2023) and Hill and Chong, *International Commercial Disputes: Commercial Conflict of Laws in English Courts* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 4th edn, 2010). She was the Project Lead of the Asian Business Law Institute's project on the *Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Asia*. Her work has been cited by various courts including the Singapore, Hong Kong, New South Wales and New Zealand Court of Appeals, the UK Law Commission, the Permanent Bureau of the Hague Conference on Private International Law as well as in leading texts on conflict of laws such as *Dicey, Morris and Collins on the Conflict of Laws* (15th and 16th editions).

She is a member of the editorial boards for *Journal of Private International Law* and *Chinese Journal of Transnational Law* and one of the editors of the blog *Conflictoflaws.net: Views and News on Private International Law*. She has delivered keynote addresses for the Asian Private International Law Academy and the Hague Conference on Private International Law, Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific. She has also been invited to present papers by British Association of Canadian Studies, British Institute of International and Comparative Law, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hague Conference on Private International Law, Kyushu University and University of Sydney. She has conducted courses for the Attorney-General Chambers of Malaysia and delivered Continuing Professional Development Talks for Singapore's Attorney-General Chamber's Academy and the Law Society of Singapore. She has been appointed as an expert on Singapore law for litigation abroad. She was awarded the 2013 School of Law Research Excellence Award and was appointed as a Lee Kong Chian Fellow (awarded for research excellence) in 2015 and 2023. She was a recipient of the School of Law's Dean's Teaching Excellence Award in 2016, 2018 and 2020. She has been invited to deliver a Special Course by The Hague Academy of International Law in 2025.

EMPLOYMENT

Jan 2012- present Associate Professor (tenured), School of Law, SMU
Nov 2007-Dec 2011 Assistant Professor, School of Law, SMU

Jan 2004- Oct 2007 Lecturer, School of Law, University of Nottingham
2002/03 and 2001/02 Part-time tutor, School of Law, University of Nottingham

EDUCATION

Ph.D, University of Nottingham (2005) (passed without requiring corrections)

LL.B (First Class Honours), University of Birmingham (2000)

PUBLICATIONS

Books

Authored

1. Adeline Chong and Man Yip, *Singapore Private International Law: Commercial Issues and Practice*, Oxford Private International Law Series (Oxford, OUP, 2023) (544 pages)
2. Jonathan Hill and Adeline Chong, *International Commercial Disputes: Commercial Conflict of Laws in English Courts* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 4th edition, 2010) (895 pages)

Edited

3. Adeline Chong (ed), *Asian Principles for the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments*, ABLI Legal Convergence Series (Singapore, ABLI, 2020) (187 pages)
4. Adeline Chong (ed), *Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Asia*, ABLI Legal Convergence Series (Singapore, ABLI, 2017) (229 pages)
 - Translated into Chinese: 张瑞苓 (ed), 外国判决在亚洲的承认与执行 (法律出版社 Law Press China, 2020) (translated by 郭玉军等 Guo Yujun and others).

Journal Articles

5. Adeline Chong, '[Characterisation and Choice of Law for Knowing Receipt](#)' (2023) 72 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 147-177
6. Adeline Chong, '[Moving Towards Harmonisation in the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgment Rules in Asia](#)' (2020) 16 *Journal of Private International Law* 31-68
7. Adeline Chong and Man Yip, '[Singapore as a Centre for International Commercial Litigation: Party Autonomy to the Fore](#)' (2019) 15 *Journal of Private International Law* 97-129

8. Adeline Chong, '[Recognition of Foreign Judgments and Cross-Border Insolvencies](#)' [2014] *Lloyd's Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly* 241-268
9. Adeline Chong, '[Transnational Public Policy in Civil and Commercial Matters](#)' (2012) 128 *Law Quarterly Review* 88-113
10. Adeline Chong, '[Choice of Law for Unjust Enrichment/Restitution and the Rome II Regulation](#)' (2008) 57 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 863-898
11. Adeline Chong, '[The Public Policy and Mandatory Rules of Third Countries in International Contracts](#)' (2006) 2 *Journal of Private International Law* 27-70
12. Adeline Chong, '[The Common Law Choice of Law Rules for Resulting and Constructive Trusts](#)' (2005) 54 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 855-884

Case Notes and Shorter Notes

13. Adeline Chong, '[Choice of Law for Formation of Contracts: *Solomon Lew v Kaikhushru Shiavax Nargolwala*](#)' [2021] *Singapore Journal of Legal Studies* 383-393
14. Adeline Chong, Case commentary on *Giant Light Metal Technology (Kunshan) Co Ltd v Aksa Far East Pte Ltd* [2014] 2 SLR 545 in *A Compendium of Singapore-China International Commercial Cases Curated for their Relevance to the Belt and Road Initiative, Vol I* (Law Press China/ LexisNexis, 2020), 394-402 (invited submission)
15. Adeline Chong, '[The "Party Scope" of Exclusive Jurisdiction Clauses](#)' [2011] *Lloyd's Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly* 470-477
16. Adeline Chong, '[Void Contracts and the Applicability of Choice of Law Clauses to Consequential Restitutionary Claims: *CIMB Bank Bhd v Dresdner Kleinwort Ltd* \[2008\] 4 SLR 543](#)' (2009) 21 *Singapore Academy of Law Journal* 545-556

Book Chapters

17. Adeline Chong, 'Perspectives for ASEAN' in Matthias Weller, João Ribeiro-Bidaoui, Moritz Brinkmann & Nina Dethloff (eds), *The HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention: Cornerstones, Prospects, Outlook* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2023) 259-279 (invited submission)
18. Adeline Chong and Jan Lüttringhaus '[Unjust\(ified\) Enrichment](#)' in Paul Beaumont and Jayne Holliday (eds), *Guide to Global Private International Law*, Hart Studies in Private International Law, (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2022) 281-293 (invited submission; lead-author)

19. Adeline Chong, '[Bridging the Common Law- Civil Law Divide? The Convention on the Law Applicable to Trusts and their Recognition](#)' in Thomas John, Rishi Gulati and Ben Köhler (eds), *Elgar Companion on the Hague Conference on Private International Law* (Cheltenham, Elgar, 2020) 323-335 (invited submission)
20. Adeline Chong, 'Introduction' in Adeline Chong (ed), *Asian Principles for the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments*, ABLI Legal Convergence Series (Singapore, ABLI, 2020) xi-xx
21. Adeline Chong, '[General Principle](#)' in Adeline Chong (ed), *Asian Principles for the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments*, ABLI Legal Convergence Series (Singapore, ABLI, 2020) 1-17
22. Adeline Chong, 'Jurisdiction of the Court' in Adeline Chong (ed), *Asian Principles for the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments*, ABLI Legal Convergence Series (Singapore, ABLI, 2020) 18-39
23. Narinder Singh and Adeline Chong, 'In rem Judgments' in Adeline Chong (ed), *Asian Principles for the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments*, ABLI Legal Convergence Series (Singapore, ABLI, 2020) 174-184
24. Adeline Chong, '[Singapore: A Mix of Traditional and New Rules](#)' in Mary Keyes (ed), *Optional Choice of Court Agreements in Private International Law, Vol 37, Ius Comparatum – Global Studies in Comparative Law* (Switzerland, Springer Cham, 2019) 325-346
25. Adeline Chong, '[Introduction](#)' in Adeline Chong (ed), *Recognition & Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Asia*, ABLI Legal Convergence Series (Singapore, ABLI, 2017) 1-5
 - Translated into Chinese: 张瑞苓, 导论 in 张瑞苓 (ed), 外国判决在亚洲的承认与执行 (法律出版社 Law Press China, 2020) (translated by 郭玉军等 Guo Yujun and others) 1-4.
26. Adeline Chong, '[Singapore](#)' in Adeline Chong (ed), *Recognition & Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Asia*, ABLI Legal Convergence Series (Singapore, ABLI, 2017) 163-178
 - Translated into Chinese: 张瑞苓, 新加坡 in 张瑞苓 (ed), 外国判决在亚洲的承认与执行 (法律出版社 Law Press China, 2020) (translated by 郭玉军等 Guo Yujun and others) 113-124
27. Adeline Chong, 'Division VI: Conflict of Laws' in CJ Miller (ed), *Miller's Product Liability Encyclopaedia* (London, LexisNexis, 2014) (total of 11 chapters) (looseleaf publication)
28. Elsabe Schoeman and Adeline Chong, '[A View from Australia's Regional Partners- Recent Developments in New Zealand and Singapore](#)' in Andrew Dickinson and Mary Keyes (eds),

Facing Outwards: Australian Private International Law for the 21st Century (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2014) 191- 224

29. Adeline Chong, 'Conflict of Laws' in Tang Hang Wu, Michael Hor and Nicholas Poon (eds), *Reading Law in Singapore* (Singapore, LexisNexis, 2nd edn, 2014) 193-201
30. Adeline Chong, '[State Immunity and Breaches of Human Rights](#)' in Parlius Jurčys, Poul F Kjaer and Ren Yatsunami (eds), *Regulatory Hybridization in the Transnational Sphere*, Developments in International Law (Leiden, Brill/Nijhoff, 2013) 223-242
31. Adeline Chong, 'Division VI: Conflict of Laws' in CJ Miller (ed), *Miller's Product Liability Encyclopaedia* (London, LexisNexis, 2012) (total of 11 chapters) (looseleaf publication)
32. Adeline Chong, '[Choice of Law for Void Contracts and Their Restitutionary Aftermath: The Putative Governing Law of the Contract](#)' in Paula Giliker (ed), *Re-examining Contract and Unjust Enrichment* (Leiden, Martinus Nijhoff, 2007) 155-181

Others (selected)

33. Adeline Chong, [Hague Service Convention Enters into Force in Singapore](#), *Conflictoflaws.net: Views and News in Private International Law*, 4 December 2023
34. Adeline Chong, [Repeal of the RECJA and transfer of countries to the REFJA](#), *Conflictoflaws.net: Views and News in Private International Law*, 27 February 2023
35. Adeline Chong, [New civil procedure rules in Singapore](#), *Conflictoflaws.net: Views and News in Private International Law*, 15 December 2021
36. Adeline Chong, [Fraud and foreign judgments under Singapore law](#), *Conflictoflaws.net: Views and News in Private International Law*, 8 October 2020
37. Adeline Chong, [Jurisdiction in relation to hostile trust litigation](#), *Conflictoflaws.net: Views and News in Private International Law*, 21 July 2020
38. Adeline Chong, [Mareva injunctions in support of foreign proceedings](#), *Conflictoflaws.net: Views and News in Private International Law*, 4 March 2020
39. Adeline Chong, [Reform of Singapore's foreign judgment rules](#), *Conflictoflaws.net: Views and News in Private International Law*, 17 October 2019
40. [Views and News from the 8th Journal of Private International Law Conference 2019 in Munich](#), *Conflictoflaws.net: Views and News in Private International Law*, 16 Sept 2019 (joint-post)

41. Adeline Chong, [Singapore Convention on Mediation](#), *Conflictlaws.net: Views and News in Private International Law*, 7 August 2019
42. Adeline Chong, [IM Skaugen SE v MAN Diesel & Turbo SE \[2018\] SGHC 123](#), *Conflictlaws.net: Views and News in Private International Law*, 15 August 2018
43. Adeline Chong, Singapore – Mareva relief in aid of foreign proceedings (*PT Gunung Madu Plantations v Muhammad Jimmy Goh Mashun*), LexisNexis PSL Dispute Resolution, 5 July 2018
44. Adeline Chong, [Mareva injunctions under Singapore law](#), *Conflictlaws.net: Views and News in Private International Law*, 21 June 2018

WORKS IN PROGRESS

1. *Restitution in Private International Law*, Oxford Private International Law Series (under contract with OUP; anticipated completion 2025)
2. Express, Resulting and Constructive Trusts in Private International Law (Hague Academy of International Law, Special Course 2025)
3. Issue Estoppel over Foreign Decisions on *Forum (Non) Conveniens* and the Governing Law
4. Extra-territorial Liability and Enforcement: Finding Ways to Tackle Haze Pollution in Southeast Asia (invited submission; co-authored with Assistant Professor Schacherer) (anticipated special issue of *Chinese Journal of Transnational Law*, 2025)

RESEARCH GRANTS

1. Asian Business Law Institute grant, ‘Convergence in International Civil Procedure: The Harmonisation of the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgment Rules in ASEAN, Australia, China, India, Japan and South Korea’, Jan 2016 – Sept 2020 (SGD 82,700) (lead investigator) [completed]
2. Singapore Judicial College Empirical Research Grant, ‘New Developments in Private International Law: The Singapore International Commercial Court’, Jan 2016 – Oct 2017 (SGD 6,732) (co-investigator) [completed]
3. SMU Internal Grant- Specialised Database Funding, 2016 – present (SGD 3,900 p.a.) [on-going]
4. SMU Internal Research Grant, ‘Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in International Insolvencies’, Nov 2012 – Apr 2014 (SGD 16,430) [completed]

5. SMU Internal Research Grant, 'The inter-relationship between private international law and public international law' (principal investigator) Nov 2008 – Nov 2010 (SGD 14,528) [completed]
6. British Academy Overseas Conference Grant, 2006 (£800) (to attend the *Law of Obligations III Conference*, University of Queensland, July 2006) [completed]
7. University of Nottingham Humanities Research Centre Overseas Conference Grant (£350) (to attend the *Law of Obligations III Conference*, University of Queensland, July 2006) [completed]

CONFERENCE ETC CONVENOR

1. *9th Journal of Private International Law Conference*, Singapore Management University, 3 August to 5 August 2023 (main organizer)
2. *Journal of Private International Law – Singapore Management University Virtual Conference on Conflicts of Jurisdiction*, online, 23 to 24 June 2022 (jointly organized with the editors of the JPrivIntL; supported by the Hague Conference on Private International Law)
3. *Asian Business Law Institute Foreign Judgments Project: Phase 2 Workshop*, Supreme Court, Singapore, 12 October 2018
4. *4th Asia Pacific Journal of Private International Law Colloquium*, Singapore Management University, 28 November 2014

CONFERENCE/ACADEMIC PRESENTATIONS

1. 'Regional Perspectives on the 1985 Trusts Convention', *HCCH Asia Pacific Week 2023*, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong SAR, 13 September 2023 (invited)
2. 'Perspectives for ASEAN', *The HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention: Cornerstones – Prospects – Outlook*, Universität Bonn, Germany, 10 June 2023 (invited)
3. 'Private International Law and Differences between Common Law and Civil Law Concepts', *Asian Private International Law Academy Conference 2022*, Doshisha University, Kyoto, Japan, 11 December 2022 (invited; **2nd keynote address**)
4. 'Trends in Jurisprudence Interpreting the Trusts Convention', *HCCH Trusts Convention Track, Conference on Commercial, Digital and Financial Law*, Hague Conference on Private International Law, online, 14 Sept 2022 (invited)

5. 'Harmonisation of the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgment Rules in Asia', *8th Journal of Private International Law Conference 2019*, Ludwig Maximilian University Munich, Germany, 13 Sept 2019 (plenary session)
6. 'Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in ASEAN, Australia, China, India, Japan and South Korea', ABLI Lunch Session, *20th Congress of the International Academy of Comparative Law 2018*, Fukuoka, Japan, 27 July 2018
7. 'Optional Choice of Court Agreements: Singapore', *20th Congress of the International Academy of Comparative Law 2018*, Fukuoka, Japan, 27 July 2018
8. 'Singapore as a Centre for International Commercial Litigation: Party Autonomy to the Fore', *15th Asian Law Institute Conference 2018*, Seoul National University, Republic of Korea, 10 May 2018
9. 'Singapore as a Centre for International Commercial Litigation: Party Autonomy to the Fore', Faculty Research Seminar, SMU, Nov 2017 (with Yip Man)
10. 'A Modern Commercial Court for Asia – an Asian Vision', *In-House Counsel World Summit*, Paris, France, Oct 2016 (invited; pre-recorded slide presentation and participation in panel discussion through telephone)
11. 'Constructive Trusts', *Equitable Remedies in Commercial Litigation*, Singapore Academy of Law- Chancery Bar Association, Supreme Court Singapore, 5 March 2015 (invited; panel discussant)
12. 'The Preclusive Effect of Class Action Judgments at Common Law', *4th Asia Pacific Journal of Private International Law Colloquium*, Singapore Management University, 28 Nov 2014
13. 'Recent Developments in Singapore Private International Law', *Facing Outwards: Australian Private International Law in the 21st Century*, Sydney Centre for International Law, University of Sydney, 10 April 2013 (invited)
14. 'Foreign States and their Interests before National Courts', *Regulatory Hybridisation in the Transnational Sphere*, Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan, 12 Feb 2012 (invited)
15. 'The "Party Scope" of Exclusive Jurisdiction Clauses', *ILA Asia-Pacific Regional Conference*, Taipei, Taiwan, May 2011
16. 'Transnational Public Policy in Civil and Commercial Matters', Faculty Research Seminar, SMU, Oct 2010
17. 'Commentary on *CIMB Bank Bhd v Dresdner Kleinwort Ltd* [2008] 4 SLR 543', Faculty Research Seminar Series, SMU, April 2009

18. 'Choice of Law for Tort and the Rome II Regulation', Faculty Research Seminar Series, SMU, July 2008
19. 'The Future of Private International Law' (seminar), British Institute of International and Comparative Law, London, Oct 2006 (invited)
20. 'Choice of Law for Restitutionary "Remedies"', *Law of Obligations III Conference: Justifying Remedies in the Law of Obligations*, TC Beirne School of Law, University of Queensland, July 2006
21. 'Choice of Law for Void Contracts and Their Restitutionary Aftermath: The Putative Governing Law of the Contract', *Anglo-Canadian Perspectives on Contract and Unjust Enrichment/Restitution*, British Association of Canadian Studies, London, June 2006 (invited)

PROFESSIONAL PRESENTATIONS/PROFESSIONAL LECTURES

1. 'Application of the Choice of Court Convention in Singapore', *HCCH 2005 Choice of Court Convention: Fostering Access to Justice for Cross-Border Commerce in the Asia Pacific Region*, HCCH Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific, online, 22 March 2024 (invited; **keynote speaker**)
2. 'Principles for the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments', *Asia-Europe Law and Business Symposium*, Singapore Academy of Law and French Embassy Singapore, online, 26 May 2022 (invited; panel discussant)
3. 'The Asian Principles for the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments', *Cross-Border Legal Issues Dialogue*, Centre for Comparative and Transnational Law, Chinese University of Hong Kong, online, 25 February 2022 (invited)
4. 'The Hague Trusts Convention', Dublin City University (talk to 3rd/ final year LL.B students), online, 23 March 2021 (invited)
5. 'Asia-Pacific Commercial Dispute Resolution in the Aftermath of the Pandemic', The Centre for Asia and Pacific Law, University of Sydney, online, 12 March 2021 (invited)
6. 'International commercial courts – the next frontier in international dispute resolution or the latest trend', *Singapore International Commercial Court Symposium 2021*, online, 10 March 2021 (invited)
7. *Specialist Insight Series: Unravelling the Mysteries of the Law of Assignment*, Singapore Academy of Law, online, 15 April 2020 (moderator of panel discussion)

8. 'Enforcing the Judgments: Convergence of Asian Business Laws to Facilitate Certainty for Investment and Trade', *The Big Deal: Managing Disputes in Asia- A Series of Seminars on Effective Dispute-Management and Business*, Maxwell Chambers, Singapore, 5 August 2019 (invited; panel discussant)
9. 'Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Asia', The Law Society of Singapore, Continuing Professional Development Talk, Singapore, 8 April 2019 (invited)
10. Update on Asian Business Law Institute project titled 'Convergence in International Civil Procedure: The Harmonisation of the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgment Rules in ASEAN, Australia, China, India, Japan and South Korea', *Singapore International Commercial Court Conference 2018*, 10 Jan 2018 (presentation before the judges of the SICC; invited)
11. 'The Harmonisation of the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgment Rules in ASEAN, Australia, China, India, Japan and South Korea', Attorney General's Chambers, AGC Academy, Professional Development Talk, Singapore, 14 Sept 2017 (invited)
12. Update on Asian Business Law Institute project titled 'Convergence in International Civil Procedure: The Harmonisation of the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgment Rules in ASEAN, Australia, China, India, Japan and South Korea', *Singapore International Commercial Court Conference 2017*, 11 Jan 2017 (presentation before the judges of the SICC; invited)
13. 'Commercial Conflict of Laws: An Introduction to Jurisdictional Rules', Continuing Legal Education Seminar, SMU, Sept 2012
14. Lecturer, *Advanced Course on Private International Law*, Attorney-General's Chambers, Malaysia, Dec 2008
15. Lecturer, *Commercial Conflict of Laws*, LL.M course, University of Nottingham (Malaysian campus), July 2008
16. Lecturer, *Introduction to Private International Law*, Attorney-General's Chambers, Malaysia, July 2007

HONOURS AND AWARDS

2023 Lee Kong Chian Fellowship (for research excellence), SMU
2020 School of Law Dean's Teaching Excellence Award for AY 2019-2020, SMU
2018 School of Law Dean's Teaching Excellence Award for AY 2017-2018, SMU
2016 School of Law Dean's Teaching Excellence Award for AY 2015-2016, SMU

2015 Lee Kong Chian Fellowship (for research excellence), SMU
2013 School of Law Research Excellence Award, SMU
2000-2003 School of Law Research studentship, University of Nottingham (for Ph.D)
1997-2000 Faculty of Law Scholarship, University of Birmingham (annual bursary for international students)
2000 J.F. Gregg Memorial Prize, University of Birmingham (in recognition of being awarded a First Class degree)
1999 Maudsley Prize, University of Birmingham (for distinction in Property Law examination)
1998 Pettit Bursary, University of Birmingham (for academic distinction)

EDITORIAL, REVIEW AND EXAMINING ACTIVITIES

Editorial Activities

Editorial Advisory Board, *Journal of Private International Law* (Aug 2023 – present)
Editorial Board, *Chinese Journal of Transnational Law* (Mar 2023 – present)
Editorial Advisory Board, *Journal of Science Ho Chi Minh City Open University* (June 2020 – present)
Editor, *Conflictolaws.net: Views and News on Private International Law* (blog) (Aug 2017 – present)

Ad hoc referee/reviewer

Journal Articles:

Chinese Journal of Comparative Law
Chinese Journal of Transnational Law
Hong Kong Law Journal
International Journal of Crime, Law and Social Issues
Journal of African Law
Journal of International Economic Law
Journal of Private International Law
Law Quarterly Review
Legal Studies
Melbourne Journal of International Law
Modern Law Review
Singapore Academy of Law Journal
Singapore Journal of Legal Studies

Book Proposals:

Cambridge University Press
Hart Publishing
Oxford University Press
Taylor & Francis / Routledge

Examiner

University of Melbourne (Ph.D examiner, 2019)

iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Georgia (Ph.D progression article review, 2008)

Judge

Pax Moot 2021, Oral rounds

CONSULTANCY ACTIVITIES

1. Consultant, Goodwins Law Corporation, Singapore; issued expert opinion on Singapore law for Finnish court proceedings, March – April 2018
2. Consultant, Goodwins Law Corporation, Singapore; issued expert opinion on Singapore law for Finnish court proceedings, Nov 2017
3. Consultant, Allen & Gledhill, Singapore, July 2017
4. Consultant, Squire Sanders (US) LLP, California; issued declaration on Singapore law for US class action, March 2013
5. Appeared as an expert witness on Singapore law before the District Court of Pirkanmaa, Finland, Feb 2011
6. Consultant, Goodwins Law Corporation, Singapore; issued expert opinion on Singapore law for Finnish court proceedings, Dec 2010 – Feb 2011

SUBJECTS TAUGHT

Commercial Conflict of Laws
Law of Equity & Trusts
